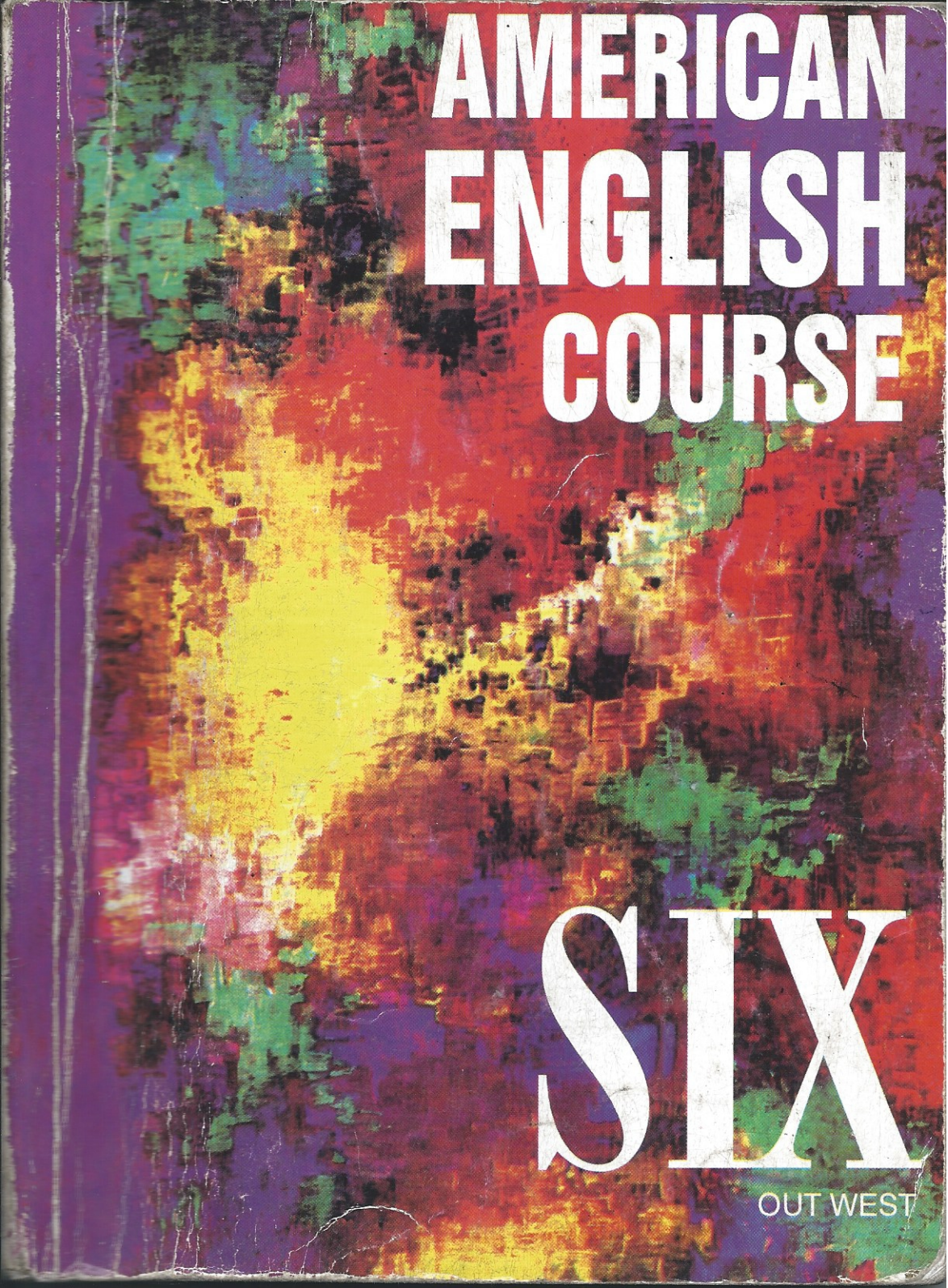


The background of the entire cover is an abstract, textured composition. It features a mix of vibrant colors including deep reds, bright yellows, greens, and purples, layered together in a way that suggests a rough, painted, or perhaps weathered surface. The textures are varied, with some areas appearing more solid and others more like splatters or brushstrokes. The overall effect is one of dynamic energy and visual complexity.

AMERICAN ENGLISH COURSE

SIX

OUT WEST

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La Fundación Universidad de Carabobo (FUNDAUC), institución líder con más de 16 años de experiencia, sigue con los mejores cursos para el mejoramiento profesional dictados por profesionales con amplia experiencia, modernos laboratorios, el más completo contenido programático: horario a su conveniencia los mejores precios, el mercado y el mejor respaldo la Universidad de Carabobo

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BOOK SIX
OUT WEST

AMERICAN ENGLISH COURSE

SIX

OUT WEST

Distribuido por
Instituto Mexicano Norteamericano
de Relaciones Culturales, A.C.
Hamburgo 115 Mexico 6, D.F.

Distribuidor Autorizado para Venezuela:
Fundación Universidad de Carabobo,
Prolongación Av. Feo La Cruz Antigua Área de Postgrado
Universidad de Carabobo. Sector Mañongo. Naguanagua.

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Fomento Educacional, A.C.

Río Marne No 19-402

México 5, D.F.

Primera edición: Julio de 1957

Segunda edición revisada y modificada: Julio de 1959

17a reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:
octubre 28, 1976

18a reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:
septiembre 19, 1978

19a reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:
noviembre 26, 1979

20a reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:
agosto 10, 1980

21a reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:
agosto 7, 1981

Colaboraron en la primera edición:

Jack Mason Morris
James Patrick Carter
Patricia Crouse Bredee
Kenneth Wilson Johnson
Jane Griswold
Guillermo Luis Castelazo
Norman Arthur Glass

Colaboraron en la segunda edición revisada y modificada:

Jack Mason Morris
James Patrick Carter
Victoria S. de Cisneros

PREFACE TO THE TEACHER

This text is Book 6 of the series of nine textbooks of the AMERICAN ENGLISH COURSE, each designed to cover the work of 36 hours of classes at this Institute. This series of texts has been written in the light of the Institute's experience in teaching English to almost 200,000 Spanish-speaking people during a twenty-four year period, and has been successfully tried out in preliminary form with several thousand students.

This book is based on our conviction that the teaching of a second language is more effective if the student first learns to speak, regardless of whether the eventual aim is speaking, understanding, writing, reading, or all four. We believe that in order to learn to speak, one must become familiar with the oral use of the language through repetition, until the patterns of pronunciation, structure and form become automatic. Our experience has made us certain that lengthy explanations or "rules," with their still lengthier lists of exceptions, although possibly teaching the student a great deal about a language, do not teach him to use it.

Our aim has therefore been to present, through the use of examples, the principal patterns of the English language as used by educated speakers in the United States, following these examples with practice, corrections and original work within the framework of the pattern in question.

We have found in teaching structural material that we achieve the best results if we adhere to certain practices, which we shall describe briefly:

1. *Patterns of structure, form and pronunciation are presented inductively through choral repetition.*
 - a. The *Choral Repetitions* present the material in context. A minimum of three repetitions by the group as a whole should serve to introduce a given pattern initially.
 - b. Since the *sound* patterns of English are of equal importance with the grammatical structure, it is essential that the teacher, in reading the *Choral Repetitions*, use normal, unhurried, clear speech, and that he insist that the students, in repeating after him, observe the proper patterns of rhythm, breath groups and sentence stress.
 - c. *Explanations* are avoided whenever possible, the time being spent on hearing and practicing actual usage, rather than talking about it. Occasionally, of course, it will prove useful, after the students have begun to be familiar with a certain pattern, to help them formulate a simple statement of how and when that pattern is used.
2. *All material is presented in class before the students attempt to study it outside.*
 - a. The *exercises* are intended for individual recitation *after* the corresponding *Choral Repetitions* have familiarized the class with the patterns involved, and are designed to help the students gain fluency and self-confidence in using these patterns.

It is not intended that the teacher necessarily cover every sentence every exercise; the number and choice of sentences are left to discretion in accordance with the needs of the class.)

- b. As *homework*, sometimes it will be advisable to assign some of sentences not covered in class, and sometimes it will seem better have the students review sentences done in class. The important thing is that no assignment should be made of any pattern which has not been thoroughly practiced in class.
 - c. *Dialogs* are presented in class, memorized at home, and then practiced in the following class period.
 - d. *Reviews* are handled in class, using the same approach as for new material, although they should normally go more rapidly.
3. *The length of each lesson and the number of lessons in each book must be adapted to the schedule of any school.*
- a. Books One through Five of the American English Course each contain thirty-three units, each unit planned for a course of thirty-six, fifty-minute classes (the remaining three class periods are to be used as follows: one class to give the mid-term examination; one class (the following) to go over this examination with the students; one class (the final one) to give the final examination.
- Books Six through Eight contain twenty-one units each, and are planned for twenty-four, eighty-minute classes, the remaining three classes to be utilized as indicated above. (Book Nine has only 17 units since it is planned for one additional examination and the extra class to go over the exam with the students.)
- b. The Director and/or Director of Courses of the local school should consider carefully the problem of adapting the book to the local schedule. For example, the first four books may be offered in daily classes of fifty minutes each, through a period of seven weeks each, or a course may be offered at an accelerated pace, with two units being presented each day.
- If Books Six and above are to be presented in fifty-minute classes, the schedule should be prepared so that one unit will be presented during one-and-a-half classes--that is, the first unit during all of the first class and the first half of the second; the second unit during the second half of the second class, and all of the third; etc.

The Directors of the Institute wish to express their deep appreciation to Mrs. Gloria Wasielewski Kreisher and the late Francis C. St. John, under whose auspices this textbook program originated, and to all of the members of the Institute staff who have given of their time, their experience and their imagination to make this project a reality.

AL ESTUDIANTE

Este libro tiene como fin el enseñar el inglés que habla la gente instruida en los Estados Unidos. Ya que todos los idiomas son esencialmente un medio de comunicación oral, este libro presenta el inglés para que se aprenda naturalmente. (La forma escrita, la que no es más que un esfuerzo por indicar mediante signos los sonidos de la lengua hablada, se aprenderá mucho más eficazmente si antes se aprende a hablar.)

Al hablar su idioma materno, todo mundo sigue inconscientemente ciertos patrones de formas, de estructura y de pronunciación. Por consiguiente, el aprender un idioma consiste sobre todo en llegar a dominar el uso de estas formulas establecidas por la costumbre. Aquí los patrones se presentan por medio de ejercicios de repetición oral y ejercicios de sustitución, para que usted los aprenda en una forma natural. No se debe creer que esto implica un descuido de la gramática: estos patrones son la gramática, pero no en forma de reglas abstractas, sino de ejemplos vivos. *Lo importante es cómo poder expresarnos, y no el por qué nos expresamos de tal o cual manera.*

Para que el estudiante aproveche su aprendizaje lo más posible, queremos hacerle algunas sugerencias:

1. Debe escuchar cuidadosamente al maestro y esforzarse para imitarlo lo más exactamente posible, sin preocuparse si las primeras veces sale muy extraña su imitación.

2. Debe reconocer que las modalidades del español en muchos casos no se pueden aplicar al inglés, y que por lo tanto no debe pensar en cómo se dice algo en español, sino en dominar la forma de decirlo en inglés. Para lograr esto, debe concentrarse especialmente en lo siguiente:

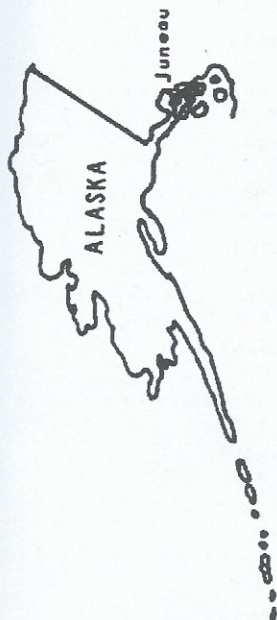
- a. El orden de las palabras, el que en la mayoría de las veces determina el significado de la frase en inglés. El inglés, al contrario del español, no es un idioma de inflexiones, sino que se expresa principalmente por medio de cambios de orden.
- b. El sistema de pronunciación y de entonación. El español mal pronunciado se entiende, aunque quizá sea desagradable. El inglés mal pronunciado jamás se entiende bien.

3. Debe estudiar y practicar los patrones tan frecuentemente como le sea posible, tanto en la clase como fuera de ella. (Esta práctica se puede realizar no solamente con personas de habla inglesa sino a solas, en cualquier momento libre, hasta que se logre aprender los patrones de memoria y articularlos con naturalidad y soltura.)

La experiencia ha demostrado que se puede aprender a hablar - y también a comprender, a leer y a escribir - si se sigue concienzudamente el plan trazado aquí. Le deseamos buena suerte y el tesón necesario para lograr su propósito.



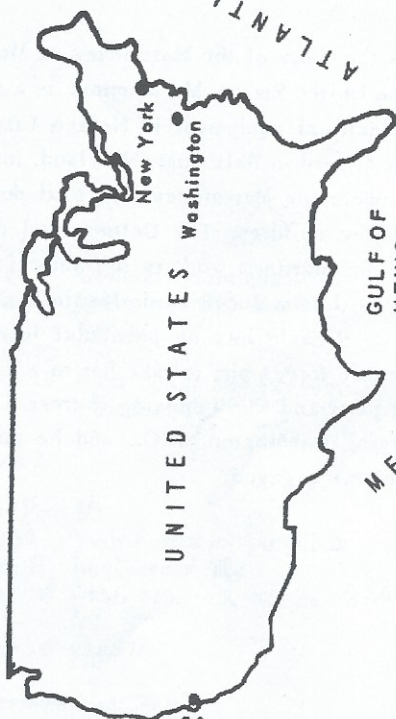
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* * *

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• • •

would and was going to

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* * *

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UNIT ONE

REVIEW (PART I)

EXERCISE I GENERAL QUESTIONS

Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Do you like to wake up early?
2. How are you getting along with your boss?
3. How often were you late for class last term?
4. You're going to take a taxi home tonight, aren't you?
5. How long have you had those shoes?
6. Most of your classmates are good students, aren't they?
7. Have they just raised your salary?
8. Did you get a good grade in Course 5?
9. Has there ever been a concert pianist in your family?
10. Are you studying to be a teacher?
11. How did you come to school today?
12. Some teachers don't remember students' names very well, do they?
13. Your mother had to wake you up this morning, didn't she?
14. You aren't looking for a job, are you?
15. Have you been able to use your English very much lately?
16. When is this term going to be over?
17. How much do men's socks cost?
18. You weren't born here, were you?
19. Hasn't your boss bought a new car?
20. Why are they tearing down so many buildings these days?
21. Hasn't it been (cold) (hot) lately?
22. Do you ever smoke?
23. Mr. Rick hasn't started practicing law yet, has he?
24. How long did it take you to get here today?
25. Who's going to fix your refrigerator?
26. Are there many universities in the United States?
27. Are you going to quit your job soon?
28. How much is the tuition at the college?
29. Why hasn't Sally ever had to go to the dentist?
30. How long have you been in Course 6?

31. Aren't you working at night now?
32. Have you met many Americans?
33. Are you going home right after class?
34. What does "take a few days off" mean?
35. Was there very much traffic downtown yesterday?

EXERCISE II Questions with Interrogative Words

Form questions as in the example.

Example: a) My father's last car was green.

WHAT COLOR _____?

What color was your father's last car?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Mr. Hoffman is driving a Ford now. (WHAT KIND OF)
2. I'm going to start studying German next month. (WHEN)
3. Three people in my family work on a commission. (HOW MANY)
4. It rained for an hour and a half yesterday. (HOW LONG)
5. I've taught here for several years. (HOW LONG)
6. The Snyders have been to Las Vegas five times. (HOW MANY)
7. My first name is _____. (WHAT)
8. I've bought three notebooks this month. (HOW MANY)
9. The O'Neills introduced me to Mr. Cohen. (WHO)
10. My aunt is going to have to start wearing glasses because she can't see very well. (WHY)
11. My sister liked the concert very well last night. (HOW)
12. Yolanda was 24 years old on her last birthday. (HOW OLD)
13. Mr. Jones's father has been sick for several weeks. (HOW LONG)
14. Dr. Jackson hasn't ever studied Spanish because he's never had time. (WHY)
15. Mr. and Mrs. Campbell drove the Sheridans home last week. (WHO ———>)
16. There's a guitar class at the music school every other day. (HOW OFTEN)
17. My cousin asked me to give him Dr. Schroeder's telephone number. (WHOSE)
18. Bruce and his sister were at the party until midnight last night. (HOW LONG)
19. Mr. Martin just came in. (WHO)
20. Roy is finishing his studies in Montreal. (WHERE)
21. It's five miles from my house to town. (HOW FAR)
22. I've known my next door neighbors since 1966 (HOW LONG)
23. Cigarettes cost about 35 cents a pack in the United States. (WHAT)
24. I'd like to go to bed at 9:30 tonight. (WHAT TIME)

25. There's going to be another piano recital at Jones Hall some time next week. (WHEN)
26. The Olsens want to move to Denver. (WHERE)
27. I've invited Mr. and Mrs. Douglas to have lunch with me tomorrow. (WHO →)
28. I've been tired lately because I haven't gotten much sleep. (WHY)
29. Several relatives of mine from Oregon are visiting me. (WHO)
30. My last long vacation was three years ago. (HOW LONG AGO)
31. My next door neighbors are going to be out of town for several months. (HOW LONG)
32. Mr. Hertz picks his daughter up on the way home every day. (WHO →)
33. Most of these students are studying English because they want to get better jobs. (WHY)
34. I didn't have supper until 10:30 last night. (WHAT TIME)
35. Miss Harper likes to wear suits to work. (WHAT)

EXERCISE III Verb Tenses

- a) Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) My brother is going to lend me his car tomorrow.

(often)

He *often* LENDS me his car.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Dr. Miller walked to his office yesterday morning.
(almost every day)
2. We're reviewing verbs.
(often)
3. Are you going to be at home all day next Sunday?
(usually ... on Sunday)
4. My boss has taken several trips this year.
(every year)
5. A lot of students registered here for English last year.
(every year)
6. My sister is going to have to go to the dentist next week.
(twice a month)
7. Carl is helping his father at the office this week, isn't he?
(a lot)

8. The Russells have been in Alaska several times.
(now)
9. Were you very tired after work last night?
(every night)
10. Did you forget to bring your book to class today?
(often)

B. Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) The Martinellis have lived in several South American cities.

(in São Paulo now)

They'RE LIVING in São Paulo now.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. The teacher sometimes reads sentences aloud.
(right now)
2. Didn't Mr. Rogers pay for his hi-fi set in six months?
(his car now)
3. I've used my brother's pen several days this week.
(today)
4. Peter Hall is going to study Spanish next year.
(the university now)
5. Have Mr. and Mrs. Nevin visited their relatives in Chicago very often this year?
(now)
6. We often practice verbs in class.
(now)
7. Did Dr. Goodway teach at the university last year?
(this year)
8. My nephew is going to start working for a mining company soon.
(chemical company now)
9. You always listen to your teacher carefully, don't you?
(right now)
10. What did you do last night?
(right now)

C) Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) I'm going to get home early tonight.

(*late last night*)

I GOT home *late last night*.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Mr. White has been in the hospital for two weeks.

(for a month last year)

2. Isn't Stephanie going to get married next June?

(her sister ... last February)

3. My father is always tired at night.

(last night)

4. The Schultzes' daughter is getting along well in school now.

(not ... last year)

5. Have you gotten much sleep lately?

(last night)

6. Mrs. Marshall likes to make sweaters.

(one for her son last week)

7. You don't usually have to work late, do you?

(yesterday)

8. Roxanne Rick is a private secretary.

(an accountant for three years)

9. There have been a lot of dances at the club lately.

(another one last week)

10. Mr. and Mrs. Murray are going to give their daughter a record player on her next birthday.

(a typewriter on her last birthday)

D) Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) The stores stayed open until 8 o'clock last Wednesday.

(*9 next Saturday*)

They'RE GOING TO STAY open until *9 next Saturday*.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. There are two or three art exhibits at the gallery every month.

(three ... next month)

2. Did you get up early this morning?
(tomorrow morning)
3. My niece is learning how to type.
(take shorthand next year)
4. Hasn't Mr. Campbell been a lawyer for a long time?
(his son ... too)
5. My last birthday was on Thursday.
(next ... on Friday)
6. My uncle sometimes has to go out of town on business.
(next week)
7. Was everybody in this class on time today?
(next class)
8. The company my father works for is hiring a lot of people.
(about 50 people in the next two months)
9. I've gone to Miami several times.
(again very soon)
10. How late do you and your parents usually stay up?
(tonight)

E) Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) I have a vacation every year.

(already ... this year)

I'VE already HAD a vacation *this year*.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Mr. and Mrs. Jones got married a long time ago.
(since 1960)
2. Didn't the Leedses give a party last Saturday?
(every Saturday for the last two months)
3. One of my cousins is singing on the radio now.
(for six months)
4. I'm going to buy a new record next Saturday.
(a lot of new records this month)
5. You're studying at the French Institute, aren't you?
(for a long time)

6. Father Fitzgerald speaks German and Dutch.
(since 1965)
7. They're tearing down a building on my street.
(several ... lately)
8. Dr. Collins is teaching his daughter to play the guitar.
(already ... the piano)
9. Do you have to work overtime tonight?
(very often lately)
10. My family and I are going to invite the Leeds sisters to have supper with us
next Sunday.
(twice recently)

EXERCISE IV

Past Tense and Present Perfect Tense

A) Fill the blanks with the appropriate words or expressions.

1. Have you seen the new play at the Roxy?
(Have) (Did) (see) (seen)
Yes, I did. I saw it a couple of days ago.
(did) (have) ('ve seen) (saw)
2. Have you already take several courses at the
(Have) (Did) (take) (taken) language school?
3. Is Miss Carroll still here? No, she is left a few minutes ago.
(is left) (left)
4. You finished your homework, didn't you?
(You) (You've) (haven't) (didn't)
No, I haven't finished it yet.
(haven't finished) (didn't finish)
5. Doesn't your brother study here too? Yes, he does. He
studies here since 1966.
(studies) ('s studied) (does) (has) (since) (for)
6. When did you buy that suit?
(have) (buy)
7. I had it for three years.
(I've bought) (bought) (had) ('ve had)

1. Haven't you been at this school for four or five years?
2. Has Mr. Carroll opened his new restaurant yet?
3. There've been a lot of traffic accidents recently, haven't there?
4. Have you already gotten tired?
5. Your parents have never been to Europe, have they?
6. Have you gone out of town since your last vacation?
7. Haven't you studied accounting?
8. Has your family just moved?
9. Have we done all the exercises in this lesson yet?
10. Haven't you written to your aunt and uncle since last year?
11. Have you ever been able to get 100 on an English test?
12. Some of the students in this class have already taken Course 6 once, haven't they?
13. How often have you had to work overtime lately?
14. Why haven't you ever tried to get a promotion?
15. You've lived here since you were a child, haven't you?

DICTATION I

Listen carefully and write the dictation the teacher is going to read.
DON'T ask any questions while the teacher is reading. Try to write everything you hear, but don't worry about the words you don't understand.

UNIT TWO

REVIEW (PART II)

EXERCISE I Verb Forms In Questions

Change these sentences to questions.

Example: a) I sometimes walk to work.

Do you sometimes walk to work?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. There's never been a clock in this room.
2. I'm still paying for my car.
3. Some people like to work at night.
4. Mrs. Thompson used to wear glasses.
5. I'm thirsty.
6. A lot of you are going to pass this course.
7. Everybody enjoyed the play the other night.
8. My nephew has gotten several degrees.
9. They're charging more for Sunday newspapers now.
10. Most engineers have to study English these days.
11. Mr. Campos was in college for a long time.
12. I'm going to spend my next vacation at home.
13. My niece is looking for a job.
14. I've always wanted to play in an orchestra.
15. Dorothy Wilson married an old friend of mine.
16. There are a lot of churches in Europe.
17. They're going to tear down the building across the street from my uncle's office pretty soon.
18. Albert has always been able to make good grades in school.
19. It takes me a long time to correct homework papers.
20. My grandfather has never been late for work.
21. A lot of students graduate from college every year.
22. The Bakers' first child was born the day before Christmas.
23. Dr. Wheeler has driven the same car since 1965.
24. I took a bus home last night.
25. I'm going to be in a hurry after class today.
26. Mr. Luce has already memorized all the dialogs in this book.

27. My family is planning to buy some new furniture soon.
28. I'd like to take a few days off.
29. Both of the Nowak brothers have written books.
30. All the stores were crowded last Saturday.

EXERCISE II

LIKE, WOULD LIKE

Fill the blanks with the appropriate form of LIKE or WOULD LIKE.

1. Where would you like to spend your next vacation?
2. Some friends of mine told me the other day they would like to go on a picnic next Sunday.
3. Do your parents like American movies?
4. Do you like to be able to sleep until 9 o'clock every morning?
5. Why do you think some people say they do n't like olives?
6. My parents said they didn't like the concert last Sunday.
7. would you like to be rich? yes
8. My sister dances very well. She's always liked to dance.
9. What countries would you like to visit in Europe on your next vacation?
10. Ernest told me he would to go swimming with us tomorrow.
11. did n't you and your family like the play you saw last night?
12. You would like to have more time to read, wouldn't you?
13. I like popular music.
14. Where would you like to be right now?
15. would n't you and your family like to have dinner with my family and me next Sunday?
16. would n't you like to be able to practice your English more often?
17. Most people would n't like to get up early in the morning, do they?
18. Do you think some of your friends like to buy tickets to the football game next Saturday?
19. Ann Carroll would like to be an efficient secretary, wouldn't she?
20. What time does your father usually like to go to bed?

EXERCISE III*want, ask, tell, advise, invite, let*

Complete these sentences as in the examples. Be sure to give **CLEAR, LOGICAL** ideas.

- A) Example: a) Did your father LET _____ use his car yesterday?
Did your father LET *you* use his car yesterday?

- b) Teachers often ADVISE _____ practice outside of class.
Teachers often ADVISE *their students* to practice outside of class.

1. Do some of the students WANT *Teacher* explain this exercise to them?
2. Who ASKED *him* NOT *let* make so much noise in class?
3. Didn't your father TELL _____ NOT _____ miss any classes this term?
4. I ADVISE *you* learn these verbs very well.
5. I didn't INVITE _____ come to my last party.
6. Has your dentist ever TOLD *you* NOT _____ eat very much sugar?
7. I'm going to LET *she* use my typewriter tonight.
8. Mr. Gibson WANTS *me* learn how to cook better.
9. Why doesn't Mr. Ryan LET *you* smoke at work?
10. Don't doctors sometimes ADVISE _____ NOT _____ fly?

- B) Example: a) Did your father LET you _____ ?
Did your father LET *you* use his car yesterday?

- b) Teachers often ADVISE their students _____.
Teachers often ADVISE their students *to practice outside of class*.

1. Have any of your English teachers ever LET you _____ ?
2. I never LET my friends _____.
3. Mr. Stevens's wife TOLD him _____.
4. Why do mothers often TELL their children NOT _____ ?
5. I ADVISE you _____.
6. Did your family doctor ADVISE your father NOT *Smoke*?
7. Do you ever ASK the teacher *your question*?
8. What did the teacher ASK the students NOT _____ ?

1. Most fathers WANT their sons STUDIE English.
 2. Aren't you going to INVITE me your? party?

3. Example: a) Did your father LET _____?

Did your father LET *you use his car yesterday?*

b) Teachers often ADVISE _____.

Teachers often ADVISE *their students to practice outside of class.*

1. Does your sister's boy friend WANT _____?
2. Have Miss Lanier's parents ever LET _____?
3. I TOLD _____ NOT _____.
4. My friends sometimes ASK _____.
5. How many people would you like to INVITE _____?
6. How many people have ADVISED _____ NOT _____?
7. Didn't you say you ASKED _____ NOT _____?
8. Don't teachers often TELL _____?
9. Mr. and Mrs. Palmer aren't going to LET _____.
10. I don't WANT _____.

EXERCISE IV USED TO

Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) I always go to bed at 10 o'clock.

(11 o'clock)

I always USED TO go to bed at 11 o'clock.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. My brother smokes only one pack of cigarettes a day now.
(two)
2. Gladys Tucker has sung on television for a year.
(on the radio)
3. Aren't the Kruegers living in Chicago now?
(Boston)
4. Isn't your grandfather able to work any more?
(from 12 to 16 hours a day)

5. Barbara Ryder doesn't get very nervous on exams any more, does she?
(*always*)
6. There are very few streetcars in the United States.
(*a lot of them*)
7. My niece has only had to go to the dentist once this year.
(*almost every month*)
8. Mr. Owens's business partner is never late for work these days.
(*about three times a week*)
9. A lot of people travel by plane now.
(*train*)
10. Is your nephew going to study English next year?
(*German*)
11. Miss Goldstein has been a dancer since last year.
(*a stenographer*)
12. My family and I drink coffee with our meals now.
(*tea*)
13. The Jacksons' son wants to be an architect.
(*a policeman*)
14. My father takes a vacation twice a year now.
(*once a year*)
15. Gus is working for an American company now.
(*his father*)

FREE CONVERSATION PERIOD I

Question Practice

Some of your classmates are going to read some sentences. Listen carefully and then ask as many original **QUESTIONS** as you can about each sentence. Be sure that each of your questions asks for **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**.

Example: Your classmate's sentence: My brother bought a new car yesterday.

Your original questions:

- a) What kind of car is it?
- b) Where did he buy it?
- c) What color is it?
- d) Is he going to let you drive it?

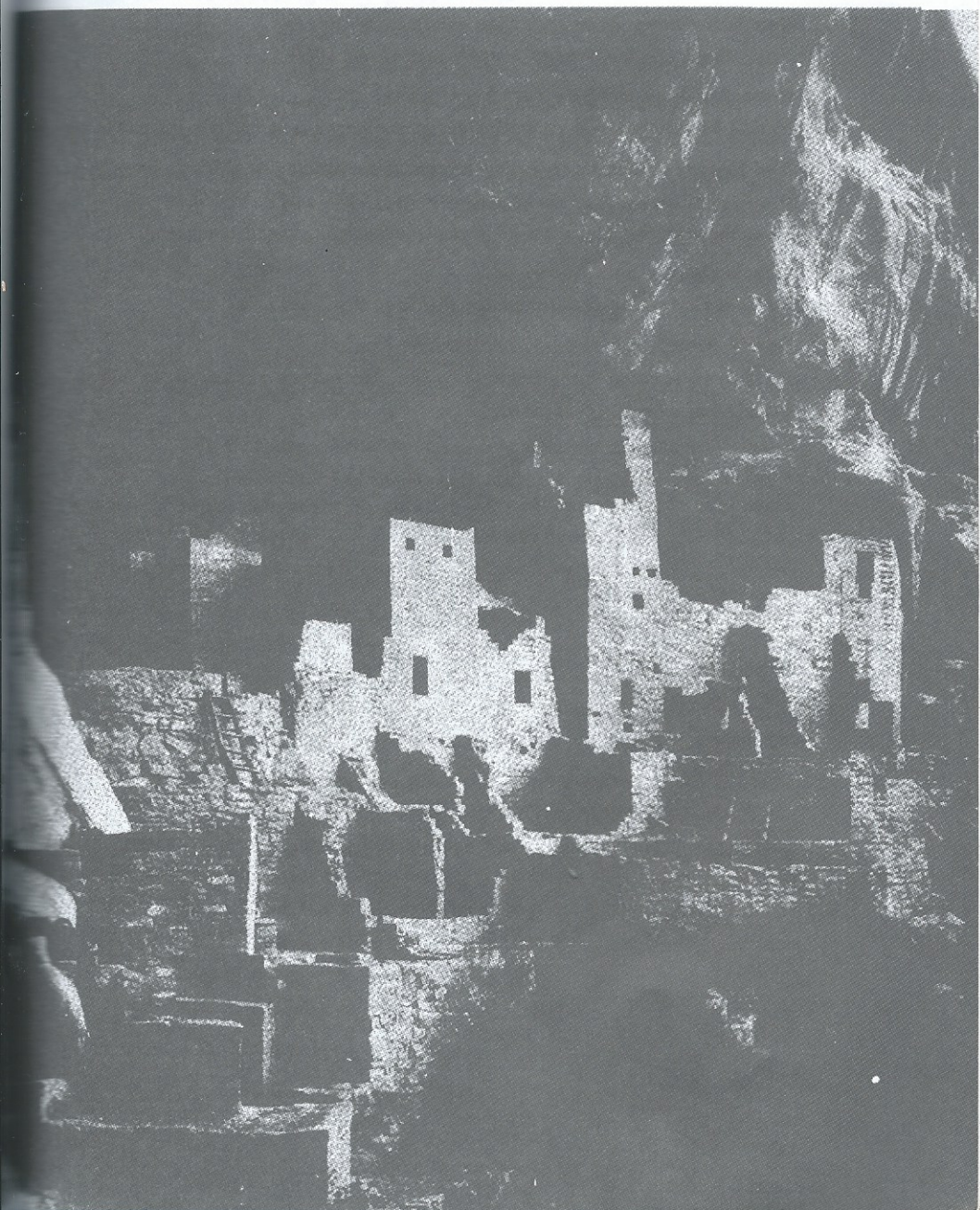
Do NOT ask questions like these:

Who bought a new car yesterday?

What did your brother buy yesterday?

Did your brother buy a new car yesterday?

Prehistoric cliff dwellings, Mesa Verde National Park, Colorado.



UNIT THREE

CHORAL REPETITION A

How long have you been studying English?

1. How long *have* you been studying English?

I've been studying it for about two years. I can speak it pretty well now.

2. *Has* Mrs. Brown been teaching music very long?

Yes, she has. She's *been teaching* it since 1960.

3. *Have* you been working very hard lately?

Yes, I have. I've had to work overtime every night for the last two weeks.

4. The Morgans *have been living* in the same house for a long time, haven't they?

Yes, they have. It's been 15 years since they moved there.

5. What's George doing now?

He's *been selling* insurance for the last few years.

6. How's your father-in-law *been feeling* lately?

He's *been feeling* much better, thanks. He's *been getting* more sleep and *hasn't been working* so hard.

EXERCISE 1A

Example: a) Dr. Powell has been living on the same street for a long time.
(My aunt and uncle)

My aunt and uncle have been living on the same street for a long time.

1. Frank

3. I

2. The Kowalskis

4. Mrs. Todd

b) How long have you been studying here?

(Ed)

How long has Ed been studying here?

1. Lana Allen

3. Brian and his sister

2. the Rice brothers

4. your cousin

ORAL REPETITION B

How long have you studied English?

How long have you been studying English?

I've worked for the same company for five years.

I've been working for the same company for five years.

I haven't seen many plays lately.

I haven't been seeing many plays lately.

You've collected stamps for a long time, haven't you?

You've been collecting stamps for a long time, haven't you?

The Porters have been paying for their house since 1960.

We've been doing this choral repetition for about five minutes, haven't we?

My cousin Lupe hasn't ever studied English.

Dr. Klein has had his car since he graduated from medical school.

How long has it been since your brother got his first job?

It's been eight years.

EXERCISE 1B

Example: a) *Teacher:* How long have you been studying English?

Student: How long have you studied English?

b) *Teacher:* I haven't worked overtime very often lately.

Student: I haven't been working overtime very often lately.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

My sister has worn glasses since she was a child.

Have you been using your English outside of class very often lately?

I haven't read the paper for the last few days.

How long has your cousin been selling refrigerators?

Mr. and Mrs. Allen have gone to a lot of concerts recently, haven't they?

Most companies haven't been hiring many people since the first of the year, have they?

Haven't your parents wanted to take a trip to Europe for a long time?

It hasn't been raining much lately.

Has your brother smoked very long?

Where have your aunt and uncle been living for the last five years?

Reviewed

EXERCISE II Form questions as in the example.

Example: a) My uncle has been a salesman since 1966.

Has your uncle been?

How long ago did your uncle begin a salesman

Is _____?

How long _____?

When _____?

Has your uncle ever been a salesman?

Yes, he's been a salesman since 1966.

How long ago did your uncle become a salesman?

He became a salesman _____ years ago.

(in 1966)

Is your uncle still a salesman?

Yes, he is. He's been a salesman for _____ years.

(since 1966)

How long has your uncle been a salesman?

He's been a salesman for _____ years.

(since 1966)

When did your uncle become a salesman?

He became a salesman in 1966.

(_____ years ago)

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Kenneth has been studying German for two years.

HOW LONG AGO

HOW LONG

WHEN

HAS

IS

2. Dr. Elliott taught history at Purdue University for six months in 1965.

DOES

HOW LONG

WHEN

HOW LONG AGO

3. We've been doing this exercise for about ten minutes.

WHEN

ARE

HOW LONG

HOW LONG AGO

4. I became a teacher six years ago.

HOW LONG

HOW LONG AGO

WHEN

5. Mr. Campos began trying to get a scholarship three years ago.

HOW LONG AGO

WHEN

HOW LONG

IS

6. Steve Nichols has had his job since last year.

WHEN

HOW LONG

HOW LONG AGO

EXERCISE III Read this paragraph very carefully several times. Then answer the questions the teacher is going to ask you.

Andy Mitchell was born in Albuquerque, New Mexico, in 1940 and lived there until he was 20 years old. In 1960 he went to Seattle, Washington and began studying accounting. Two years later he finished his studies and became an accountant. He got a job in Seattle in 1962, but he lost it in 1963. He met his wife in Seattle in 1964, and they got married the same year. They moved to Portland, Oregon in 1965 and they haven't moved since. He found a job there in 1965 and he still has it.

EXERCISE IV Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Have you been studying here very long?
2. Are they tearing down any buildings on your street?
3. How long has it been since you went to a dance?
4. What did you have for breakfast this morning?
5. Do you think it's going to rain?
6. Has the teacher called the roll yet?
7. How've you been feeling lately?

8. Are you going to be able to go out of town next weekend?
9. Has your friend in Dallas written to you lately?
10. Have any of your brothers and sisters ever taken private English lessons?
11. Can you take shorthand?
12. What time has your father been getting up lately?
13. Is Russell still collecting popular records?
14. You haven't had to go to the dentist recently, have you?
15. Did you have to wait for your bus very long this morning?
16. How often does Dr. Prator walk to work?
17. A lot of students in this class have been here for about two years, haven't they?
18. Have you been getting enough sleep lately?
19. How many times did you have to miss class last year?
20. Have you ever quit a job?
21. Do you want me to stop asking questions?
22. Did your great grandfather wear glasses?
23. What's Jack been doing lately?
24. Who does the drugstore on the corner near your house belong to?
25. Have you ever repeated a course?
26. When are you going to get your degree?
27. Has Renata already gotten her degree in engineering?
28. What kind of work did Mrs. Hopkins do before her marriage?
29. How much does a good violin cost?
30. Haven't you ever traveled by plane?

DIALOG I

- A.** Hasn't your cousin been trying to find another job?
- B.** Yes, he has. He hasn't gotten a raise in two years. Are they hiring any people at your company?

A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)

UNIT FOUR

COMPARISONS (I)

CHORAL REPETITION A

1. Bill is *taller than* his brother.
(He's a *taller boy than* his brother.)
 2. Harvard is *older than* Yale.
 3. Both of the plays I saw last weekend were *good*.
The one I saw Saturday was *better than* the other one.
 4. Does your boss make much money?
Yes, but his business partner makes *more than* he does.
 5. Amy is taking a lot of subjects at the university, isn't she?
Yes, she is, but her sister is taking *more than* she is.
(Her sister is taking *more subjects than* she is.)
 6. Do you **WORK** *harder than* your father?
No, I don't. He **WORKS** *harder than* I do.
 7. Mr. Kelly **DRIVES** *faster than* his wife.
 8. I still can't **TYPE** *very well*, but I can **TYPE** *better than* I used to.
-
9. Bill is *the tallest* in his family.
 10. Harvard is *the oldest university* in the United States.
 11. "War and Peace" is *the best novel* I've ever read.
 12. Mr. Campos didn't do very well in his English class last year, did he?
No, he didn't, but he wasn't *the worst* in his class.
 13. Several countries in Latin America produce coffee. Brazil produces *the most* of all.
 14. China has *the most people* of any country in the world.
 15. Medical students have to **STUDY** *the hardest* in their last year of medical school.
 16. Mr. Kelly **DRIVES** *the fastest* in his family.
 17. Miss March **TYPES** *the best* of all the secretaries in her office.

EXERCISE 1A

Example: a) Rome is bigger than Florence.

(Paris ... Budapest)

Paris is bigger than Budapest.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Los Angeles ... San Francisco | 3. Buenos Aires ... Caracas |
| 2. Tokyo ... Shanghai | 4. Johannesburg ... Capetown |

b) Is Rome a bigger city than Florence?

(Paris ... Budapest)

Is Paris a bigger city than Budapest?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Los Angeles ... San Francisco | 3. Buenos Aires ... Caracas |
| 2. Tokyo ... Shanghai | 4. Johannesburg ... Capetown |

c) Who's prettier, Sally or Mary?

(Doris ... Connie)

Who's prettier, Doris or Connie?

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Ann ... Becky | 3. Jane ... Marjorie |
| 2. Evelyn ... Irene | 4. Katherine ... Eleanor |

d) Tom studies harder than Alan does.

(Ben ... Ted)

Ben studies harder than Ted does.

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Charles ... Ralph | 3. Bob ... Paul |
| 2. Phil ... Cliff | 4. Norman ... David |

e) My father reads more books than my mother.

(My aunt ... my uncle)

My aunt reads more books than my uncle.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. My sister ... I | 3. My father-in-law ... my mother-in-law |
| 2. My brother ... my nephew | 4. I ... my brothers and sisters |

f) Is algebra harder than physics?

No, it isn't. It's easier.

(geometry ... chemistry)

Is geometry harder than chemistry?

No, it isn't. It's easier.

1. Spanish ... English

3. biology ... medicine

2. economics ... zoology

4. history ... political science

g) Who's the youngest in your family?

(thinnest)

Who's the thinnest in your family?

1. oldest

3. busiest

2. shortest

4. tallest

h) The highest grade I've ever gotten on an English exam is 87.

(90)

The highest grade I've ever gotten on an English exam is 90.

1. 93

3. 100

2. 86

4. 80

i) Who drives the fastest in your family?

My father drives the fastest.

(My brother-in-law)

My brother-in-law drives the fastest.

1. My brother

3. I

2. My uncle

4. My sister

j) All the secretaries at that company do their work very well.

Roxanne does her work the best of all.

(*reads English*)

She *reads English* the best of all.

1. types

3. speaks English

2. takes shorthand

4. writes letters

CHORAL REPETITION B

1. Physics is *more difficult than* algebra.

(*It's a more difficult subject than* algebra.)

2. Streetcars are sometimes *more comfortable than* buses are.

3. My father is *a more careful driver than* I am.

(*He's a more careful driver than* I.)

4. Cars are *much more expensive than* they used to be.

5. Mr. Kelly DRIVES *more carefully than* anybody else in his family.

6. Mrs. Foster SPEAKS Spanish *more fluently than* her husband does.

7. Physics is *the most difficult subject* I've ever studied.

8. Mary is *the most common girl's name* in the United States.

9. Which one of the Craig sisters is *the most attractive*?

I think Elizabeth is *the most attractive* of the three.

10. All the Ericksons speak Spanish, but Mrs. Erickson SPEAKS *it the most fluently* of all.

EXERCISE I B

Example: a) Course 2 is more difficult than Course 1 is.

(Course 3 ... Course 2)

Course 3 is more difficult than Course 2 is.

1. Course 4 ... Course 3

3. Course 6 ... Course 5

2. Course 5 ... Course 4

4. Course 7 ... Course 6

b) My father is a more careful driver than I.

(My sister)

My sister is a more careful driver than I.

1. My uncle

3. My boss

2. My cousin

4. My sister-in-law

c) Cars are more expensive than they used to be.

(Houses)

Houses are more expensive than they used to be.

1. Cigarettes

3. Radios

2. Shoeshines

4. Refrigerators

d) Who speaks English more fluently, you or your brother?

(your cousin)

Who speaks English more fluently, you or your cousin?

1. your father

3. your uncle

2. your sister

4. your boss

e) *Don Quijote* is the most interesting book I've ever read.

(David Copperfield)

David Copperfield is the most interesting book I've ever read.

1. *The Great Gatsby*

3. *Moby Dick*

2. *The Brothers Karamazov*

4. *The Magic Mountain*

f) Dr. Spencer's daughter is the most attractive in her class.

(studious)

She's the most *studious* in her class.

1. beautiful

3. attentive

2. intelligent

4. popular

EXERCISE II Answer these questions with TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Sons are often taller than their fathers, aren't they?
2. Do you smoke?
3. Is this a bigger class than the one you were in last year?
4. What are you planning to do next weekend?
5. Wouldn't you like to be able to buy more clothes than you do?
6. You can understand English a lot better than you used to, can't you?
7. Who usually gets up earlier, you or your parents?
8. How did you like Course 5?
9. Is Paris the largest city in the world?
10. Aren't Joyce and Ed going to get married soon?
11. What's the worst grade you've ever gotten on an English exam?
12. Have you ever bought a round-trip ticket?
13. What country has the most people in the world?
14. Has it been raining much lately?
15. Who works the hardest in your family?
16. What kind of ice cream do you like best, strawberry or vanilla or chocolate?
17. Are American cars more expensive than European cars?
18. Is it easy to get a job now?
19. Don't you think political science is a more interesting subject than accounting?
20. There didn't use to be many theaters here, did there?
21. Are you more studious than your brothers and sisters are?
22. How are you feeling?
23. Mr. Campos's sister does her homework more carefully than he does, doesn't she?
24. How long has it been since you began studying English?
25. What's the most comfortable way to travel?

DICTATION II

UNIT FIVE

COMPARISONS (II)

CHORAL REPETITION A

1. Bill is almost *as tall as* his brother Fred.
(He's almost *as tall a boy as* Fred.)
2. Yale isn't *as old as* Harvard is.
3. Mrs. Kelly isn't *as careful a driver as* her husband, is she?
(She doesn't *DRIVE as carefully as* he does, does she?)
4. Miss Rick can *SPEAK French as well as* she can *SPEAK English*.
5. There aren't *as many students in my class this month as* there were last month.
6. Does it take *as long to become a doctor as* it does to become a priest?
No, it doesn't. It takes longer to become a priest.
7. A headache isn't *as bad as* a toothache, is it?
No, a toothache is much worse than a headache.
8. When are you going to be able to leave on your vacation?
Well, I don't know yet, but I'm going to leave *as soon as possible*.
(I'm going to leave *as soon as I can*.)

EXERCISE 1A

Example: a) Is Henry as tall as his father?

No, he isn't. He's shorter.

(John)

Is John as tall as his father?

No, he isn't. He's shorter.

1. Harry

2. Joe

3. Jack

4. Gene

b) Chicago isn't as big a city as New York.

(Omaha ... Denver)

Omaha isn't as big a city as Denver.

1. Paris ... London

3. Athens ... Bombay

2. Manila ... Peking

4. Bogota ... Lima

c) Do you get up as early on Sunday as you do on Monday?

(Tuesday)

Do you get up as early on Sunday as you do on Tuesday?

1. Wednesday

3. Friday

2. Thursday

4. Saturday

d) Jim doesn't speak English as well as his sister does.

(fluently)

He doesn't speak it as fluently as she does.

1. correctly

3. naturally

2. often

4. fast

EXERCISE II A Complete these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) Russell isn't _____ his brother.

(tall)

Russell isn't as tall as his brother.

b) It isn't _____ today _____ it was yesterday.

(cold)

It isn't as cold today as it was yesterday.

1. Helen didn't learn to drive _____ her brother did.

(quickly)

2. I'm not usually _____ my boss.

(busy)

3. Are radios _____ record players?

(expensive)

4. This pen doesn't write _____ my other one.
(well)
5. It isn't _____ to my house _____ it is to my office?
(far)
6. Most buses aren't usually _____ on Sundays _____ on weekdays.
(crowded)
7. I'm going to bed _____ I can tonight.
(early)
8. Do you think Ruth is _____ Phyllis?
(pretty)
9. Is Mr. O'Brien _____ a lawyer _____ his father was?
(good)
10. There are _____ students here today _____ there were last time.
(many)
11. Some people don't speak _____ others.
(clearly)
12. One of Mr. Arnold's secretaries isn't _____ a typist _____ the
(careful)
other one is.
13. Matches aren't _____ they used to be.
(cheap)
14. Can women swim _____ men?
(fast)
15. There aren't usually _____ people downtown in the morning _____
(many)
there are in the afternoon.
16. Are you _____ a dancer _____ your father?
(good)
17. Does Colombia produce _____ coffee _____ Brazil does?
(much)
18. Did you have to study _____ in elementary school as you did in high
(hard)
school?
19. Streetcars aren't _____ they used to be.
(common)
20. Today isn't _____ a day _____ yesterday.
(hot)

21. Miss Stockton doesn't write Spanish _____ she speaks it.
(correctly)
22. I never sleep _____ my brother does.
(late)
23. I never sleep _____ my brother.
(late)
24. I didn't pass Course 5 _____ I passed Course 4.
(easily)
25. Are you usually _____ in the morning _____ you are at night?
(hungry)
26. The book I read last week wasn't _____ the one I'm
(interesting)
reading now.
27. It's hard to get _____ practice in English _____ we need.
(much)
28. I don't think I'm going to get _____ a grade in Course 6 _____ I got
(high)
in Course 5.
29. I always try to cross the street _____ I can.
(fast)
30. Sue is going to get another job _____ possible.
(soon)

EXERCISE III Complete these sentences as in the examples.

Example: a) Bill is _____ than his brother.
(tall)

Bill is *taller* than his brother.

b) Bill is _____ boy than his brother.
(tall)

Bill is *a taller* boy than his brother.

c) Bill is _____ in his family.
(tall)

Bill is *the tallest* in his family.

- d) Bill is Tallest person in his family.
(tall)

Bill is *the tallest* person in his family.

- e) Physics is _____ than algebra.
(difficult)

Physics is *more difficult* than algebra.

- f) Physics is _____ subject than algebra.
(difficult)

Physics is *a more difficult* subject than algebra.

- g) Mr. Kelly drives _____ than anybody else in his
(carefully)

family.

Mr. Kelly drives *more carefully* than anybody else in his family.

- h) All the Frazers speak Spanish, but Mrs. Frazer speaks
it _____ of all.
(fluently)

All the Frazers speak Spanish, but Mrs. Frazer speaks
it the most fluently of all.

- i) Fred is almost _____ Bill.
(tall)

Fred is almost *as tall as* Bill.

- j) Fred is almost _____ boy as Bill.
(tall)

Fred is almost *as tall a* boy as Bill.

- k) It doesn't take _____ to become a doctor _____ it does to
(long)

become a priest.

It doesn't take *as long* to become a doctor *as* it does to become a priest.

l) Mrs. Kelly doesn't drive _____ her husband, does she?
(carefully)

Mrs. Kelly doesn't drive *as carefully as* her husband, does she?

m) My last cold was _____ than this one.
(bad)

My last cold was *worse* than this one.

n) Grace is _____ dancer I've ever known.
(good)

Grace is *the best* dancer I've ever known.

1. Last winter was _____ than the one before.
(cold)

2. I'm looking for a job that pays _____ salary than the one I have now.
(high)

3. This isn't _____ course at this school.
(hard)

4. Which country is _____ in South America?
(large)

5. Watches are _____ than alarm clocks.
(expensive)

6. San Francisco is _____ city than Los Angeles.
(beautiful)

7. The Becks live in _____ house on my street.
(attractive)

8. Who's _____ at your office?
(courteous)

9. Some people can learn languages _____ than others.
(easily)

10. Do you speak English _____ in your family?
(fluently)

11. Portugal isn't _____ Spain.
(big)

12. Mary Ann isn't _____ cook _____ her mother.
(good)

13. Do you have time to read _____ you'd like to?
(much)

22. The teacher wants us to come to class regularly possible.
(regularly)
23. The Nelsons have a lot of children than the Andersons.
(a lot of)
24. North Carolina produces a lot of tobacco of all the states in the U.S.
(a lot of)
25. Mr. Scott feels a little well than he did last week.
(well)
26. Paris has one of good police forces in the world.
(good)
27. I've never had bad cold than this one.
(bad)
28. This is bad cold I've ever had.
(bad)
29. What's interesting book you've ever read?
(interesting)
30. I'm working long hours now than I used to.
(long)
31. The traffic downtown yesterday afternoon was heavy than it usually is.
(heavy)
32. Is Joe good dancer than his sister?
(good)
33. Are boys usually good dancers than girls?
(good)

EXERCISE IV Answer these questions with TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Have we been doing many choral repetitions lately?
2. Did you sit in the same seat every day last year?
3. Does it rain more often these days than it used to?
4. What's your youngest sister's name?
5. Who taught you to swim?
6. You don't get as tired in class now as you used to, do you?
7. How long has it been since you started working?
8. Do your parents travel very much?

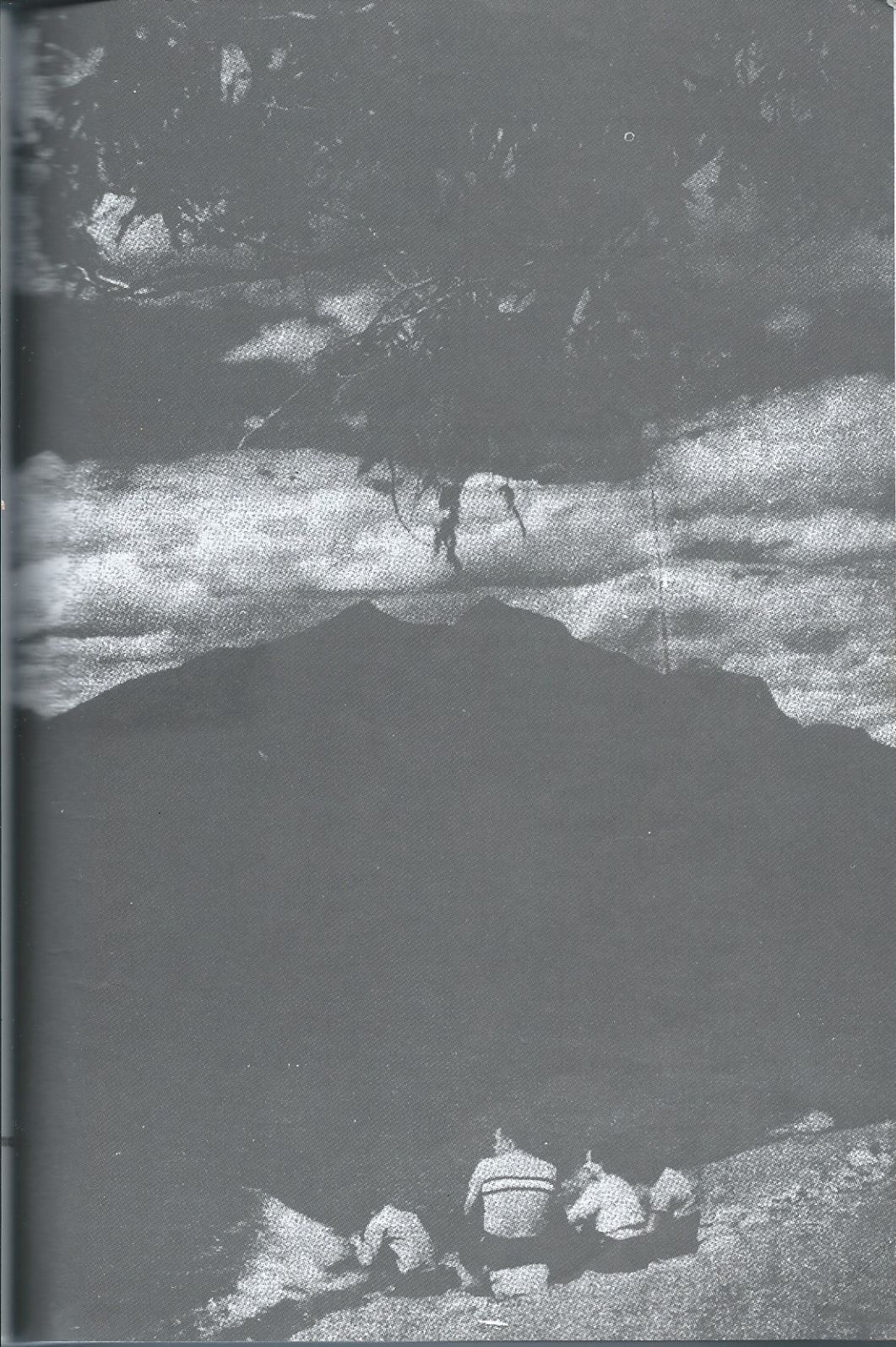
9. What's the largest state in the U.S.A.?
10. Are you reading much these days?
11. Did you use to work for your father?
12. Which is harder, practicing law or practicing medicine?
13. Have you ever gone to business school?
14. How've you been feeling lately?
15. Do you think Spanish is an easier language than English?
16. Do you do your homework regularly?
17. Are you going to spend the rest of your life here?
18. It doesn't cost as much to travel by train as it does to travel by plane, does it?
19. Haven't they just opened a new theater downtown?
20. Is there an easy way to learn to speak a foreign language?
21. Do they speak more languages in China than they do in India?
22. Who did you go out with last weekend?
23. Can you listen to the radio and study at the same time?
24. Do old people need as much sleep as young people do?
25. Would you like to be a writer?
26. When is this class going to be over?
27. Are you making the highest salary you've ever made?
28. How many foreign countries have you been in?
29. Did it use to be as hard to get a job as it is now?
30. Who's the best salesman you've ever known?

DIALOG II

- A. Do you have as much time to study now as you did last year?
- B. No, I don't, because I have to work longer hours now. But I still try to study as much as possible.
Do you have enough time to study?

A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)

Lake McDonald. Glacier National Park. Montana



Aprender

WORD STUDY I

I) What's the weather like?

It's cold. *frío*
 It's hot. *caliente*
 It's cloudy. *nublado*
 It's sunny. *soleado*
 It's windy. *viento*
 It's foggy. *neblado*

II) a) rain

It's raining. *lluvia*
 It rained last night. *llovio*
 It's rained a lot this year.
 It rains a lot this time of year.

b) snow

It's snowing.
 It snowed several times last winter.
 It usually snows a lot in Canada.
 Has it ever snowed in Miami?

III) It's raining.

It's snowing.
 It's hailing. *granizo*
 The sun is shining.
 The wind is blowing.
 It looks like rain. *parece*

IV) snow

hail *granizo*
 wind *viento*
 rain *lluvia*
 fog *niebla*
 thunder and lightning *trueno y relampago*
 storm *tormenta*
 earthquake *terremotos*
 flood *inundacion*

PRONUNCIATION EXERCISE I

- I. Practice the following phrases and sentences with your teacher. Be sure to distinguish the [v] and [b] sounds clearly.

a) I've been	He's been
You've been	She's been
We've been	It's been
They've been	

- b) 1. I've been feeling better lately.
 2. You've been getting better grades lately.
 3. She's been working hard lately.
 4. He's been getting more sleep lately.
 5. We've been studying hard lately.
 6. They've been hiring a lot of people lately.

- II. Drill on comparison of adjectives. Pay special attention to the [θ] and [əst] endings. In Part B, imitate your teacher's pronunciation of as as: [əz əz].

a) tall	taller	tallest
old	older	oldest
hard	harder	hardest
fast	faster	fastest
big	bigger	biggest
pretty	prettier	prettiest
young	younger	youngest
thin	thinner	thinnest
short	shorter	shortest
busy	busier	busiest
easy	easier	easiest
high	higher	highest
good	better	best
bad	worse	worst
a lot of	more	most

b) as tall as	as old as	as careful as
as well as	as bad as	as soon as
as big as	as early as	as cold as
as far as	as expensive as	as crowded as
as pretty as	as cheap as	as fast as
as interesting as	as busy as	

FREE CONVERSATION PERIOD II

Each of these questions is the *beginning* of a short conversation. Remember always to answer with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas and then try to ask a **QUESTION** which will *continue* the conversation.

Example: Question: Have you always lived here?

Two-Idea Answer: No, I haven't. I was born in Santa Cruz. I came here five years ago.

Question to continue the conversation: Where are you from?

Another two-idea answer:

CONVERSATION I

Mr. and Mrs. Martinez are sitting in the Daltons' living room. They have come to discuss the problem of their children. (The speakers are: Mr. Dalton, Mrs. Dalton, Mrs. Martinez and Mr. Martinez.)

Mr. Dalton: "It's impossible for Sheila and Ricardo to be engaged! Sheila is only seventeen years old, and your son is only eighteen."

Mrs. Martinez: "Besides, Ricardo has to finish college before he thinks about getting married. Then he has to get a job and save some money."

Mr. Dalton: "Exactly! And that'll be at least seven or eight years. The only thing to do is to tell them to forget this nonsense .. and if they won't, then we won't let them see each other."

Mrs. Dalton: "That'll be difficult. Don't forget we live next door to each other."

Mr. Dalton: "I won't let my daughter get married at seventeen!"

Mrs. Dalton: "Please, dear, don't get so angry. If we don't let them see each other, they might run away and get married. Let's tell them that we think they're too young to be engaged, and that they should wait until Ricardo has finished college and Sheila has finished her nurse's training."

Mr. Martinez: "Ricardo won't be able to support a family for several years. He wants to be an engineer, but I can't help him very much with his education. He'll have to work to pay for part of his expenses. A friend of mine told me that his son was going to get a job driving a truck in the West this summer to earn money for his next year of college. I've spoken to him to see if it's possible to get a job like that for Ricardo this summer."

Mr. Dalton: "Oh, that's the job John Carpenter's son is taking with the Maitland Co. I know John very well. I'll speak to him about Ricardo too. He can tell us who to see at the Maitland Co."

Mrs. Martinez: "That'll be a good solution to the problem. Ricardo will be away all summer, and after classes start in the fall, they won't have much time to see each other."

Mrs. Dalton: "We can tell Ricardo and Sheila that we want them to wait for a few years until they can be really sure."

Mr. Martinez: "Well, it's late and Paul and I have to get up early tomorrow. Come on, Maria, let's go home and let the Daltons get some sleep."

Mrs. Dalton: "I'm glad we've thought of a sensible plan. We've all been so worried about the children. Goodnight, Maria. Goodnight, Pedro."

READING I

Ricardo was sorry to leave Sheila and his family, but, at the same time, was excited about the new places he was going to see and the people he was going to meet in the West. His father's friend, Mr. Carpenter, had helped him get the job at the Maitland Construction Company. He and two other boys, Bill Phillips and Larry Watson, were going to take turns driving a big truck from Baltimore to Salt Lake City, Utah. The Maitland Co. had their permanent executive offices in Baltimore, but they also had engineering offices in Salt Lake City because some of their biggest jobs were in the West. After the boys delivered the truck to Salt Lake City, the company was going to let them know where they would be sent next. Ricardo liked the idea of working for a company that had important jobs all over the United States. He was sure the experience would help him in his engineering studies.

Ricardo, Earl and Larry left Baltimore early one morning. It took them several days to make the trip to Salt Lake City. Ricardo found that in spite of the differences of climate and scenery between the East and the Middle West, and between the Middle West and the far West, there was a general similarity in the towns and the cities. The drugstores, grocery stores and department stores all sold the same kinds of things, and the food in the restaurants was pretty much the same wherever they stopped. He particularly liked the good coffee.

When they arrived in Salt Lake City, they discovered that it was a very prosperous city with wide streets and many trees. The people there were friendly and hospitable. Ricardo met a boy from Salt Lake City who was now working for Maitland too. His name was Lloyd King and he was a Mormon. He invited Ricardo to have supper at his house and to meet his family.

UNIT SEVEN

MIGHT

CHORAL REPETITION A

1. Are you coming to the party tonight?
I don't know. I have to work late, but I *might* be able to come about 10 o'clock.
2. Do you think you *might* take your vacation in March next year?
Well, I'd like to, but I don't know yet. I *might* have to wait until April or May.
3. Are the Taylors going to spend next summer in Mexico?
They aren't sure yet but they *might*.
4. When are you going to take Course 7?
I hope to take it next term, but I *might* not pass Course 6.
5. Didn't Jimmy say he *might* try to find a new job soon?
Yes, he did. He says he doesn't like the one he has now.
6. Are you going to have supper downtown before the show tonight?
Well, we'd like to, but there *might* not be enough time. We *might* have to eat after the show.
7. I thought it *might* rain this morning because it was cloudy and windy.
That's why I brought my raincoat.

EXERCISE 1A

Example: a) I might go out of town next weekend, but I'm not sure yet.

(get a raise next month)

I might get a raise next month, but I'm not sure yet.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. buy a new suit next payday | 3. study French next year |
| 2. pass Course 6 this term | 4. have to work late tonight |

b) I wonder who's at the door.

It might be Miss Krause.

(Mr. James)

I wonder who's at the door.

It might be Mr. James.

1. Mrs. Schwarz

3. Miss Meyer

2. Mr. Stevenson

4. the Murphy brothers

c) I'd like to take a trip next year, but I might not be able to.

(buy a new car)

I'd like to buy a new car next year, but I might not be able to.

1. visit my friends in Hong Kong

3. study art

2. take a long vacation

4. get my certificate

d) Louise said she might get married next summer.

(Jim)

Jim said he might get married next summer.

1. Susan

3. Helen

2. Mike

4. Jerry

EXERCISE II A Answer these questions. Use *might* in your answer.

Example: a) Do you think you're going to be able to get off early next Saturday?

I don't know. I *might* have to work all day because my boss is out of town.

b) Is your cousin going to get his medical degree this year?

Well, he wants to, but he *might* not, because he hasn't finished his thesis yet.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

① Are you going to be able to come to my party next Friday?

② Do you think you're going to get a raise soon?

3. Where are your parents going to spend their next vacation?
4. Do you have change for five dollars?
5. Did you say your next door neighbors might move soon?
6. What kind of car did your father say he might buy?
7. How long are your friends from Boston going to be in town?
8. Do you think it's going to rain tonight?
9. Didn't you say you might not be here next time?
10. Are there going to be any lectures here this month?
11. Do you think it's going to take you very long to get your certificate?
12. Who's going to lend you the money you need?
13. Don't you think some of the students in this class might have to repeat Course 6?
14. Are you going to listen to the radio tonight?
15. What did Miriam say she might major in at the university?
16. You aren't going to have to miss any classes this term, are you?
17. What do you plan to do next weekend?
18. How many subjects does your brother think he might take next year?
19. When did I say I might give you another test?
20. Whose raincoat is that on that chair?

EXERCISE III Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Do you have colds very often?
2. How many students were absent last time?
3. How many courses are you taking at the university?
4. Has anybody in your family ever sung on the radio?
5. Where are you going to catch your bus after class?
6. Did you begin taking English in elementary school?
7. How late have you been working lately?
8. How long has it been since there was an earthquake in San Francisco?
9. Are you going to make a better salary next year?
10. You haven't had a vacation recently, have you?
11. Who's the best doctor you know?
12. Is the sun shining right now?
13. How long have you been in Course 6?
14. Have you been taking many taxis lately?

15. Aren't you feeling well?
16. Did you have to wait very long for your bus this morning?
17. It doesn't snow in Central America, does it?
18. How long are you going to be an English student?
19. How much sleep have you been getting?
20. Is it getting late?
21. Haven't you been working for the same company for a long time?
22. There weren't any classes here last December, were there?
23. Has your father been in Europe?
24. Why do so many people in Latin America study English?
25. We've already memorized a couple of dialogs, haven't we?
26. Is there going to be another class in this room right after this one?
27. Were you able to find a job as soon as you finished school?
28. Have you had a cold recently?
29. Who are you sitting next to?
30. Has it been long since you had to go to the dentist?
31. Isn't someone going to meet you after class?
32. Does it look like rain?
33. Why didn't Mr. Campos pass Course 5?
34. Have you been getting along well in your studies at this school?
35. You know how to drive, don't you?

DIALOG III

- A. Are you going out of town next weekend?
- B. Well, I haven't decided yet. I might just stay home and rest.
What do you plan to do?
- A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)

DICTIONARY III

UNIT EIGHT

EXERCISE I Review of Questions with Interrogative Words

Form questions as in the example.

Example: a) My brother has been working in Atlanta for the last six months. (WHERE)

Where's your brother been working for the last six months?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. It's been 18 months since I had a vacation. (HOW LONG)
2. I'd like to know how to speak four or five languages. (HOW MANY)
3. My brother said he might have supper downtown with his boss tonight. (WHO →)
4. Mrs. Moore always gets mad at her husband when he comes home late for supper. (WHEN)
5. My cousin wasn't able to visit us last year because his vacation wasn't long enough. (WHY)
6. Mr. Campos's boss is going to fire him because he can't ever get to work on time. (WHY)
7. I think that's Mr. Jordan at the door. (WHO →)
8. The Clark brothers are planning to open a clothing store. (WHAT KIND OF)
9. About 30 people left the concert early last night. (HOW MANY)
10. Mr. Ryan has been making 800 dollars a month for the last five years. (HOW MUCH)
11. The factory on the corner near my house makes musical instruments. (WHAT)
12. The weather was cold and cloudy yesterday. (WHAT ... LIKE)
13. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon are trying to decide where they want to spend their next vacation. (WHAT)
14. There are 36 apartments in the building across the street from my house. (HOW MANY)
15. Mrs. Kent has been wearing glasses since 1967. (HOW LONG)
16. Don and his wife moved to Pennsylvania when they got married. (WHERE)
17. Mr. Karlberg is going to be 87 years old on his next birthday. (HOW OLD)
18. Mr. Nelson told me he might sell me his car. (WHO)
19. Mr. Stewart's three sons own the store he used to own. (WHO)
20. My nephew goes to high school in Carson City, Nevada. (WHERE)

21. I haven't been able to sleep well lately because I've had a bad cold.
(WHY)
22. Miss Harrington took private Spanish lessons for three and a half years.
(HOW LONG)
23. I'm going to my niece's wedding tomorrow. (WHOSE)
24. Most papers are ten cents in the United States. (HOW MUCH)
25. Mr. Klein has been working for the same company for 18 years. (HOW LONG)
26. There were five doctors in my class last term. (HOW MANY)
27. Miss Stone is giving private English lessons to some friends of hers.
(WHO →)
28. I have to work until 7:30 at night on Tuesday and Thursday. (HOW LATE)
29. My uncle lost his job two months ago. (HOW LONG AGO)
30. Our family doctor has visited Europe three times. (HOW MANY)
31. I take a walk after supper every day. (HOW OFTEN)
32. My sister won the lottery last week. (HOW MUCH)
33. There's going to be a literature class in this room next hour.
(WHAT KIND OF)
34. I have to work the hardest on Monday and Friday. (WHEN)
35. My uncle's last car was red and white. (WHAT COLOR)
36. Mr. Cohen isn't getting well very quickly because he isn't doing what
the doctor told him to do. (WHY)
37. I'm not usually able to go to bed until about 11 o'clock. (WHAT TIME)
38. My next door neighbors have been paying the same rent for 12 years.
(HOW LONG)
39. Dr. Klein got his medical degree five and a half years ago. (HOW LONG AGO)
40. I've had this cold for three weeks. (HOW LONG)

EXERCISE II

Review of Comparisons

A) Example: a)

tall	{	Norman
		his sister

Who's taller, Norman or his sister?

Norman is taller than his sister.

b)

good	{	the movie at the Metropolitan
		the one at the Olympia

Which is better, the movie at the Metropolitan or the one at the Olympia?

The movie at the Metropolitan is better than the one at the Olympia.

c) works hard { your boss
you

Who works harder, your boss or you?

My boss works harder than I.

1. big { Rome
Florence

2. pretty { Peggy
Nancy

3. studies hard { George
Bruce

4. writes a lot of letters { Mrs. Hunter
her husband

5. hard { economics
zoology

6. drives fast { your brother
your father

7. plays the guitar well { your cousin
you

B) Example: a) tall boy { Norman
his brother

Isn't Norman a taller boy than his brother?

Yes, he's a taller boy than his brother.

1. good picture { the picture at the Metropolitan
the one at the Rivoli

2. big city { Johannesburg
Capetown

3. pretty girl { Patricia
Shirley

4. hard subject { economics
zoology

C) Example: a) tall in your family
My uncle

Who's the tallest in your family?

My uncle is the tallest in my family.

b) works hard at your office
My boss's private secretary

Who works the hardest at your office?

My boss's private secretary works the hardest at my office.

c) big city in the United States
New York

What's the biggest city in the United States?

New York is the biggest city in the United States.

1. good novel you've ever read

War and Peace

2. drives fast in your family

I

3. produces a lot of coffee in Latin America

Brazil

4. has a lot of people in the world

China

5. types well at her office

Miss March

6. old university in the United States

Harvard

7. young in this class

Miss Sanders

D) Example: a)

difficult { physics
algebra

Which is more difficult, physics or algebra?

Physics is more difficult than algebra.

b)

difficult subject { physics
algebra

Which is a more difficult subject, physics or algebra?

Physics is a more difficult subject than algebra.

1. comfortable { automobiles
buses

2. careful driver { Mr. Kelly
Mrs. Kelly

3. expensive { record players
radios

4. interesting play { the one at the Roxy
the one at the Majestic

5. studios { Betty
her sister

6. beautiful city { New Orleans
Chicago

E) Example: a) attractive of the Harrington sisters

Frances

Who's the most attractive of the Harrington sisters?

Frances is the most attractive.

b) attractive girl in the Harrington family

Frances

Who's the most attractive girl in the Harrington family?

Frances is the most attractive girl in the family.

c) drives carefully in your family

My oldest brother

Who drives the most carefully in your family?

My oldest brother drives the most carefully in my family.

1. common musical instrument in Latin America

The guitar

2. speaks English fluently at your office

I

3. interesting book you've ever read

Don Quijote

4. does the homework carefully in this class

Miss Murphy

5. bad grade you've ever gotten

68

6. popular of the O'Connor brothers

Dennis

7. Example: a) bicycles expensive ... motorcycles

Are bicycles as expensive as motorcycles?

No, they aren't as expensive as motorcycles.

b) geometry ... hard subject ... chemistry

Is geometry as hard a subject as chemistry?

No, it isn't as hard a subject as chemistry.

c) Sue take shorthand ... fast ... Sandy

Does Sue take shorthand as fast as Sandy?

No, she doesn't take it as fast as Sandy.

1. Yale ... old ... Harvard

2. Mr. Rick speak French ... well ... his wife

3. you ... busy ... your boss

4. Mr. Dunn ... good lawyer ... his brother

5. cigars ... cheap ... cigarettes

6. you ... sleep late ... your brother

7. England ... large country ... Australia

EXERCISE III Answer these questions.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

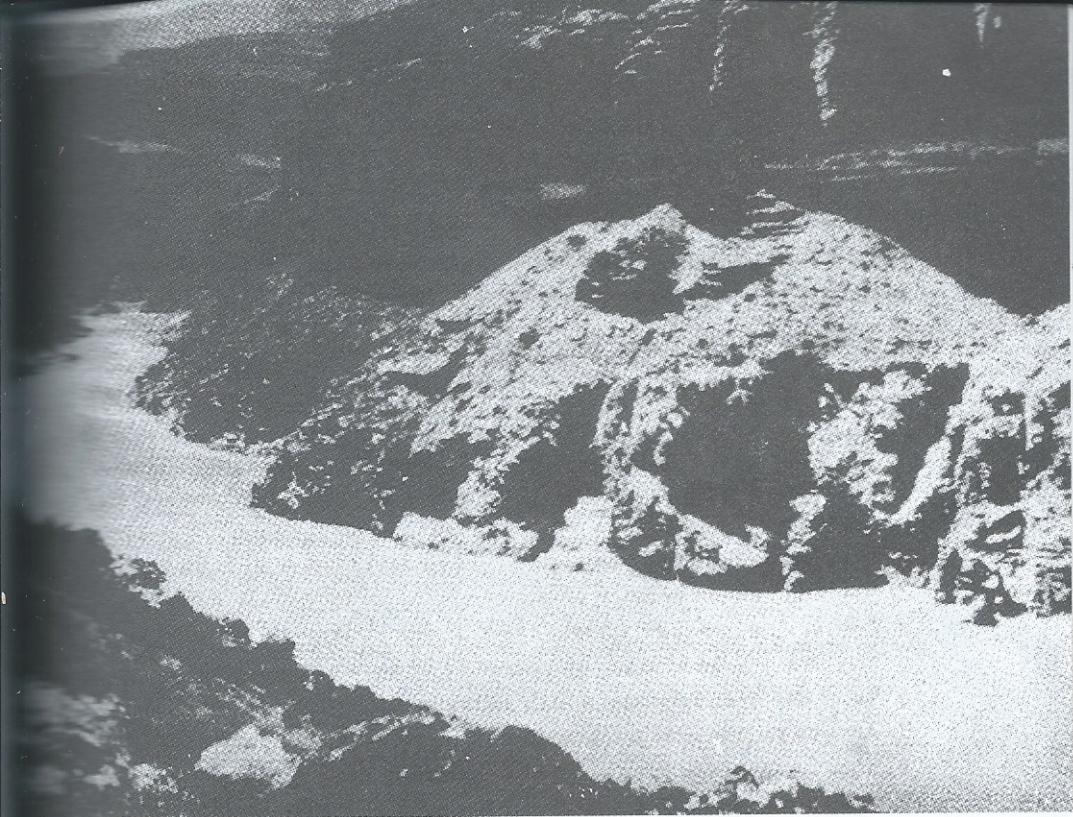
1. How long have you been studying here?

2. What's the weather like today?

3. Which takes longer, to become an engineer or to become a priest?

4. Do you think you might be able to take a few days off soon?

5. Have you ever wanted to be a teacher?
6. Who's older, you or your sister?
7. Has there been much rain lately?
8. Course 6 isn't as hard as you thought it was, is it?
9. Didn't you tell me you might have to leave class early today?
10. How long has your family been living in the house they live in now?
11. I wonder where I left my black pen.
12. Is it as far from your house to school as it is from your house to your office?
13. How do you say *inundación* in English?
14. What's the most money you've ever had at one time?
15. Has it been very long since you started working?
16. It's easier to read English than it is to speak it, isn't it?
17. Do you think you're going to get a worse grade in Course 6 than you got in Course 5?
18. When do you think you might get a new car?
19. What does *bail* mean?
20. What's your brother been doing for the last year?
21. Do you speak English as well as you'd like to?
22. Didn't you say you might not have time to take Course 7 next term?
23. Don't you think women drive more carefully than men?
24. Is it ever foggy here?
25. Have you been feeling well lately?
26. Aren't cars prettier than they used to be?
27. Do you think you might get a raise soon?
28. Did it look like rain when you left home this morning?
29. Are cigarettes as cheap as they used to be?
30. How much sleep have you been getting?
31. Don't you think some of your classmates might still be in Course 6 next term?
32. Was your bus as crowded this morning as it usually is?
33. Have you ever been in a flood?
34. Is it always more expensive to fly than it is to travel by train?
35. Have there been any good movies or plays in town lately?
36. Most people don't sleep as late on weekdays as they do on Sunday, do they?
37. I told you I might give you a test soon, didn't I?
38. Do you like thunder and lightning?
39. Who do you think speaks English the most fluently in this class?



See the Colorado River as it winds through the mile-deep Grand Canyon in Arizona.

- Q The Spencers have been paying for their house for about seven years, haven't they?
- Q Do you think we might have enough time to do another exercise after this one?
- Q What was the most interesting subject you took in school?
- Q Which is worse, a storm or an earthquake?
- Q Do you sometimes do more work at your office than you have to?
- Q You've been answering questions for about 20 minutes, haven't you?
- Q There didn't use to be as many cars as there are now, did there?
- Q Did your boss tell you you might have to wait until December to take your vacation?
- Q How late have you been staying up lately?
- Q Is it sunny or cloudy?
- Q You try to practice your English as often as you can, don't you?

FREE CONVERSATION PERIOD III

UNIT NINE

MID TERM REVIEW (PART ONE)

EXERCISE I COMPARISONS

Answer these questions with one complete sentence. Use a comparison in each answer.

Example: a) Can your parents speak English *as well as* you can?
No, they can't speak it *as well as* I can.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Would you like to be able to speak French as fluently as you can speak English?
2. When you're sick, do you usually feel better or worse at night?
3. Who's the nicest person you know?
4. Are the lessons in this book longer or shorter than the ones in Course 5?
5. Why is it a good idea to pay your bills as soon as possible?
6. Which is more important, a high salary or a job that you like?
7. Are you as attentive a student as your teacher wants you to be?
8. What month of the year is usually the coldest here?
9. Can't most people learn to read a foreign language more easily than they can learn to speak it?
10. Is it as interesting to listen to a concert on the radio as it is to go to one?
11. Do you forget things more quickly than you learn them?
12. Why is Monday often the most difficult day of the week?
13. Are buses the most crowded at noon?
14. When is traffic the heaviest downtown?
15. Are there more lawyers than there are doctors?
16. Is a long answer usually better than a short one on an English exam?
17. Who makes more noise, little girls or little boys?
18. What's the best newspaper in this country?
19. Which is the largest, Paris or Berlin or London?
20. Are most girls better dancers than most boys?
21. Who's the oldest boy in your family?
22. Don't some secretaries type more carefully than others?
23. Do you walk as much as you used to?

24. It used to take people longer to travel from one place to another than it does now, didn't it?
25. Is it harder to remember names than it is to remember numbers?
26. Who makes more money, taxi drivers or bus drivers?
27. Do husbands work harder than wives?
28. What's the most expensive restaurant here?
29. Which do you think is more useful, a typewriter or a camera?
30. Aren't the students who come to class the most regularly usually the best students in a class?
31. Almost everything is more expensive now than it used to be, isn't it?
32. Is it easier to get a job in a big city than it is in a small town?
33. Are there as many men in this class as there are women?
34. The biggest hotels aren't always the best, are they?
35. Are brides usually more nervous than grooms?

EXERCISE II MIGHT

Answer these questions with one complete sentence. Use **MIGHT** in each answer.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Did the paper say it might rain today?
2. Does your brother think he's going to get a scholarship this year?
3. When's our next exam?
4. Is everybody going to be here next time?
5. Are you going to be able to get good seats for the concert tomorrow night?
6. How many students did I say I thought might pass this course?
7. Are your parents going to be at home next weekend?
8. Are you going out tonight?
9. Do you think houses are going to be cheaper next year than they are now?
10. When did your boss tell you he might raise your salary?
11. I wonder who's at the door.
12. Where do you plan to go on your next vacation?
13. I wonder who's going to get here first next time.
14. Is there going to be a dance here next week?
15. Do you think you're going to stay out late tonight?

EXERCISE III PAST TENSE and PRESENT PERFECT TENSE
CLOSE YOUR BOOK and give *logical* answers to the questions the teacher is going to ask you. One complete sentence is sufficient for each answer.

EXERCISE IV VERB FORMS IN QUESTIONS
Change these sentences to questions as in the example.

Example: a) I've known my doctor for a long time.
Have you known your doctor very long?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. My brother never gets excited when he goes to a football game.
2. I'm still paying for my TV set.
3. I'm going to try to get a telephone.
4. I flew to the United States the last time I went.
5. Some of these students have taken Course 6 before.
6. The stores near my house aren't ever crowded on Saturday afternoon.
7. Henry Walker has been going out with Ruth Fitzgerald a lot lately.
8. My boss said he might let me take a couple of days off next week.
9. I haven't been feeling well lately.
10. There've been a lot of bad floods in the last few years.
11. The Joneses' son hasn't been getting along well in his studies at the university this year.
12. Most people can sleep better when it's raining.
13. The stores downtown have been closing earlier than usual lately.
14. I've never worked on a commission.
15. The Greens' oldest child was born in Hawaii.
16. Several friends of mine have borrowed money from me this month.
17. They're going to raise my salary pretty soon.
18. I'd like to own a restaurant.
19. They've already begun tearing down the house next door to mine.
20. My brother isn't getting along well with his boss these days.
21. My sister has been having a lot of colds recently.
22. I used to think Argentina was bigger than Brazil.
23. It's been a long time since I started teaching here.
24. My niece has been looking for another job.
25. A lot of people have to work at night.
26. Mr. Davis's brother-in-law is selling insurance now.
27. I've just started studying German.

- 1. Some of the students in this class have been getting here late every day.
- 2. One of my students told me he might not be here for the midterm exam.
- 3. There are a lot of university students at this language school.
- 4. Mr. and Mrs. Turner have been taking dancing lessons lately.
- 5. I'm going to have to send a telegram tomorrow.
- 6. There weren't as many people at the concert last Sunday as there usually are.
- 7. The sun has been shining all day today.
- 8. The company my uncle works for fired a lot of people last month.
- 9. Mr. Campos hasn't been able to pass Course 3 yet.
- 10. I'd like to be able to remember people's names better.
- 11. Mr. and Mrs. Robertson have lived in several countries since their marriage.
- 12. I remained every day last summer in Costa Rica.
- 13. Mr. and Mrs. Miller are still living in the house they bought when they got married.
- 14. I often tell my students not to look at their books when we're doing an exercise.
- 15. The paper says there's going to be a storm tomorrow.
- 16. Mr. Wood has been practicing law for a long time.
- 17. Most stores were open until about nine o'clock at night at Christmastime last year.
- 18. It's often foggy in London.
- 19. Andrew is taking more subjects at the university this year than he did last year.
- 20. I forgot to correct your homework papers last time.
- 21. I'm going to be in a hurry after class.
- 22. Somebody has been at the door for the last five minutes.
- 23. Both of my nephews want to be doctors.

UNIT TEN

MID TERM REVIEW (PART TWO)

EXERCISE I

Review of Word Studies

A) Complete the following sentences logically.

- Has it ever snowed here?
(snowed) (snowing)
- Is it raining right now?
(rain) (raining)
- What is the weather like?
(does) (is)
- The wind is blowing.
(blowing) (shining)
- There's usually a lot of thunder and lightning when there's a storm.
(a flood) (a storm)
- It's hard to see very well when it's Fog.
(foggy) (fog)
- Do you think it looks like _____ ?
(rain) (hail) (raining)
- WAS it rain yesterday?
(Was) (Did) (rain) (raining)
- Isn't it usually pretty Foggy when it snows?
(foggy) (hot) (cold) (sunny)
- There are a lot of earthquakes in Japan..
(rain) (earthquakes)
- I think it's going to rain because it's cloudy.
(sunny) (foggy) (cloudy) (hailing)
- It 's raining a lot in Costa Rica in October.
(rains) ('s raining) (snows)
- Some people don't like Thunder and lightning.
(thunder and lightning) (raining) (hailing)

3) Answer each of these questions with one complete, logical sentence.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. When does it usually rain the most here?
2. What does *Please don't mark me absent* mean?
3. How do you say *Hable más fuerte* in English?
4. What time were you born?
5. Who married your parents?
6. Where do people have to go to pay their telephone bills?
7. Who do you get mad at the most often?
8. Where is Wales?
9. Is there always thunder and lightning when there's a storm?
10. Have you always made good grades?
11. Is it correct to say *It was raining for an hour yesterday*?
12. Are you working now or are you looking for a job?
13. A round-trip ticket isn't usually as expensive as two one-way tickets, is it?
14. How do you say *Son las seis treinta y seis* in English?
15. What year was your father born?
16. How long has your boss been married?
17. Do all the buses in this city charge the same bus fare?
18. How long did it take you to get well the last time you were sick?
19. What language do they speak in São Paulo?
20. Is your younger sister going to go to college when she finishes high school?
21. Are there many floods here?
22. Has your boss given you a raise in the last six months?
23. What do you usually do when you miss your bus?
24. What day is it?
25. Say the numbers from thirteen hundred to thirteen hundred and thirteen.
26. Did your great grandfather die before you were born?
27. How much has it been costing you to eat lunch lately?
28. Have you ever stayed overnight in San Diego, California?
29. Is it very far from Lima to Tegucigalpa?
30. Have you ever taken a course in philosophy?
31. Did you quit your last job or did they fire you?
32. Does an engineer drive a streetcar or a train?
33. What does *That's right* mean?
34. Is $17 \frac{2}{3}$ more than $17 \frac{1}{2}$?
35. What year did the Olympic Games take place in Mexico?

36. Have you ever had to pay in installments?
37. Do you ever stay in bed all day?
38. What does *I don't want you to hand in these papers* mean?
39. Is Quebec the capital of a country?
40. What subject did you like best in elementary school?
41. What are your working hours?
42. Have you ever traveled outside of this country?
43. Does it ever hail here?

EXERCISE II Verb Tenses

Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) Doesn't that bookstore belong to a friend of yours?

(*Mr. Anderson for a long time*)

Didn't it belong to Mr. Anderson for a long time?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. The sun is shining.
(almost all day)
2. I used to know a lot of people in Florida.
(any more)
3. There are a lot of housewives in my class this year.
(several ... last year)
4. Miss Mills took Course 5 last term, didn't she?
(Course 6 this term)
5. Father O'Brien usually says Mass at 9 o'clock on Sunday.
(9:30 next Sunday)
6. Do you have a job?
(many jobs since you started working)
7. How late did you have to work last night?
(lately)
8. Who used to be Louise's boy friend?
(now)
9. Mike thinks he might not pass this course.
(his last course)

10. Why do we always review verbs?
(now)
11. I didn't go out of town on my last vacation.
(my next vacation)
12. Steve Rocco became a priest five years ago.
(for five years)
13. Aren't you going to the beach next Sunday?
(always)
14. It didn't rain yesterday.
(right now)
15. Do you sometimes rest for a few minutes after lunch?
(yesterday)
16. When was there a party at your house?
(another party)
17. Miss Garner didn't miss class last time.
(yet)
18. Are you waiting for me?
(very long)
19. There's a grocery store across the street from your house, isn't there?
(since last year)
20. Who are you going to take to the movies next Saturday night?
(last Saturday night)
21. Have your parents taken any trips lately?
(one next summer)
22. Do you get tired easily?
(now)
23. There isn't going to be a class in this room after this one.
(before this one)
24. My uncle isn't feeling very well.
(for the last few days)
25. Do you like to go swimming?
(with us sometime soon)
26. The teacher asks the students questions almost every day.
(now)

27. How long did you live in Caracas?
(here)
28. It isn't raining, is it?
(last night)
29. Didn't you have to go to the dentist twice last week?
(again next week)
30. The company you work for didn't hire many people last month, did they?
(this year)

EXERCISE III General Questions

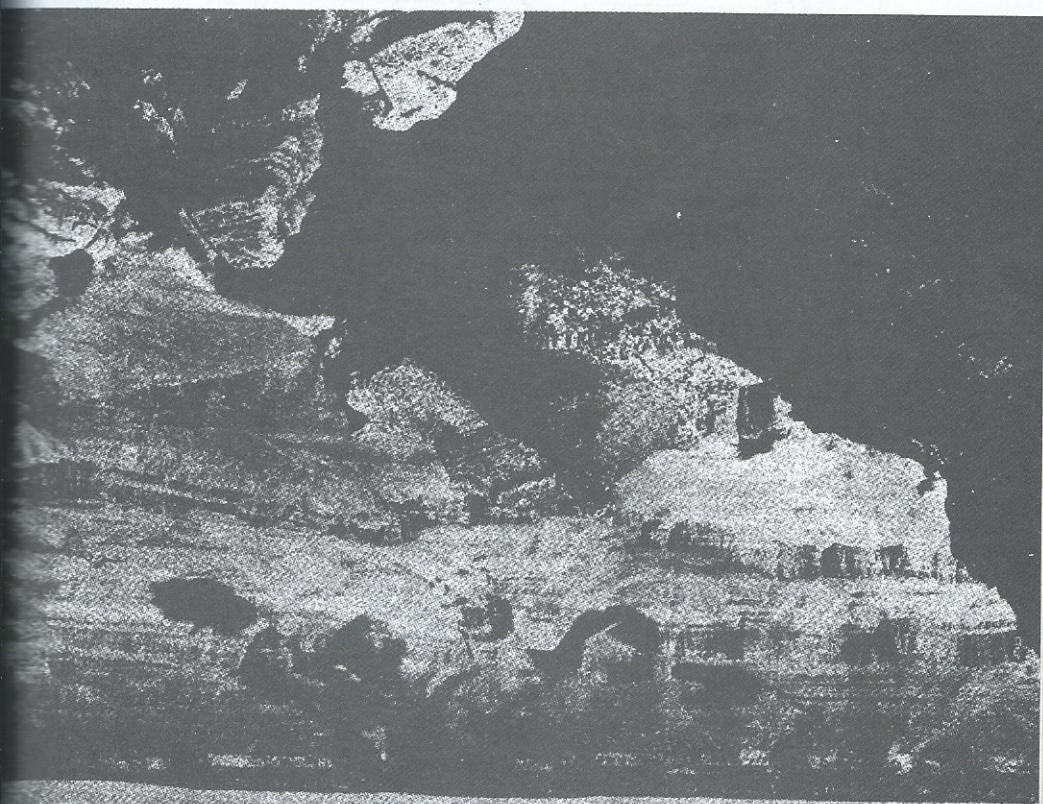
Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Did you come to class on the bus today, or did you come in a car?
2. Who's been meeting you after class for the last couple of weeks?
3. Are you studying several languages or only English?
4. How long have you known how to speak English?
5. Do you like to walk to work?
6. Why were you in a hurry this morning?
7. Are there going to be many holidays next month?
8. Have you been taking many taxis lately?
9. Has your family been in Europe?
10. What do you want your family to give you for Christmas?
11. When did you learn to say the multiplication table?
12. You haven't been forgetting to do your homework lately, have you?
13. What are they charging for men's shirts these days?
14. Have any of your relatives ever sung on the radio?
15. Doesn't Mexico produce more coffee than Colombia?
16. Your parents didn't use to let you stay up late when you were a child, did they?
17. You haven't gotten mad at anybody today, have you?
18. Have we been having many storms lately?
19. What time are you going to eat supper tonight?
20. There are a lot of supermarkets in the United States, aren't there?
21. Did all your brothers and sisters go to school here?
22. Why aren't you looking at your book right now?
23. You've been planning to take a trip for a long time, haven't you?
24. Isn't it going to take you a long time to get your certificate?

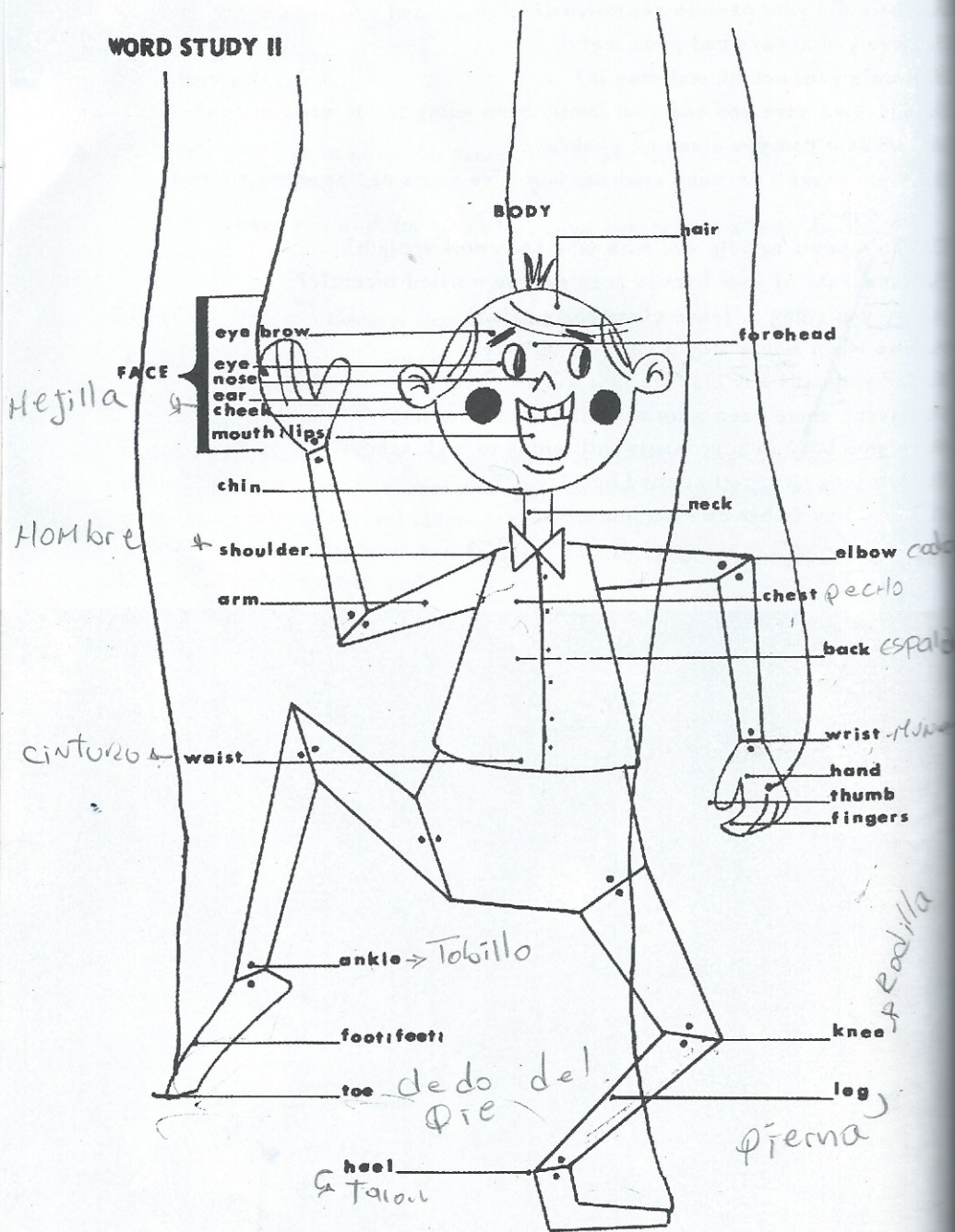
25. Is ice cream good for people?
26. Where did your parents get married?
27. Have you always had good teeth?
28. What's your cousin majoring in?
29. How long have you and your family been going to the same doctor?
30. How late can you sleep on weekdays?
31. There weren't as many students here five years ago as there are now, were there?
32. Who's going to help you with your homework tonight?
33. Have many of your friends been getting married recently?
34. Are you going to leave class early today?
35. How much money would you like to have?
36. Did you miss any classes last week?
37. Haven't there been a lot of traffic accidents lately?
38. Is somebody in your family still going to high school?
39. How long have you studied here?
40. Does your father own his house?

The Grand Canyon, Arizona.



UNIT ELEVEN

WORD STUDY II



1. Is Andy a very tall boy?

Yes, he's very tall.

How tall is he?

He's about 6 feet 2 (inches tall).

Is his brother tall too?

No, he's rather short. He's only about 5 feet 7.

2. My brother is tall and thin now.

He was very fat when he was a little boy.

3. How much does Mr. Hudson weigh?

He weighs about 170 (pounds) now.

He's lost weight in the last few years.

He says he doesn't want to lose any more weight.

4. I'm going to stop eating so much candy.

I've gained 10 pounds in the last six weeks.

I don't want to gain any more weight.

In fact, I'd like to lose a few pounds.

5. What color is Frank's hair?

His hair is brown.

He has brown hair.

6. Joe and Harry have blond hair, but their brother John has red hair.

John and Joe have curly hair, but Harry has straight hair.

7. Do most of the men in your family have dark hair or light hair?

8. Some old men have gray hair and some have white hair.

9. Mr. Lane used to have brown curly hair, but he's almost bald now.

10. What color are your father's eyes?

They're the same color as mine.

11. Does everybody in the Young family have blue eyes?

Yes, they all have blue eyes and blond hair.

12. Paul Henderson has a dark complexion.

His skin is dark.

He's dark.

13. Phil Johnson has a light complexion.

(He has a fair complexion.)

14. Ralph has a darker complexion than his brother Bob.

He's darker than Bob.

His skin is darker than Bob's.

15. What does Ed Marshall look like?

He's tall and dark and he has curly black hair.

He's a very good-looking boy.

8)

1. What color is your sister's hair?

Her hair isn't as dark as mine.

It's light brown.

2. Margaret Pfeiffer has a very fair complexion.

Her eyes are blue and she has golden blond hair.

3. Irene is a blonde. *rubia*

Marjorie is a brunette. *morena*

Nancy is a redhead. *pelirroja*

4. What does Peggy Sullivan look like?

She's rather tall and she has a lovely complexion. She's a brunette and pretty brown eyes. She has a very nice figure. In fact, she's one of the prettiest girls I know.

*EN REALIDAD
de hecho*

PRONUNCIATION EXERCISE II

A) I'D LIKE

I'd like to study French next year.

I'd like to get a raise.

I'd like to buy a new car.

I'd like to buy a new suit.

I'd like to go to the show tonight.

I'd like to go to the United States.

Tarea → Describir a alguien

WOULD YOU LIKE

- Would you like to take a long vacation?
- Would you like to study art?
- Would you like to get a new car next year?
- Would you like to go to Europe?
- Would you like to have a better job?
- Would you like to learn shorthand?

MIGHT BE ABLE TO

- I might be able to take a trip next year.
- I might be able to buy a stereo next year.
- I might be able to take piano lessons next year.
- I might be able to get my certificate next year.
- I might be able to have supper downtown with you tomorrow.
- I might be able to take my vacation in December this year.

MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO

- I might not be able to buy a new car next year.
- I might not be able to come to your party next Saturday.
- I might not be able to come to class next time.
- I might not be able to take a trip next year.
- I might not be able to meet you downtown tomorrow.
- I might not be able to take my vacation in December this year.

FREE CONVERSATION PERIOD IV

DICTATION IV

CONVERSATION II

Ricardo is at the Kings' house in Salt Lake City, where his new friend Lloyd has invited him to come to meet his family. They are all out in the garden. King is cooking some steaks at the outdoor fireplace for their picnic supper. King and Annabelle are setting the table.

(The speakers are: Mr. King, Ricardo, Annabelle King, Mrs. King and Lloyd)

Mr. King: "Well, what do you think of our city, Ricardo?"

Ricardo: "It's a very nice city, I think. We went to see the Temple in the city yesterday. It's very beautiful, but we only saw the outside of the building."

Annabelle: "Only Mormons can enter the Temple, but you can go into the Tabernacle. They have wonderful organ concerts there and anybody can attend."

Mrs. King: "Have you been to see the Great Salt Lake yet? It's only a few miles from the city."

Ricardo: "No, I haven't seen it yet. People tell me that it's fun to swim in the lake. Is it true that the lake is saltier than the ocean?"

Lloyd: "Oh yes, the lake is considered one of the natural wonders of the world. So much water evaporates that it's five times as salty as the ocean. It's impossible to sink."

Ricardo: "You must get a lot of salt out of the lake then."

Mr. King: "It produces about 40,000 tons a year. The water is pumped into ponds where it is evaporated by the sun."

Ricardo: "We noticed a lot of irrigation canals as we drove through the valley. A lot of land in Mexico has to be irrigated too."

Lloyd: "We have to thank our Mormon ancestors for our first irrigation system here in the valley. It took a lot of hard work for the first settlers to be able to cultivate this land."

Annabelle: "Well, let's eat, everybody. Dad's steaks are all ready."

Yosemite National Park, California

Forest Sheila,

Here we are in Yosemite National Park. Wasn't it lucky that the company sent me here? We'll be working with a road construction outfit in the Yosemite Valley the next three weeks.

I'm sending you some snapshots we took of the park deer and the bears. Every day the Forest Rangers feed the bears and they let the tourists at the hotel come and watch them. The other night about 20 bears came out of the forest to eat up the food. At first I thought the animals were pets, but it's just that the animals aren't afraid of people. We often see them along the park roads and you have to be careful not to run into them when you're driving.

I never saw such enormous trees in my life as the sequoias of Yosemite. Many of them are hundreds of years old.

We'll probably be going to Los Angeles when the job is over here. Larry wants to visit some relatives of his who live there.

I've certainly seen a lot of the United States on this job. The girls in the West are pretty, but I haven't seen a single one as pretty as you.

All my love,

Ricardo

Yosemite National Park.



WORD LIST I

(Units 1 - 11)

A

ankle (11)
anybody (7)
anybody else (4)
arm (11)
as — a(n) — as (5)
as — as (5)
as — as possible (5)
as — ly as (5)
as soon as (7)
as soon as I can (5)
attentive (4)

B

back (11)
begin — ing (3)
best (4)
big city (9)
blond hair (11)
blonde (noun) (11)
blow (6)
brother-in-law (4)
brunette (11)

C

careful (4)
cheap (5)
cheek (11)
chest (11)
chin (11)
clearly (5)
cook (noun) (5)
courteous (5)
curly hair (11)

D

dark (11)
decide (7)
do well (in —) (4)

E

ear (11)
earthquake (6)
elbow (11)
else (4)
— enough (8)
— er than (4)

F

face (11)
fair (light in complexion) (11)
fast (adverb) (4)
fat (11)
father-in-law (3)
feel (health) (3)
feet (human) (11)
feet (measure) (11)
finger (11)
flood (6)
Florence (city) (4)
fog (6)
foot (human) (11)
forehead (11)
forget — (9)

G

gain — pounds (11)
gain weight (11)
get a — degree (7)
get a scholarship (3)

golden blond hair (11)

great grandfather (3)

H

hail (noun) (6)

hail (verb) (6)

hair (11)

X has a dark complexion. (11)

X has a fair complexion. (11)

X has a light complexion. (11)

X has a nice figure. (11)

X has — eyes. (11)

X has — hair. (11)

have a cold (5)

have change for — (7)

head (11)

headache (5)

heel (11)

high (4)

How tall is X? (11)

how's (how has) (3)

How's X (been) feeling (lately)? (3)

how've (how have) (3)

I

inch (11)

X is at the door. (7)

X is bald. (11)

X is — feet (— (inches) tall). (11)

It looks like rain. (6)

It takes X a long time to —. (1)

It's a good idea to —. (9)

It's been — since —. (3)

It's cloudy. (6)

It's foggy. (6)

It's hailing. (6)

It's snowing. (6)

It's sunny. (6)

It's windy. (6)

J

just (nothing else) (7)

K

knee (11)

L

Latin America (4)

leg (11)

life (5)

light (adjective: color) (11)

light brown (11)

lightning (6)

lip (11)

lose — pounds (11)

lose weight (11)

lovely (11)

—ly (4)

M

medical degree (7)

might (7)

mining company (1)

more — than (4)

more —ly than (4)

most (4)

mother-in-law (4)

motorcycle (8)

mouth (11)

much better (3)

N

naturally (5)

neck (11)

nervous (9)

next hour (8)

next payday (7)

nose (11)

O

on the way home (1)

outside of — (10)

P

payday (7)
 Peking (5)
 police force (5)
 practice (noun) (5)
 pretty cold (10)
 produce (verb) (4)

Q

quickly (5)

R

rain (noun) (6)
 raincoat (7)
 rather (11)
 redhead (11)
 regularly (5)
 rest (verb) (7)

S

scholarship (3)
 shine (6)
 shoulder (11)
 show (noun) (7)
 sister-in-law (4)
 skin (11)
 small town (9)
 snow (noun) (6)
 snow (verb) (6)
 somebody (9)
 someone (7)
 sometime next — (1)
 sometime soon (10)
 storm (6)
 straight hair (11)
 studious (4)
 sun (6)
 sure (be) (7)

T

than (4)
 the — est (4)
 the most — (4)
 the most — ly (4)
 the one before (5)
 the other one (4)
 The sun is shining. (6)
 thesis (7)
 thin (4)
 this time of year (6)
 thought (verb: past) (7)
 thumb (11)
 thunder (noun) (6)
 tobacco (5)
 toe (11)
 toothache (5)

W

wait (7)
 wait for (X) (—) (3)
 weather (6)
 week day (5)
 weigh (11)
 weight (11)
 What color are X's eyes? (11)
 What color is X's hair? (11)
 What does (X) (—) look like? (11)
 What's (was) — like? (6)
 wind (6)
 wonder (7)
 worse (5)
 worst (4)
 wrist (11)

Y

young (4)
 young people (5)

UNIT TWELVE

CHORAL REPETITION A

WILL

1. *Will* you please let me copy your notes from the last class?
Yes, *I'll* be glad to. *I'll* bring them to you next time.
2. *Will* you have another cup of coffee? *cortesia*
Yes, please.
3. *Won't* you sit down?
No, thanks. I don't have time.
4. Dogs *won't* usually eat vegetables, *will* they?
5. Joe *won't* ever let his friends drive his car. *determination*
6. Dr. Patterson *will* see you now.
7. *I'll* never take another trip by boat. I got seasick on my last trip to Europe. *determin*
8. Are you coming to the Freemans' party tonight? *determin*
Yes, I am. *I'll* see you there.
9. Is your boss still out of town? *- Futuro*
Yes, he is. *He'll* be back next week.
10. What are you going to do tonight? *Futuro*
I DON'T think *I'll* go out. I think *I'll* stay home and write some letters.

Pronounce these contractions after your teacher.

I'll	we'll	I	}	won't
you'll	they'll	you		
he'll	there'll	he		
she'll		she		
it'll		it		
		we		
		they		
		there		

Importante

EXERCISE I A

Example: a) I'll see you tonight.

(call you at 8 tomorrow)

I'll call you at 8 tomorrow.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. wait for you after class | 3. bring you that book tomorrow |
| 2. tell Ed you want to see him | 4. pick you up after work tomorrow |

b) Mrs. Hill's little boy won't eat olives.

(strawberries)

He won't eat strawberries.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 1. vegetables | 3. candy |
| 2. bread | 4. chocolate cookies |

c) Will you (please) lend me 12 dollars?

(let me use your pen for a minute)

Will you (please) let me use your pen for a minute?

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1. give me a cigarette | 3. tell your brother to call me tomorrow |
| 2. wait for me after class | 4. open the window |

d) Mr. White doesn't think he'll be here next time.

(Ann and her brother)

Ann and her brother don't think they'll be here next time.

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Rose | 3. Jerry |
| 2. The Grant brothers | 4. Rudy and his sister |

CHORAL REPETITION B

WOULD and WAS GOING TO

- Pete *wouldn't* let you use his car yesterday, *would* he?
No, he *wouldn't*. He said the tires weren't very good.
- I asked my cousin to lend me some money last week, but he *wouldn't* do it.

3. My boss wanted me to work overtime last Saturday, but I *wouldn't*.
4. My father got seasick on his last boat trip. He told me *he'd* never travel by boat again.
(He told me he *wasn't* ever going to travel by boat again.)
5. Is Stephanie coming to the party tonight?
Yes, she said *she'd* see us there.
6. Is your boss still out of town?
Yes, he is. He said *he'd* be back next week.
(He said he *was going to* be back next week.)
7. What did Bobby say he *was going to* do tonight?
He told me he *DIDN'T* think *he'd* go out.
He said he thought *he'd* stay home and write some letters.
(He said he thought he *was going to* stay home and write some letters.)
8. I took my raincoat with me yesterday morning because I thought it *was going to* rain.
(I took my raincoat with me because I thought it *would* rain.)
9. Miss Clark *DIDN'T* think *she'd* pass Course 5, but she did.
(She *DIDN'T* think she *was going to* pass, but she did.)

Pronounce these contractions after your teacher.

I'd	I would	we'd	we would	I	} wouldn't
you'd	you would	they'd	they would	you	
he'd	he would	there'd	there would	he	
she'd	she would			she	
				it	
				we	
				they	
				there	

EXERCISE I B

Example: a) The paper said it was going to rain today.

(*be cloudy*)

The paper said it was going to *be cloudy* today.

1. snow
2. be cold
3. hail
4. be hot

b) The paper said it would rain today.

(*be cloudy*)

The paper said it would *be cloudy* today.

1. snow
2. be cold

3. hail
4. be hot

c) Mr. White said he didn't think he'd be here next time.

(*Ann and her brother*)

Ann and her brother said they didn't think they'd be here next time.

1. Rose
2. The Grant brothers

3. Jerry
4. Rudy and his sister

d) Your parents wouldn't let you stay up late when you were little, would they?

(*be absent from school*)

They wouldn't let you *be absent from school*, would they?

1. eat much candy
2. go to the movies very often

3. drink coffee
4. sleep late

EXERCISE II Fill each blank with the appropriate form of WILL or WOULD.
Use contractions when possible.

1. _____ you please help me translate this letter?
2. I asked my uncle to lend me his car yesterday, but he _____ n't.
3. Paul says he doesn't think he _____ be able to finish his thesis this year.
4. Mr. Holmes _____ n't ever take his wife to concerts, _____ he?
5. I didn't pass last trimester. I _____ never take two courses at the same time again.
6. Jack told me he didn't think he _____ be able to get off early tonight.
7. _____ you have another piece of cake?
8. I _____ give you Dr. Rosenberg's address tomorrow.
9. The paper says it _____ be cold tonight.

10. Why would n't Mr. Warren let his daughter go out last night?
11. The Barneses thought they would be back this week, but they decided to stay in Acapulco another week.
12. People won't n't usually study when they don't have to, will they?
13. Mr. Finn will see you now.
14. Mae's father wanted her to study medicine, but she would n't.
15. Katherine says she will try to go with us next weekend.
16. Pens won't n't write without ink, will they?
17. I didn't think this course would be very hard.
18. What does your brother think he will major in?
19. The Bennetts told me they won't pick me up after class today.
20. You will have another drink, won't you?
21. Sally would n't go swimming with us last Friday.

EXERCISE III Answer these questions with one complete sentence.
(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Will you please let me use your pencil for a minute?
2. Will you close the window?
3. Will you come to my party next week?
4. Won't you have a cigarette?
5. Your teacher won't ever speak Spanish in class, will he (she)?
6. Why won't some people travel by plane?
7. Do you think you'll ever be a millionaire?
8. How long does your boss think he'll be out of town?
9. Why does Mark say he'll never go to a party again the night before an exam?
10. Will you be here early next time?
11. When will your next door neighbors be back from vacation?
12. You won't forget to call me tomorrow, will you?
13. Do you think you'll pass this course?
14. Won't most children eat what their parents want them to eat?
15. Why wouldn't the doctor see you yesterday?
16. Your boss wouldn't raise your salary the last time you asked him to, would he?
17. Wouldn't your teacher let you speak Spanish in class last term?
18. Didn't you say you wouldn't miss class very often this term?
19. Did Fred say he wouldn't ever lend anybody any money again?
20. Eleanor said she'd never speak to Bob again, didn't she?

21. Where did you say you were going on your next vacation?
22. When did I tell you the final exam would be?
23. When did I tell you the final exam was going to be?
24. What did the paper say the weather would be like today?
25. What did the paper say the weather was going to be like today?
26. Did you think Course 6 was going to be easy?
27. When did you say you thought there'd be another school dance?
28. How long did Mr. Campos say he thought he was going to be in Course 4?
29. Did you think I wasn't going to ask you a question?
30. Why wouldn't your parents let you stay up late when you were a child?

EXERCISE IV Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Did you forget your English book today?
2. Your parents wouldn't let you go with boys (girls) until you were 16. would they?
3. Are you going to try to get a scholarship?
4. What time did I say this class was going to be over?
5. What does your brother look like?
6. Have you ever had a very bad cold?
7. Are you gaining weight or losing weight?
8. What grade did you say you thought you'd get in this course?
9. Has your boss been feeling better since he stopped smoking?
10. Have you ever tried to read a newspaper in English?
11. What did you say you were going to wear to the dance tomorrow night?
12. How tall are your parents?
13. How old will you be on your next birthday?
14. Were you fat when you were a baby?
15. Isn't your father working at night?
16. You didn't think we'd have time to do this exercise, did you?
17. Has Mr. Campos been making better grades since he began doing his homework every day?
18. Are some of your classmates getting tired?
19. How many pounds did Miss Miller say she'd like to lose?
20. We haven't had a bad storm for a long time, have we?
21. Didn't your brother use to weigh more than he does now?
22. Did you think you'd ever be in Course 6?



Rainier, Washington. The extinct volcano rises to a height of 14,408 feet.

- What color are your eyes?
- Will you please close the door when you leave?
- What time have you been waking up lately?
- Who has the lightest complexion in your family?
- Did you already know how to speak English when you first came here?
- Where will you be at 10 o'clock tonight?
- Are you going to be absent next class?
- Have you understood all these questions?

UNIT THIRTEEN

CHORAL REPETITION A

COULD

1. *Could* you speak English when you first came here?
Well, I *could* speak a little, but I *couldn't* say very much.
2. *Could* your mother cook when she got married?
No, she *couldn't*, but she's a wonderful cook now.
3. I *could* swim very well when I was younger.
4. Why *couldn't* your cousin register for class this term?
She *couldn't* register because she wasn't old enough. She'll be 14 next year.
5. Gus *couldn't* understand the movie very well last night, *could* he?
No, he *couldn't*. He's only been studying English for about six months.

EXERCISE 1A

Example: a) Could you swim when you were ten years old?

No, I couldn't.

(*speak English*)

Could you *speak English* when you were ten years old?

No, I couldn't.

1. play the piano

3. drive

2. type

4. dance

b) Mr. Campos couldn't catch his bus yesterday.

(*get to class on time*)

He couldn't *get to class on time*.

1. find a good seat

4. answer the teacher's questions

2. see the blackboard

5. remember the dialog

3. do the Choral Repetition

6. understand the homework

CHORAL REPETITION B

He *says* he **CAN** . . .

He *said* he **COULD** . . .

1. Roy *says* he *can* come to the party tonight.
He *said* he *could* come to the party tonight.
2. I *thought* I *could* learn English in six months, but I was wrong.
3. My boss *told* me I *could* go home early last night.
He *tells* me I *can* go home early.
4. Miss Palmer **DOESN'T** think she *can* pass Course 6.
She **DIDN'T** think she *could* pass Course 5, but she did.
5. What time *did* the dentist say he *could* see you tomorrow?
He *said* he *thought* he *could* see me at 3 o'clock.
6. The Williamses *say* they *can't* go to Turkey next summer.
They *said* they *couldn't* go to Turkey next summer.

EXERCISE II Change these sentences as in the examples.

Example: a) Jerry *says* he *can* come to the party tonight.

He *said* he *could* come to the party tonight.

b) Mr. and Mrs. Foster *say* they *won't* be able to go
out of town next weekend.

They *said* they *wouldn't* be able to go out of town
next weekend.

c) Adele *says* she *doesn't* think there's going to be a
lecture tonight.

She *said* she *didn't* think there *was* going to be a
lecture tonight.

1. My friend *says* he'll meet us at 10 o'clock.
2. Al *says* there *won't* be enough time to eat before the show.
3. The paper *says* it's going to be very cold tonight.
4. The teacher *says* the next test *isn't* going to be easy.
5. Mr. Garcia *says* he *can* speak English better than anybody else at his
office.
6. Who *says* we *can't* speak English?
7. Mr. Harris *says* he *doesn't* think there'll be many people at tomorrow night's
concert.

8. Dr. Jenkins says he doesn't think his son is going to study medicine.
9. My uncle says he doesn't think he can buy a new car this year.
10. What does the paper say about the weather?
11. When do the Levines say they'll be able to leave for New York?
12. How many languages does Charles say he can speak?

EXERCISE III Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. What does your brother do?
2. How does your family like television?
3. Will you translate a letter for me?
4. They say Rio de Janeiro is a beautiful place, don't they?
5. Why is it a good idea to tell the truth?
6. Some people won't ever tell jokes, will they?
7. Have you ever had to tell a child a story?
8. Isn't it a good idea to get as much sleep as possible before you take an exam?
9. You aren't going to take a taxi to work tomorrow, are you?
10. What time would you like to have your class next term?
11. You usually take a bus when you have to go downtown, don't you?
12. How many pounds did your nephew's doctor say he wanted him to gain?
13. Is it easier to add than it is to subtract?
14. Why do so many people study law?
15. Can you always get up early when you stay up late?
16. Have you already begun studying for your final exam?
17. Whose house did you stay at when you visited New Orleans?
18. Could you say the alphabet when you were six years old?
19. Have any of your friends ever stayed at the Hilton Hotel?
20. When's the next term going to start?
21. Did you say you couldn't say your prayers in English?
22. Which is better, to work hard every day in class or to study very hard for your exams?
23. Some students can't repeat things after the teacher as well as others, can they?
24. Wouldn't you like to spend six months in Europe?
25. Do you learn very much when you repeat sentences aloud?
26. How many times did I say I'd repeat the questions for you on the final exam?

- 27. When you're not in a hurry, do you usually ride or walk?
- 28. Do some teachers speak louder than others?
- 29. Did you say you wouldn't have much to do at the office tomorrow?
- 30. Shall we stop doing this exercise now?

DIALOG IV

- A. How long do English classes usually last?
- B. They usually last about 50 minutes. There are five classes a week.
How many weeks have you been here?

A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)

FREE CONVERSATION PERIOD V

DICTIONARY V

Navajo Indian girl. Arizona.



UNIT FOURTEEN

EXERCISE I Review of Verb Tenses

Change these sentences as in the examples.

Example: a) My father catches his bus at the same corner every morning.
(for the last five years)

He's caught his bus at the same corner every morning for the last five years.

b) Are you going to have your class at this hour next term?
(last term)

Did you have your class at this hour last term?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. I'm going to take a taxi home tonight.
(usually ... at night) I'm usually to take a taxi home tonight.
2. My relatives from Texas have been in here for three weeks.
(for only a week last year) My relatives from Texas have been in here for only a week last year.
3. Did your brother study here last year?
(this year) Does your brother study here this year?
4. Mr. Taylor bought his son a suit six months ago.
(another one next week) Mr. Taylor is going to buy his son a suit another one next week.
5. Have you been very busy at your office lately?
(usually) Have you usually very busy at your office?
6. I get a lot of letters from the United States.
(already ... six this month) I'm going to get already letters six this month to.
7. There are always a lot of weddings at the church near my house.
(three ... last Saturday morning) There were three weddings at the church last Saturday morning.
8. Your boss didn't feel well yesterday, did he?
(lately) Your boss doesn't feel well lately?
9. I'm going to take a walk after supper tonight.
(almost every night) I'm do to take a walk after supper almost every night.
10. Was the mid term exam easy?
(the final exam)

11. Has the sun been shining every day this week?
(now)
12. Both of the Schultz brothers wear glasses.
(since they were children)
13. I'm getting up very early these days.
(every day for the last two weeks)
14. Didn't there use to be movies at the language school?
(any more)
15. Ted went out with Phyllis twice last week.
(a lot lately)
16. Is the concert going to last very long tonight?
(last Saturday night)
17. Is it cloudy now?
(all day today)
18. My sister is going to meet me after class.
(almost every day)
19. Do any of your classmates help you with your homework?
(last term)
20. My uncle sold insurance for 11 years.
(cars for the last two years)
21. They tore down two buildings on my street last month.
(another one right now)
22. My grandfather is sick.
(for about a month)
23. Dr. Frazer has taught five classes at the university for the last six years.
(only three next year)
24. It doesn't usually snow in Miami, does it?
(last year)
25. Is your cousin trying to get a scholarship?
(very long)
26. My father won some money at the races last week.
(several times)
27. My brother was a salesman for two years.
(a bank employee now)

28. Are you learning how to take shorthand?
(already ... type)
29. Mr. Campos isn't getting along very well in the course he's taking now.
(his last course)
30. Wasn't there a dance here on the 4th of July last year?
(next year)
31. We had good weather last month.
(now)
32. I want to study Italian.
(for a long time)
33. My class lasts for an hour and 20 minutes every day this term.
(for only 50 minutes the term before last)
34. Are you going to have to leave class early today?
(very often)
35. There's a good picture at the Ritz, isn't there?
(several ... recently)

EXERCISE II Review of Questions with Interrogative Words
Form questions as in the example.

Example: a) Most trimesters last about 12 weeks. (HOW LONG)
How long do most trimesters last?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. I've always bought my books from Mr. Fuller. (WHO →)
2. My niece is going to high school in New Orleans. (WHERE)
3. Mr. Manning can't lose weight because he won't stop eating so much.
(WHY)
4. The movie lasted about two and a half hours last night. (HOW LONG)
5. Miss Hoffman's eyes are brown. (WHAT COLOR)
6. I'll be at your house at 8 o'clock tomorrow night. (WHAT TIME)
7. The Gill brothers are going to major in chemistry. (WHAT)
8. My grandfather has been collecting stamps for 25 years. (HOW LONG)
9. I can pay you the money I borrowed from you next payday. (WHEN)
10. Al has been using his older brother's car lately. (WHOSE)
11. Dr. Nelson's hair has been gray for the last 30 years. (HOW LONG)
12. Ann said she was going to wear her new dress to the next dance. (WHAT)

13. The paper said tonight's lecture was going to last for about two hours.
(HOW LONG)
14. The Kowalskis have invited eight people to lunch tomorrow. (HOW MANY)
15. I think the Douglasses' baby's hair is going to be red. (WHAT COLOR)
16. Lou and John said they'd try to meet us at 9:30 tomorrow night.
(WHAT TIME)
17. Mr. and Mrs. Morgan's party lasted until midnight. (HOW LATE)
18. My sister has curly hair. (WHAT KIND OF)
19. There were three students at the door when I got here today. (HOW MANY)
20. Mrs. Jones is losing ten pounds a month. (HOW MANY)
21. Gene Klein could speak three languages when he was 12 years old. (HOW MANY)
22. Dr. Pulaski is going to try to teach me Polish. (WHO)
23. John Todd told me he was going to be back from the United States next month. (WHEN)
24. I like classical music very much. (HOW)
25. It's been raining almost every day lately. (HOW OFTEN)
26. Jerry wouldn't go to the show with us last night because he was very sleepy. (WHY)
27. There's been a theater across the street from my house since 1960.
(HOW LONG)
28. The paper said it was going to be hot tomorrow. (WHAT)
29. Mr. Elliott told me he might have to pay 65,000 dollars for his new house.
(HOW MUCH)
30. There was a flood in my home town six years ago. (HOW LONG AGO)
31. Most teachers don't sit down very often because the students can see them better when they aren't sitting down. (WHY)
32. Dorothy is going out with a nephew of mine these days. (WHO —————>)
33. Ben Jackson has been working for his father-in-law for the last few years. (WHO —————>)
34. I'm going to correct homework papers tonight. (WHAT)
35. Ronald Murphy won't study Russian because he thinks it's hard. (WHY)
36. Dr. Gibson was 29 years old when he began studying medicine. (HOW OLD)
37. The weather has been very nice lately. (WHAT ... LIKE)
38. Peter couldn't lend me any money yesterday because he didn't have any.
(WHY)
39. Cliff Gordon is playing in an orchestra now. (WHAT)
40. "Get seasick" means *marearse*. (WHAT)

EXERCISE III Review of Comparisons

A) Complete these sentences logically by filling the blanks as in the example.

Example: a) Lois's eyes aren't _____ her sister's.
(dark)

Lois's eyes aren't *as dark as* her sister's.

b) You can't get downtown _____ in the middle of the
(quickly)

afternoon _____ you can early in the morning, can you?

You can't get downtown *as quickly* in the middle of the afternoon
as you can early in the morning, can you?

c) Some people eat _____ others.
(a lot)

Some people eat *more than* others.

d) Who's _____ person you know?
(fat)

Who's *the fattest* person you know?

1. My car isn't Faster my father's.
(fast)

2. Alan is Not Thin in his family.
(thin)

3. Bread is _____ ice cream.
(cheap)

4. Mexico City is _____ city _____ Lima.
(big)

5. There are _____ students _____ there are teachers here.
(a lot of)

6. Who smokes _____ in your family?
(a lot)

7. Most students can't speak English _____ they can write it.
(well)

8. What's _____ subject you've ever studied?
(difficult)

9. Mr. Porter is a careful driver. His wife isn't _____ he is. He drives
(careful)
_____ she does. He's _____ driver — she is. She doesn't drive
(carefully) (careful)
_____ he does.
(carefully)

10. All the Harper girls are beautiful, but Becky Harper is _____.
(beautiful)

11. _____ grade I've ever gotten is 78. That isn't a very good grade, but
(bad)
it isn't _____ 70. 70 is _____ grade _____ 78. 78 isn't _____
(bad) (bad) (bad)
grade _____ 70.

12. My new coat didn't cost _____ I thought it would, but it cost _____
(a lot) (a lot)
my last one because prices are higher now. I didn't get _____ coat
(cheap)
they had, but it wasn't their _____ one.
(expensive)

3) Answer these questions. One complete LOGICAL sentence is sufficient for each answer.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Are you the shortest in your family?
2. It isn't as easy to learn English as it is to make good grades, is it?
3. Are all of your brothers and sisters older than you?
4. Who's usually busier, housewives or secretaries?
5. Which costs more, a piano or a refrigerator?
6. Is your uncle a better salesman than your father?
7. Are movies more popular than plays?
8. Is Mr. Rowe a more careful painter than his son?
9. Of all the courses you've taken here, which do you think is the most interesting?
10. Isn't Miami one of the most expensive cities in the world?
11. You can answer questions more quickly in Spanish than you can in English, can't you?
12. Who speaks English the most fluently in your family?

13. Was your grade on the mid-term exam worse than you thought it would be?
14. Do you think you're as good a student in Course 6 as you were in Course 5?
15. Do most boys do their homework as carefully as most girls?
16. Who can swim the fastest of your brothers and sisters?
17. What's the biggest river in South America?
18. There are more countries in South America than there are in North America, aren't there?
19. Prices in large cities always seem to be higher than those in small towns, don't they?
20. What's the worst movie you've ever seen?
21. Acapulco is one of the most beautiful places in the world, isn't it?
22. The world has a larger population than it used to, doesn't it?
23. Don't you think bullfights are more interesting than football games?
24. Physics is a more difficult subject than chemistry is, isn't it?
25. Teachers speak more correctly than their students do, don't they?

EXERCISE IV General Questions

Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

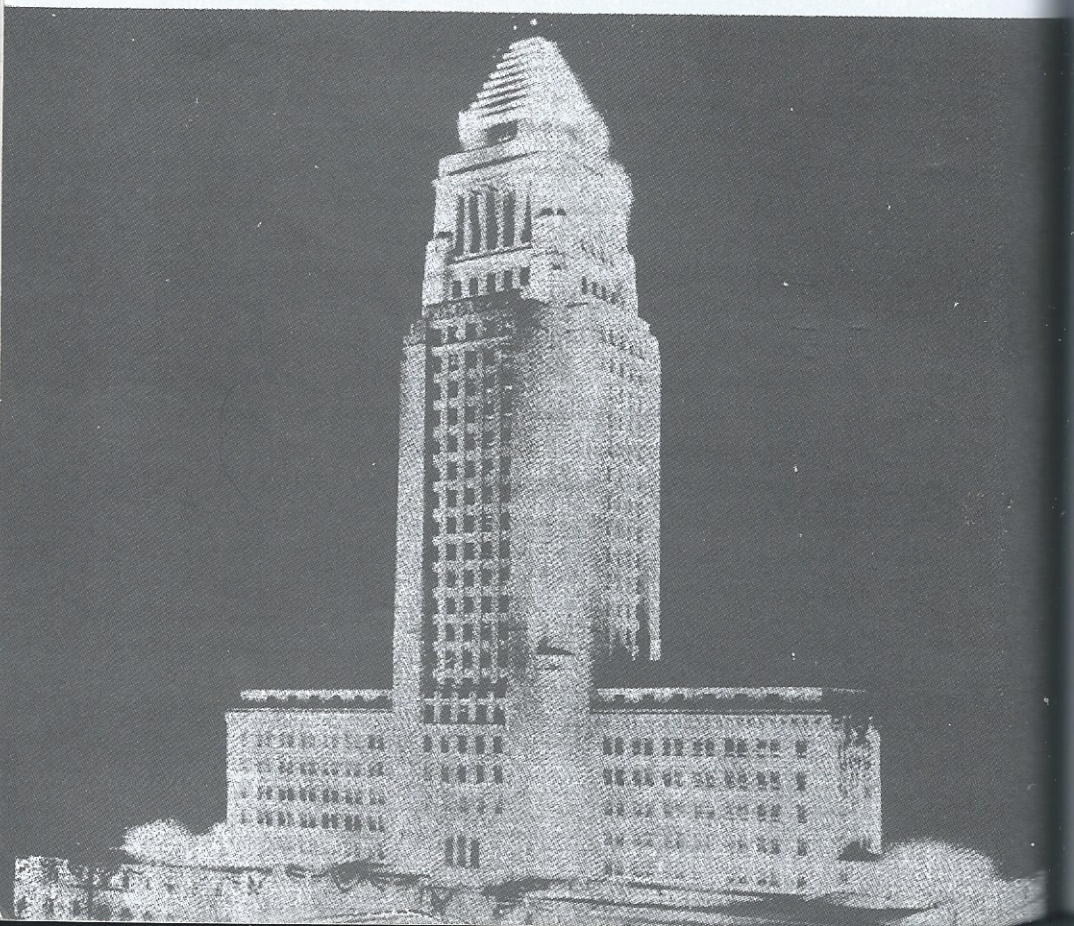
1. A lot of companies are raising salaries these days, aren't they?
2. Most of the students in this class haven't missed many classes, have they?
3. How much sleep have you been getting?
4. Did you take your class at this hour because you thought you'd be able to come at this hour every day?
5. What did we do in class last time?
6. Is your sister going to introduce you to her boy friend?
7. Do you enjoy classical music?
8. How are you getting along with your boss?
9. How are you going to get home tonight?
10. Some people can't remember names, can they?
11. Didn't a cousin of yours use to sing on the radio?
12. Where do you usually get off the bus when you come to school?
13. Are you taking private lessons?
14. There's going to be a circus in town sometime this year, isn't there?
15. Why won't some people pay their debts?
16. Have you ever had to borrow money from anybody?
17. Who advised you to study here?

18. Has it rained in the last two weeks?
19. Have you been enjoying this course?
20. What's the weather usually like here in summer?
21. Do you think there might be 10 million people in Tokyo someday?
22. Are you going to be sure to come to class on time for the final exam?
23. Did you take private English lessons before you came here to study?
24. What time has your family been going to Mass on Sunday?
25. There aren't many big cities in Trinidad, are there?
26. Could you dance before you could swim?
27. Are you wearing new shoes?
28. Have they been hiring many people at your company lately?
29. How many more tests did I say we were going to have?
30. How many times have you been to San Francisco?
31. Hasn't Mr. Robertson been seeing his doctor a lot lately?
32. Was London as big a city ten years ago as it is now?
33. How late has your boss been asking you to work lately?
34. Does this class usually last longer than you want it to?
35. Most of these students couldn't speak English very fluently when they first came here, could they?
36. Who's waiting for you?
37. How many people is your cousin going to invite to come to her wedding?
38. Will you call me about 9 o'clock tomorrow morning?
39. How often have you gone dancing recently?
40. Are you going to stop practicing English when you get your certificate?
41. What was your great grandfather's first name?
42. Which does your family prefer, movies or plays?
43. Are you enjoying this exercise?
44. Can you say the alphabet in English?
45. Do any of your relatives practice law?
46. How many different jobs has your father had?
47. Has anybody been helping you with your homework lately?
48. Did you say you wouldn't be at home next Sunday?
49. Has there been much bad weather lately?
50. Did the teacher get here on time today?



City Hall. Los Angeles, California.

Los Angeles business district.



UNIT FIFTEEN

INDIRECT IDEAS

CHORAL REPETITION A

DIRECT QUESTION

INDIRECT QUESTION or STATEMENT

1. Where's Dr. Craig's office?

- a) Do you know where Dr. Craig's office IS?
- b) No, I don't know where it IS.
- c) Ask Pete where it IS.
- d) He knows where it IS.

2. What's Sam majoring in?

licenciado en

- a) Can you tell me what Sam IS MAJORING in?
- b) No, I don't know what he'S MAJORING in.

3. What time was the party over last night?

- a) Do you remember what time the party WAS over last night?
- b) No, I don't remember what time it WAS over.

4. When are the Stewarts going to be back from Europe?

- a) Do you know when the Stewarts ARE GOING TO BE back from Europe?
- b) No, I don't know when they'RE GOING TO BE back.

5. Who's Ann's boy friend?

Has Ann ever told you who her boy friend IS?

6. Who's Mr. Baker going to sell his house to?

I don't know who he'S GOING TO SELL it to.

7. Who's going to buy Mr. Baker's house?

Do you know who'S GOING TO BUY Mr. Baker's house?

8. Is it going to rain tonight?

I wonder whether it'S GOING TO RAIN tonight.

me pregunto si llloverá esta noche

9. Why aren't Carol and her sister here today?
10. What's Joe going to do tonight?

I wonder why Carol and her sister
AREN'T here today.

Did Joe tell you what he **WAS**
GOING TO DO tonight?

EXERCISE I A

Example: a) Do you know how old Charles is?

No, I don't know how old he is.

(*Jane*)

Do you know how old *Jane* is?

No, I don't know how old she is.

1. Dorothy
2. Don

3. Louise
4. Jim

b) I wonder why Miss Saunders wasn't here last time.

(*Mr. Van Doren*)

I wonder why *Mr. Van Doren* wasn't here last time.

1. Mrs. Lane
2. Dr. O'Brien

3. Miss Stevens
4. Mr. Reynolds

c) Can you tell me whether or not the Allens are still living in San Francisco?

(*the Youngs*)

Can you tell me whether or not *the Youngs* are still living in San Francisco?

1. the Halls
2. the Olsens

3. the Powells
4. the Martinellis

d) I don't know when Jerry is going to get his degree.
(leave for Rome)

I don't know when he's going to *leave for Rome*.

1. get a job
2. buy a house

3. take his vacation
4. get married

e) Did the Hansons say what time they were going to get to the party tonight?
(the Hoffmans)

Did *the Hoffmans* say what time they were going to get to the party tonight?

1. the Hills
2. the Millers

3. the Ricks
4. the Holmeses

f) Do you know who Mike Stevens's boss is?
(Joyce Russell's)

Do you know who Joyce Russell's boss is?

1. Kenneth Murray's
2. Alice Bell's

3. Tony Randall's
4. Doris Fitzgerald's

g) I'd like to know who's helping Carmen with her homework these days.
(Ben)

I'd like to know who's helping *Ben* with his homework these days.

1. Vince
2. Ann

3. John
4. Carol

h) I wonder who Tom is going to take to the dance.

(David)

I wonder who *David* is going to take to the dance.

1. Bruce

2. Steve

3. Alan

4. Henry

CHORAL REPETITION B

DIRECT QUESTION

1. Where does Miss Lane usually sit?
2. How long did last night's concert last?
3. How long has Phil been a student here?
How long has he been studying English?
4. What time will this class be over?
5. Why won't Mr. O'Brien ever let his son use his car?
6. What time did Charles say he'd be able to leave the office tonight?
7. How many languages can Margaret speak?
8. Why couldn't Frank go swimming with us last Saturday?
9. Does Alice ever have to work on Saturday?
Why doesn't she ever have to go to work early?

INDIRECT QUESTION or STATEMENT

Do you know where Miss Lane usually SITS?

Can anybody tell me how long last night's concert LASTED?

I don't know how long Phil HAS BEEN a student here.
Let's ask him how long he'S BEEN STUDYING English.

I'm not sure what time it'LL be over.

Do you know why Mr. O'Brien WON'T ever let his son use his car?

Did Charles tell you what time he'D be able to leave the office tonight?

I wonder how many languages Margaret CAN speak.

Did Frank say why he COULDN'T go swimming with us last Saturday?

Do you know whether or not Alice ever HAS TO work on Saturday?

I don't know why she DOESN'T ever have to go to work early.

I don't know why she never HAS TO go to work early.

I. How much did they use to charge for newspapers?

Who remembers how much they USED TO charge for newspapers?

II. Would Mr. Lane like to get a scholarship?

I wonder whether Mr. Lane WOULD LIKE to get a scholarship.

I wonder if he'D LIKE a scholarship.

EXERCISE I B

Example: a) Do you remember when the Jenkinses left Mexico?

(*Jim Martin*)

Do you remember when *Jim Martin* left Mexico?

1. Mr. and Mrs. Owens

3. Peter Krueger

2. Miss Rocco

4. Evelyn

b) Do you know how often Mr. Bond has to work late?

(*get up early*)

Do you know how often he has to *get up early*?

1. go to the dentist

3. pay his rent

2. write letters in English

4. go out of town on business

c) I don't know how long Mr. Davis has lived in Venezuela.

(*the Palmers*)

I don't know how long *the Palmers* have lived in Venezuela.

1. Mike

3. our teacher

2. Mr. and Mrs. Nowak

4. the Hunter brothers

d) I wonder why Bill wouldn't lend me the money I needed.

(*let me drive his car*)

I wonder why he wouldn't *let me drive his car*.

1. give me Martha's address

3. pick me up downtown the other day

2. sell me his camera

4. drive me home last night

e) Can you tell me whether or not it's been very long since Harry started studying Spanish?

(began working for his father)

Can you tell me whether or not it's been very long since Harry began working for his father?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. started making a good salary | 3. started taking guitar lessons |
| 2. began going out with Patricia | 4. stopped smoking |

EXERCISE II

Example: a) **TEACHER:** Where's Dr. Craig's office?

STUDENT 1: Do you know where Dr. Craig's office is?

STUDENT 2: No, I don't know where it is.

STUDENT 3: Why don't you ask (name of student 6) where it is?

STUDENT 4: Maybe he (she) knows where it is.

STUDENT 5: Can you tell me where Dr. Craig's office is?

STUDENT 6: Yes, I can tell you where it is. It's right across the street from St. Stephen's Hospital.

1. What time is it?
2. When was Simón Bolívar born?
3. What kind of car does Mr. Scott have?
4. How long is this school term going to last?
5. What's Martha's telephone number?
6. Why didn't Mr. Campos come to class last time?
7. Where's Sally been working for the last year?
8. Has the teacher ever lived in Europe?
9. What's John Green doing these days?
10. Who lives next door to the Joneses?
11. Who's Ed's girl friend?
12. Who's at the door?
13. Why won't Miss Cortes ever speak English outside of class?
14. Did there use to be a drugstore across the street from your school?
15. Why didn't Mr. Miller have to work last week?

Do you know why Miss Cortes ever speak english outside of class is

DIALOG V

- A. Do you know when you're going to have your next vacation?
- B. No, I'm not sure, but my boss told me I could have one soon. Have you decided where you'd like to go on your next vacation?

A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)

Nevada Falls. Yosemite National Park, California. The Park covers 1,182 square miles, and is noted for its giant redwood trees.



UNIT SIXTEEN

WORD STUDY III

I)

1. How are you feeling?

Not very well. I have a bad cold. My throat is sore, and I have a headache.

Do you have a fever?

No, my temperature is normal now, but I had a high fever last night.

I've been coughing a lot, and my nose is stopped up.

2. Hasn't Mr. Ryan just had an operation?

Yes, he was operated on a few days ago. He's still a little weak, but his appetite is good now.

3. Mr. Mitchell had a heart attack last month.

He's had heart trouble for a long time.

A lot of people have heart trouble these days.

II) Example: a) What's the matter with your little brother?

(the measles)

He has the measles. Sarampión

(chicken pox) - Lección

What's the matter with your little brother?

He has chicken pox.

1. the mumps Papera

2. scarlet fever Fiebre Es-

3. whooping cough tos Ferina

4. tonsillitis amigdalitis

b) Ben isn't feeling very well.

He has a headache.

(a toothache)

He has a toothache.

1. an earache dolor oído

2. a stomach ache dolor estómago

3. a backache dolor espalda

4. an upset stomach indigestión

5. a sore throat garganta irritada

6. a hangover resaca

7. a bad cough mala tos

8. a pain in his chest

dolor en su pecho

c) Lois is sick.

(Lucy ... tired)

Lucy is tired.

1. Mary ... dizzy mareado

2. Adele ... feeling bad

3. Miss Vaughn ... nauseated

4. Barbara ... sunburned insolado

5. Mrs. McNeill ... pregnant Embarazado

6. Mrs. Roberts ... losing weight

perdiendo peso

d) Gene fell downstairs yesterday.

Did he hurt himself very badly?

He sprained his ankle.

(hurt his shoulder)

He hurt his shoulder.

torcio

torcio

1. hurt his back

2. cut his face

corto la cara

3. broke his arm

4. sprained his wrist

torcio la muñeca

III) What's the matter?

I have a stiff neck.

Torticoles

I have the hiccoughs.

Hipo

I have something in my eye.

I'm hoarse.

Ronco

My back itches.

Pica la espalda

My foot is asleep.



IV) Common Diseases and Ailments:

appendicitis

arthritis

cancer

cold resfriado

diabetes

dysentery

flu gripe- resaca

heart trouble deboleza

hepatitis

high blood pressure

tension alta

indigestion

low blood pressure

presion baja

malaria

pneumonia

polio

rheumatism

sinus trouble

sinusitis

tuberculosis

PRONUNCIATION EXERCISE III

A) DOESN'T THINK SHE CAN

Miss Palmer doesn't think she can pass Course 6.
She doesn't think she can come to class next time.
She doesn't think she can do the homework.
She doesn't think she can get a vacation in December.
She doesn't think she can go to the party next Saturday.

B) DIDN'T THINK SHE COULD

Miss Palmer didn't think she could pass Course 5.
She didn't think she could come to class last time.
She didn't think she could do the homework.
She didn't think she could get a vacation in December.
She didn't think she could go to the party next Saturday.

C) WAS GOING TO

My boss said he was going to be out of town next week.
He said he was going to buy a new car next month.
He said he was going to Europe next summer.
He said he was going to give me a raise next month.
He said he was going to hire another secretary.

D) WERE GOING TO

My parents said they were going to Florida next winter.
They said they were going to buy a new house next year.
They said they were going to the movies tonight.
They said they were going to visit some relatives on Sunday.
They said they were going to eat downtown tomorrow.

FREE CONVERSATION PERIOD VI

DICTIONARY VI

READING III

When the job in Yosemite was finished in late July, Larry Watson and Ricardo were sent to Los Angeles. In the afternoons and on weekends when they weren't working they visited many places in and near Los Angeles.

They went swimming one Sunday at Santa Monica Beach. Ricardo was amused to see lots of people doing exercises on the beach. Larry explained that it was an accepted custom on that particular beach and that was why it was known as "Muscle Beach."

They also visited some of the famous movie studios and saw several well-known movie stars. One evening they attended an open-air concert of the Los Angeles Symphony Orchestra in the Hollywood Bowl.

Larry's uncle and aunt invited the boys to spend a weekend at their lovely home in the Bel Air district. It took them a long time to cross the city, because although Los Angeles has a number of excellent freeways, traffic is a very serious problem, especially during the rush hours. They had a very enjoyable weekend swimming, resting and eating large amounts of Mrs. Watson's delicious cooking.

That was their last weekend in Los Angeles. Saying good-bye to Mr. and Mrs. Watson, Larry and Ricardo started on their way to San Francisco.

CONVERSATION III

It took ten hours to drive from Los Angeles to San Francisco, a distance of about 500 miles. One evening Ricardo and Larry were pleased and surprised to receive an invitation from Howard Maitland, general manager of the Maitland Company's California division and brother of the president of the company. Mr. and Mrs. Maitland took the boys to the Mark Hopkins Hotel for dinner.

(The speakers are: Mr. Maitland, Ricardo, Mrs. Maitland and Larry Watson.)

Mr. Maitland: "Do you like San Francisco?"

Ricardo: "Yes, very much. I think it's one of the most attractive cities we've seen this summer."

Mrs. Maitland: "It was a Spanish mission originally, you know. It was a small town until 1849 when the Gold Rush brought a lot of miners here. Of course, it isn't a mining town any more. It's probably one of the most important commercial cities in the world."

Larry: "Yes, we went to watch the ships coming into the harbor the other day."

Mr. Maitland: "You can see ships from Australia, China, Japan, the Philippine Islands and Hawaii, and other ships bound for Alaska, New York

- and South American ports. And there are hundreds of fishing boats going in and out of the harbor every day."
- Ricardo: "The Golden Gate and the Bay Bridge are certainly wonderful. They're marvels of modern engineering."
- Larry: "I'd like to design and build a bridge like those some day."
- Mr. Maitland: "Well, it'll take quite a lot of study and experience before you're ready. And projects as big as that require the knowledge and experience of a whole crew of experts."
- Mrs. Maitland: "You'll soon be going back to school, won't you?"
- Ricardo: "Yes, I'm going to register at the University of Maryland at the beginning of next month, and Larry is going to Harvard."
- Larry: "It's been a very profitable summer for both of us. I'm glad we were able to get the job."
- Ricardo: "And I'm glad to have seen so much of the United States. I hope I can come back here with my family some day."

UNIT SEVENTEEN

CHORAL REPETITION A I WAS READING when the telephone rang.

1. What were you doing when I called you up last night?
I was writing a letter. I finished it before I went to bed.
2. Was it raining when you left the office yesterday?
Yes, it was raining very hard. It didn't stop until I got home.
3. Where was Larry going when you saw him yesterday afternoon?
He was on his way to see the doctor. He wasn't feeling very well.
4. Were the Dunns having supper when you got to their house the other night?
No, they weren't. They were watching television.
5. Who was Gus talking to when the class bell rang?
He was talking to Kathy. I think he was asking her for a date.

EXERCISE I A

Example: a) Who were you waiting for when I saw you downtown yesterday?

I was waiting for my father.

(Mr. and Mrs. Clark)

Who were you waiting for when I saw you downtown yesterday?

I was waiting for Mr. and Mrs. Clark.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. my boss | 3. my sister-in-law |
| 2. Louise and Jim | 4. some friends of mine |

b) What were the rest of the students doing when you got here today?

They were saying a dialog.

(doing the Choral Repetition)

They were doing the Choral Repetition.

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. answering questions | 3. taking a test |
| 2. practicing verbs | 4. reading aloud |

c) It was raining when I woke up yesterday.

(got up)

It was raining when I got up.

1. left home

3. got home

2. got to the office

4. went to bed

EXERCISE II A Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) Did Gene study here?

(when he got his present job)

WAS he STUDYING here when he got his present job?

1. Miss O'Connor typed a lot of letters yesterday afternoon.
(when her boss went home)
2. Mr. Levine had a drink with his business partner the other day, didn't he?
(when you saw him)
3. It rained for several hours yesterday.
(when I got up)
4. Didn't Helen work in Atlantic City for several years?
(when she met her husband)
5. Did you and your family listen to the radio last night?
(when I called you)
6. I rested for a while after lunch yesterday.
(when the phone rang)
7. Mrs. Smith talked on the telephone for a long time yesterday, didn't she?
(when her husband tried to call her)
8. Mr. Arnold traveled in Europe for six months last year.
(when he got sick)
9. Didn't Dr. Hill live in Toronto for a long time?
(when he died)
10. The teacher asked a lot of questions today.
(when I came in)

EXERCISE III Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. How tall is your boss?
2. Who was talking on the telephone when I tried to call you last night?
3. Do you know where I live?
4. What would you like to have for supper tonight?
5. Where were your parents living when you were born?
6. I wonder if the picture at the Roxy is interesting.
7. Why isn't it a good idea to speak Spanish in an English class?
8. Was I writing on the blackboard when you got here today?
9. Do you remember who got the highest grade in your class last year?
10. How long have you known how to type?
11. Were you working for the same company you're working for now when you started studying English?
12. Did you just ask me what time it was?
13. Do expensive shoes last longer than cheap ones?
14. How much were you making when you got your first raise?
15. Do you know why Mr. Campos hasn't gotten his certificate yet?
16. Do you have change for ten dollars?
17. Do you know whether I was teaching here when you began studying here?
18. Have your parents told you what they're going to give you for Christmas this year?
19. How many English teachers do you know?
20. Joe wasn't getting along very well with his boss when he quit his job, was he?
21. Can you tell me how many students were here when the class started today?
22. How often can you sleep until 9 o'clock in the morning?
23. Were you feeling bad when you went to bed last night?
24. Do you ever forget what day of the week it is?
25. You haven't ever lost a job, have you?
26. What was your family doing when you left home this morning?
27. Do you know how long this school has been here?
28. Do you like to have breakfast in bed?
29. How many packs of cigarettes was your boss smoking every day when he decided to stop?
30. Can you tell me whether the traffic downtown is very heavy today?



Orange grove. Southern California.

DIALOG VI

- A.** I couldn't understand what the teacher was saying when I came in. What was he (she) talking about?
- B.** He (She) was talking about students who always come to class late. He (She) says they don't usually pass. Why were you so late?
- A.** (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)

FREE CONVERSATION PERIOD VII

UNIT EIGHTEEN

EXERCISE I Review of Questions with Interrogative Words

Change these sentences to questions as in the example.

Example: a) The factory near my house makes musical instruments.

(WHAT)

What does the factory near your house make?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. My niece wants to get a degree in psychology. (WHAT)
2. Mr. Cramer is trying to fix his brother's car. (WHOSE)
3. The apartment building across the street from my house used to belong to a friend of mine. (WHO →)
4. There's going to be a Spanish class in this room next hour. (WHAT KIND OF)
5. We've had our dog for eight years. (HOW LONG)
6. The Andersons' oldest child is 14. (HOW OLD)
7. Miss Bond has been missing a lot of classes lately because she's had a lot of work to do at the office. (WHY)
8. Carl said his trip to Europe was going to cost about 5,000 dollars.
(HOW MUCH)
9. My brothers and sisters and I were born in the United States. (WHERE)
10. Most of the students were reading when I came in. (WHAT)
11. My family usually sleeps until 9 o'clock on Sunday morning. (HOW LATE)
12. An old friend of mine was waiting to see me when I got home last night.
(WHO)
13. Dr. Davis told me he was going to teach biology at the university next year. (WHAT)
14. One of my students called me up last night. (WHO)
15. I've been using my brother's car for the last week. (WHOSE)
16. I haven't been able to read much lately because I've been very busy. (WHY)
17. My sister is going to fix dinner at my house next Sunday. (WHO)
18. The tickets to last Sunday's baseball game were two dollars. (HOW MUCH)
19. Mr. Sheridan isn't getting along very well with his mother-in-law these days. (HOW)
20. It's about 20 blocks from my house to the university. (HOW FAR)
21. It's been two years since the Hudsons' son started college. (HOW LONG)

22. The students next to the window are making that noise. (WHO)
23. I have to get up at 6 o'clock every morning. (WHAT TIME)
24. Irma said she was going to marry an old classmate of hers. (WHO —————>)
25. Dr. Marshall has been practicing medicine since 1962. (HOW LONG)
26. *Right away* means *en seguida*. (WHAT)
27. I had to buy a new pair of shoes last week. (WHAT)
28. I'm going to ask my boss to drive me home after work tomorrow.
(WHO —————>)
29. Al was working in Denver when he met his wife. (WHERE)
30. There are two drugstores on the street where I live. (HOW MANY)
31. The Cohens are going to leave for New York in three days. (WHEN)
32. My uncle became an engineer 15 years ago. (HOW LONG AGO)
33. Miss Craig is paying 50 dollars a month for her private Spanish lessons.
(HOW MUCH)
34. My nephew has been trying to get a job at a bank. (WHERE)
35. I like chocolate cake. (WHAT KIND OF)
36. My father was smoking two packs of cigarettes a day when he stopped.
(HOW MANY)
37. There was an art exhibit here every month last year.
(HOW OFTEN)
38. I've always wanted to study French. (WHAT)
39. I thought the Spencers' party was going to start at 8:30 last night.
(WHAT TIME)
40. *Brother-in-law* means *cuñado*. (WHAT)
41. My friends from the United States are staying at the Hilton Hotel.
(WHERE)
42. My cousin got mad at me yesterday because I forgot to meet him after
work. (WHY)
43. Fred's younger brother is going to be old enough to go to school next
year. (WHEN)
44. The concert lasted until 11:30 last night. (HOW LATE)
45. It's usually hot in Chicago in August. (WHEN)
46. The Marches have been living next door to me for six years.
(HOW LONG)
47. Mrs. Barnes was operated on two months ago. (WHEN)
48. My boss has asked me to work overtime two times this week. (HOW MANY)
49. Miss Hirsch said she was going to be absent from class next Thursday.
(WHEN)
50. I sleep eight hours every night. (HOW LONG)

EXERCISE II Review of Verb Tenses

Change these sentences as in the example.

Example: a) My father won some money in the lottery last week.
(several times)

He's won some money in the lottery *several times*.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Whose notes did Mr. Johnson borrow last time?
(usually)
2. I'm going to read *Don Quijote* again.
(already ... three times)
3. Didn't Sally work for a Swiss company last year?
(an American company this year)
4. The Wilsons didn't go out of town on their vacation last summer.
(next summer)
5. Mr. Donovan is still coughing.
(for the last ten minutes)
6. How long do your shoes usually last?
(your last pair of shoes)
7. Our class began on time today.
(always)
8. How long were you in Course 5?
(Course 6)
9. Mickey says he's going to come on time day after tomorrow.
(day before yesterday, but he didn't)
10. Joe danced with Connie a lot at the party last night, didn't he?
(still ... when you left)
11. Does the teacher sometimes forget to call the roll?
(very often lately)
12. I don't eat breakfast every day.
(today)
13. I'll be hungry when I get home tonight.
(always)
14. Your cousin wasn't very fat when he was a child, was he?
(ever)

15. How did Roxanne get along in her last job?
(her present job)
16. Do you ever watch television at night?
(tonight)
17. Why do you sometimes miss your bus in the morning?
(lately)
18. I'm in class now.
(downtown an hour ago)
19. Did you enjoy last night's lecture?
(usually)
20. Was your uncle operated on when he was sick last week?
(ever)
21. I don't think I'm going to pass the final exam.
(the mid-term exam, but I did)
22. What do you usually do after supper?
(when your boss called you last night)
23. Mr. Israel is trying to learn to multiply and divide in Spanish.
(for a long time)
24. Does somebody usually have to wake you up?
(this morning)
25. Didn't the Harrises use to have a lot of money?
(any more)
26. My father knows my boss's family.
(for many years)
27. Did Mr. Tucker give any private English lessons last year?
(now)
28. What did you and your family do last weekend?
(next weekend)
29. Your nephew doesn't drive very well, does he?
(very long)
30. Mrs. O'Neill likes to talk on the telephone, doesn't she?
(for an hour and 45 minutes yesterday)
31. Mr. Snyder's hair used to be black, didn't it?
(gray now)

32. There aren't any streetcars in New York any more.
(for a long time)
33. How many times does Mr. Campos think he's going to have to take Course 6?
(Course 5)
34. Do you often talk to your classmates before class?
(when the bell rang today)
35. My sister-in-law isn't feeling well.
(lately)
36. Has your aunt been operated on yet?
(yesterday)
37. Has there ever been a school across the street?
(now)
38. Did you have your present job when you started studying here?
(very long)
39. We don't usually answer questions with our books open.
(now)
40. The Williamses' son is still in high school.
(in college next year)
41. Is your brother trying to stop smoking?
(very long)
42. You aren't tired, are you?
(when the class began)
43. Who drove you home after class day before yesterday?
(almost every day)
44. Didn't you lose some weight last year?
(recently)
45. Ernest doesn't think he's going to get a raise this year, does he?
(last year)
46. Miss Ayres isn't paying attention.
(when the teacher asked her a question)
47. Did you hand your homework paper in today?
(regularly lately)
48. How many languages can you speak now?
(five years ago)

49. The Bennett brothers used to own five or six restaurants.
(still ... two of them)
50. Do you sometimes forget your telephone number?
(ever)
51. Some of the students get sleepy in class sometimes.
(right now)
52. You got a good grade on your last exam, didn't you?
(your next exam)
53. Grace is teaching her sister to take shorthand, isn't she?
(for several weeks)
54. Are there many good students in your class this year?
(last year)
55. Mr. Moore didn't believe what the paper said about the weather yesterday.
(never)
56. It's going to rain tonight.
(every night for the last week)
57. Does the teacher say he thinks there's going to be a holiday next week?
(last week)
58. Your brother is still waiting for you.
(when I came in)
59. They're tearing down the house I used to live in.
(for the last two weeks)
60. Do you get a letter from your friend in Panama every two or three months?
(just)

EXERCISE III Review of Verb Forms in Questions

Change these sentences to questions as in the example.

Example: a) I've never worked on a commission.

Have you ever worked on a commission?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Most people enjoy music.
2. One of my nieces is taking dancing lessons.
3. My boss's wife was operated on last week.
4. My brother is going to have to work at night next week.

5. Cliff Brown has been in college for six years.
6. The Nicholsons' new baby has been waking them up at night lately.
7. My boss said he was going to let me take a couple of days off next week.
8. I was teaching at another school when I started teaching here.
9. Milk is good for children.
10. We've already finished most of Course 6.
11. The Thompsons said they were going to send their oldest daughter to Europe next year.
12. I woke up early this morning.
13. Miss Mills was working at her office yesterday when she got sick.
14. My boss has been introducing me to a lot of Americans recently.
15. Mr. Rosenberg used to have black curly hair.
16. I never get excited at football games.
17. The rest of my family was having breakfast when I got up this morning.
18. Stephanie told me she was going to introduce me to her boy friend at the Davises' party next Wednesday.
19. I've been hearing a lot about the play at the Circle Theater.
20. I've never fallen downstairs.
21. I'm going to be here earlier than usual on the day of the final exam.
22. It snowed a lot in the United States last winter.
23. All the students are paying attention now.
24. People sometimes forget to answer letters.
25. I told you I might give you a short test before the exam.
26. They're raising salaries at the company my uncle works for now.
27. My boss and his business partner have gone out of town on business.
28. The Stones are going to finish paying for their house in two more years.
29. I don't always have time to do everything I want to do.
30. My niece has been having a good time on her vacation.
31. All the Campbell children have good teeth.
32. Everybody was dancing when I got to the Collinses' party last night.
33. Sam said he thought he was going to make a good grade on the final exam.
34. The bank next door to my office has been cashing my checks for five years.
35. There's never been a doctor in my family.
36. We're going to have three more days of review before our exam.
37. It looked like rain this morning.
38. All the students here are studying for their final exams now.
39. Santiago is one of the most beautiful cities in South America.
40. Frank has been sending his girl friend flowers almost every day lately.

41. They opened a new bank on the corner near my house last week.
42. My nephew has already gotten two degrees.
43. My sister knows how to take shorthand in Spanish and English.
44. The Nelsons' relatives from San Antonio are visiting them now.
45. There were a lot of pretty girls in my class last year.
46. Mrs. Pace is going to send some presents to her sister in Chicago next week.
47. My uncle has always had bad teeth.
48. They've been making more cars in Europe recently than they used to.
49. I thought there were going to be more students absent today than there are.
50. Tom Manning was making a very good salary when he got married.

EXERCISE IV General Questions

Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Are you making a better salary now than you were last year?
2. Why have I been asking you so many questions in this class?
3. What's the weather been like lately?
4. Do you think you might have to repeat this course?
5. Will you please help me translate a letter from English to Spanish?
6. What does *elbow* mean?
7. Why wouldn't your parents let you stay up late when you were little?
8. Can somebody change a ten-dollar bill for me?
9. Have you ever had a high fever?
10. I wonder why women like to go shopping.
11. Is it hotter today than it was yesterday?
12. Why couldn't you stay at the party longer than you did last night?
13. Did I say you weren't going to have a final exam?
14. Has the sun been shining every day this week?
15. Does it usually rain very much this time of year?
16. Did the paper say it might be cloudy tomorrow?
17. All the students will have to be here early on the day of the final exam, won't they?
18. Do you weigh as much now as you used to?
19. Didn't you tell me you'd be absent from class next time?
20. Do you know where your nephew wants to go to college?
21. People live longer these days than they did 100 years ago, don't they?
22. Can't you help me correct papers tonight?

23. Do many people have heart trouble these days?
24. Did your boss say you could have the day off tomorrow?
25. Did you say you were going to take a bus home after class?
26. Have you been getting enough sleep lately?
27. Do you like to go out when the wind is blowing?
28. Where do you think I might be able to find a good guitar?
29. Why won't I ever let you speak Spanish in class?
30. Can you tell me whether anybody came late today?
31. What's the biggest city in the United States?
32. Does your father have a light complexion or a dark complexion?
33. What grade did I tell you you'd have to get to pass Course 6?
34. Can most people stop smoking when they try to?
35. Don't women have better appetites when they're pregnant?
36. Couldn't you speak English when you were 16 years old?
37. When did your boss say he was going to give you another promotion?
38. What kind of work have you been doing for the last two years?
39. Was there much thunder and lightning when we had our last storm?
40. Your brother-in-law doesn't know if he's going to be able to borrow the money he needs, does he?
41. Cars aren't as cheap as they used to be, are they?
42. Do you think you and your family might go out of town next Christmas?
43. Do most blondes have blue eyes?
44. You never thought you'd be able to speak and understand English as well as you do now, did you?
45. Can you sing?
46. You'll be at work all day tomorrow, won't you?
47. People don't like to be operated on, do they?
48. Why did you say you didn't think you'd come to class next time?
49. Today's paper said there was going to be a lot of rain in the next few days, didn't it?
50. Do you know why Mr. Grey has never been able to study here?

UNIT NINETEEN

FINAL REVIEW (PART ONE)

EXERCISE I

COMPARISONS

A) taller than _____

more intelligent than _____

goes faster than _____

speaks more fluently than _____

1. (*dark*) My uncle is _____ my father.

2. (*a lot*) Mrs. Walker weighs _____ she used to.

3. (*bad*) Is a sore throat _____ an upset stomach?

4. (*good*) I still don't feel very well, but I feel _____ I did yesterday.

5. (*light*) Betty's complexion is _____ her sister's.

6. (*interesting*) Some jobs are _____ others.

7. (*expensive*) Why are plays _____ movies?

8. (*fast*) I can write _____ anybody else in my family.

9. (*hard*) It rained _____ yesterday _____ it did the day before yesterday.

10. (*carefully*) Some students write their answers _____ others do.

B) an older man than _____

a more intelligent person than _____

1. (*careful student*) Douglas is _____
his brother.

2. (*high grade*) I hope to get _____ on the final exam _____ I got on the mid term exam.

3. (*intelligent child*) Susan Hunter is _____ her brother Paul.

4. (*nice figure*) Peggy has _____ any of her sisters.

5. (*short book*) *Tale of Two Cities* is _____ *David Copperfield*.

C) the biggest

the most expensive

speaks the most fluently

1. (*old*) Who's _____ of the Karlberg brothers?

2. (*pretty*) All of your new dresses are pretty, but I think the red one is _____.

3. (*difficult*) George is taking six subjects now. He says chemistry is _____.

4. (*bad*) I've had three colds this year. This one is _____ of the three.
5. (*a lot*) There are several hotels near my house. The biggest one charges _____.
6. (*clearly*) Who writes _____ in your family?

D) the prettiest girl
the most expensive hotel

1. (*a lot of coffee*) Which country produces _____ in South America?
2. (*beautiful girl*) Who's _____ you know?
3. (*big salary*) Mr. Morgan is making _____ he's ever made.
4. (*bad headache*) This is _____ I've ever had.
5. (*heavy traffic*) The traffic downtown yesterday afternoon was _____ there's been this week.
6. (*big fever*) _____ I've ever had is 99.
7. (*courteous person*) Who's _____ you've ever met?

E) as careful as _____
writes as clearly as _____

1. (*fat*) The Monahans' new baby isn't _____ the Kents'.
2. (*bad*) Low blood pressure is _____ high blood pressure.
3. (*a lot of*) Roy's last homework paper didn't have _____ mistakes on it _____ Al's did.
4. (*high*) Prices in Switzerland are _____ they are in the United States.
5. (*easily*) My boss doesn't get mad _____ he used to.
6. (*long*) Last Friday's concert didn't last _____ I thought it would.
7. (*efficiently*) Mary Ann can't type _____ Alice can.

F) as good a lawyer as _____

1. (*expensive watch*) This isn't _____ the one I used to have.
2. (*popular girl*) Margaret is _____ her mother used to be.
3. (*careful student*) Dr. Pfeiffer's son isn't _____ Dr. Lane's son.
4. (*good looking boy*) Phil isn't _____ Don.
5. (*good secretary*) Is Shirley Hopkins _____ Elizabeth Johnson?

EXERCISE II**MIGHT**

Answer these questions with one complete, logical idea. Use **MIGHT** in your answer to each question.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Do you think you'll pass the final exam?
2. Did Larry say he might not have to work tomorrow?
3. I wonder who's at the door.
4. Do you have change for a ten-dollar bill?
5. Aren't you going to take your class at the same hour next time?
6. Who did Jack say he was going to take to the movies?
7. Kenneth is going to try to get a new job, isn't he?
8. What did the paper say about the weather?
9. Whose raincoat is that on that chair?
10. Do you think tomorrow is going to be a nice day?
11. Where did Andy tell you he might go on his next vacation?
12. Is Mr. Campos going to be in Course 4 next term?
13. Is the lecture going to be over early tonight?
14. John told you he might not be able to study English next year, didn't he?
15. Did your father say he'd be able to pick you up after class?
16. What course do you think you'll be in next term?
17. What's the hardest course here?
18. Aren't you going to buy a new car next year?
19. Didn't Mr. Gould say he might not be able to meet us tonight?
20. Are Gladys and Jerry going to be able to get married this year?

EXERCISE III

PAST TENSE

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE with -ING

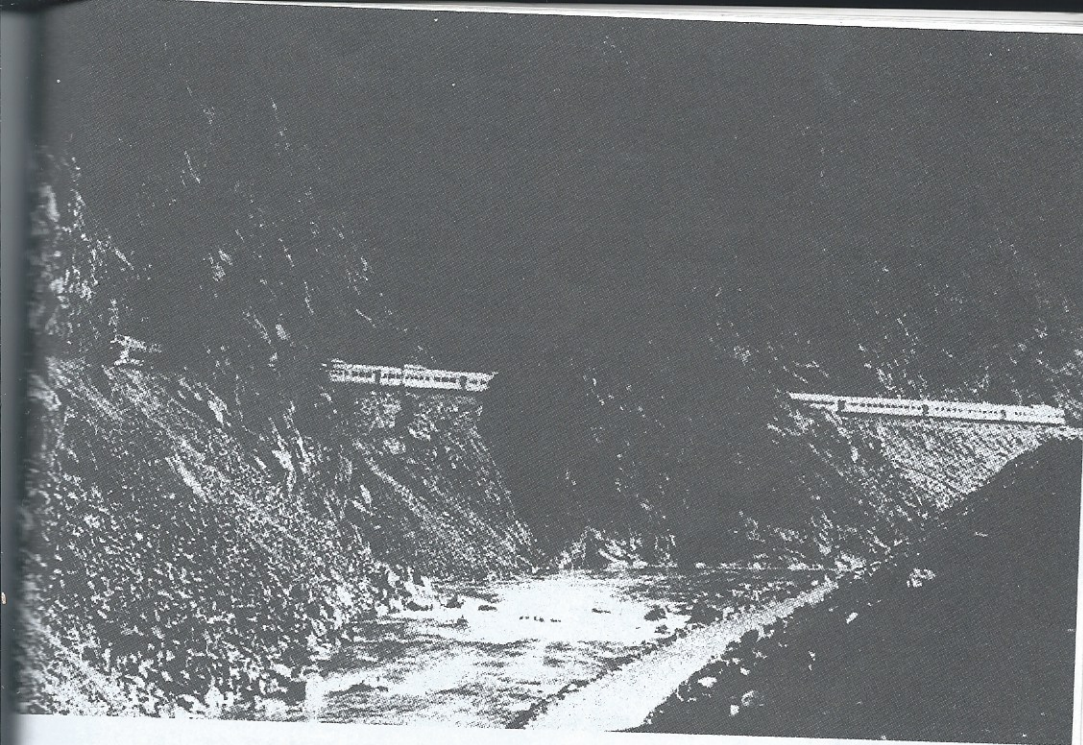
A) CLOSE YOUR BOOK and listen to the statements the teacher is going to read.

Then ask the questions indicated and answer them.

B) Answer these questions with complete, logical sentences.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Have you met all your relatives?
2. How many other languages have you studied?
3. Hasn't it been about three years since you started studying here?
4. What time have you been getting up since you began taking Course 6?
5. Have any of your relatives ever taken a trip by boat?



Honeymoon Tunnels. Feather River Canyon, California.

6. Do you know why Miss Sinclair hasn't been coming to class very often lately?
7. Has your boss decided whether he's going to raise your salary this year?
8. Have some of the students already begun to get tired?
9. Why hasn't your sister started studying English yet?
10. Have you lived in the same house since you were born?
11. Haven't they just opened several new hotels downtown?
12. Have you been sitting down very long?
13. How long has it been since we had a storm?
14. How long has Mr. Patterson been bald?
15. How've you been feeling?
16. Your father has never been in Portugal, has he?
17. The bell hasn't rung yet, has it?
18. Where have you been eating lunch lately?
19. Have you seen your aunt and uncle recently?
20. Haven't you always wanted to have a lot of money?

UNIT TWENTY

FINAL REVIEW (PART TWO)

EXERCISE I *can, could, will, would, like, would like, is going to, was going to*

A) Fill the blanks with the appropriate word in parentheses.

1. I _____ speak a little English when I first came here.
(could) (couldn't)
2. Some students say they can't speak English but they can.
(can) (can't)
3. Where would you be two hours from now?
(would) (will)
4. Why _____ the teacher let us speak Spanish in class every day?
(wouldn't) (won't)
5. Children _____ to go to the circus.
(would like) (like)
6. My cousin says he _____ to take me to the movies next Saturday.
('s going) (was going)
7. _____ you swim when you were ten years old?
(Can) (Could)
8. My little brother used to say he _____ to be a policeman.
('s going) (was going)
9. The Finns said they _____ come to my party tomorrow night
(can't) (couldn't)
because Mr. Finn _____ be able to get off work in time.
(wouldn't) (won't)
10. I _____ to visit all the countries in South America.
('d like) (like)
11. Did you think you _____ get along as well in this course as you did?
(will) (would)
12. _____ you understand American movies?
(Could) (Can)
13. Our teacher told us we _____ miss many classes this
(couldn't) (could)
trimester, didn't (he) (she)?
14. Bill says he _____ have to work overtime all next week.
('ll) ('d)

5. A lot of people _____ remember names easily, can they?
(can't) (can)
6. There _____ be anybody at my house until 10 o'clock tonight.
('ll) (won't)
7. Do you think you _____ still ride a bicycle?
(can) (can't)
8. My father said he _____ to pick me up after class.
('s going) (was going)
9. I _____ to be able to speak about four languages.
('d like) (like)
10. A friend of mine wanted me to lend him some money the other day, but I
_____ because he _____ ever pay his debts.
(won't) (wouldn't) (won't) (wouldn't)

3) Answer these questions. One complete sentence is sufficient for each answer.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Can you play a musical instrument?
2. When will you have to go to the dentist again?
3. How do you like this class?
4. Didn't I tell you you were going to have to study hard to pass this course?
5. Could your mother cook when she married your father?
6. Do you know if anybody here is going on the next school excursion?
7. Why wouldn't I speak Spanish to you in this class?
8. What kind of ice cream do you like?
9. Did you take your class at this hour because you couldn't take it at another hour?
10. You can't take shorthand in English, can you?
1. Didn't you tell me you'd be absent today?
2. There won't be many more classes before the final exam, will there?
3. How much would you like to win in the lottery?
4. You'll be here next time, won't you?
5. Can I borrow your camera next Sunday?
6. Did your boss say he'd get to the office a little late tomorrow?
7. Won't most dogs eat bread?
8. Do you think you're going to be able to study here next term?
9. Your parents wouldn't let you stay out late when you were a child, would they?
10. Did you think you weren't going to be able to learn English when you first started studying it?

EXERCISE II**Indirect Ideas****A) Complete these sentences as in the example.**

Example: a) How long has our teacher taught at this school?

Do you know _____?

Do you know *how long our teacher has taught at this school*?

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Where is Luxembourg?
Do you know _____?
2. When did Mr. Oliver meet his wife?
I don't know _____.
3. Can our teacher type?
Do you know _____?
4. What's Jack's telephone number?
I don't remember _____.
5. Who did Mary marry?
Can you tell me _____?
6. Are the stores going to stay open late tomorrow?
Do you know _____?
7. Whose papers are those on the floor?
I don't know _____.
8. How long have the Warrens been out of town?
I wonder _____.
9. How much are the tickets to next Saturday's concert going to cost?
Let's ask my brother _____.
10. How long ago did the United States become independent?
I don't remember _____.
11. Where did Dr. Porter study medicine?
Did Dr. Porter say _____?
12. Is there going to be a dance at the club on the 4th of July next year?
I wonder _____.
13. What kind of cigarettes does Mr. Monahan smoke?
Do you know _____?

14. Would the Fremonts like to go to the football game with us next Saturday?
Let's ask the Fremonts _____.
15. Who brings Miss Lane to class every day?
I don't know _____.
16. How old is Sally O'Brien?
Sally O'Brien won't tell anyone _____.
17. Is your boss going to let you have a vacation next month?
My boss hasn't told me _____.
18. How much do American cigarettes cost here?
I don't know _____.
19. When are the Kleins going to leave for New Orleans?
Can you tell me _____?
20. Did everybody in this class pass the mid-term exam?
Do you know _____?

- B) Example: a) TEACHER:** What kind of car did the Wilsons buy?
- STUDENT 1:** Do you know what kind of car the Wilsons bought?
- STUDENT 2:** No, I don't know what kind of car they bought.
- STUDENT 3:** Why don't you ask (name of student 6) what kind they bought?
- STUDENT 4:** Maybe (he) (she) knows what kind they bought.
- STUDENT 5:** Can you tell me what kind of car the Wilsons bought?
- STUDENT 6:** Yes, I can tell you what kind they bought. They bought a Pontiac.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. Where's Quebec?
2. Who missed class last time?
3. Did the paper say it was going to rain today?
4. What does *journalism* mean?
5. Who sat near the door last time?
6. How long does it take to become a doctor?
7. How far is it from New York to California?
8. What's the Whites' new baby's name?
9. Is it hard to learn how to drive?
10. Can Pete go swimming with us next Saturday?

EXERCISE III It was raining when I got up this morning.

Fill each blank with the appropriate form of the verb in parentheses.

1. My family Listening the radio when I got home last night.
(listen to)
2. Where you waiting your bus when I saw you this morning?
(wait for)
3. Mr. Brown wasn't practicing law when I first met him.
(meet)
4. Father O'Connor was saying Mass when we got to church last Sunday.
(say Mass)
5. What are you doing when you got sleepy last night?
(do)
6. The students in this class were answering questions when the bell rang
(ring)
last time.
7. When Mr. West began studying here, he was also taking four subjects
(begin)
the university.
8. The wind was blowing when I left the office yesterday.
(blow)
9. Where N'T the Dunns Traveling in Europe when Mrs. Dunn got sick?
(travel)
10. Carl was trying to call his girl friend yesterday when she called him.
(call)
11. The teacher was explaining something when I came in.
(explain) (come in)
12. Was everybody having a good time when you got to the Powells' party
(have)
last night?
13. My brother wasn't making a very good salary when he quit his last job.
(quit)
14. When I got up this morning, my mother was fixing breakfast.
(fix)
15. The Browns were living near you when their first child was born,
(be born)
weren't they?

16. Do you know whether our teacher was giving private lessons when (he) (she) started teaching at the language school?
(give)
17. How many packs of cigarettes was Mr. Gibson smoking a day when the doctor told him to stop?
(tell)
18. was the sun shining when you got up today?
(shine)
19. My sister was looking for another job when the company she works for gave her a raise.
(give)
20. Mr. Murray was feeling better when his wife visited him at the hospital the other day.
(feel)
21. A friend of mine was taking Course 3 here when she had to stop studying.
(have to)
22. Mr. Ryder was sitting in his living room when he had a heart attack, wasn't he?
(have)
23. How much were they charging for stereo sets when you bought yours?
(charge)
24. Joe and Hope were working at the same place when they got married, weren't they?
(get married)
25. Wasn't Mr. Anderson selling insurance when he died?
(die)

EXERCISE IV Word Studies

Answer these questions. One complete sentence is sufficient for each answer.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. There are a lot of earthquakes in Japan, aren't there?
2. How tall are you?
3. Has there been much rain lately?
4. Were you very little when you had the measles?
5. Is it ever foggy here?
6. What do you do when you have the hiccoughs?
7. Do you know anyone who has heart trouble?

8. What does Katherine's boy friend look like?
 9. Would you like to gain more weight?
 10. Have you ever sprained your ankle?
 11. Was it windy yesterday afternoon?
 12. What color are your eyes?
 13. Most Germans have blue eyes, don't they?
 14. Do you usually have a fever and a sore throat when you have a bad cold?
 15. Why do doctors advise their patients not to eat too much?
 16. Have you lost any weight recently?
 17. What does *have a hangover* mean?
 18. Has anybody in your family ever been operated on?
 19. How much do you weigh?
 20. Is your sister a blonde, a brunette or a redhead?
 21. Have you been feeling well lately?
 22. It doesn't hail very often, does it?
 23. Does your father have curly hair?
 24. Have you ever been sunburned?
 25. What's the weather like in Acapulco in the winter?
- Calf-branding. Arizona.



UNIT TWENTY-ONE

FINAL REVIEW (PART THREE)

EXERCISE I

General Questions

Answer these questions with **TWO COMPLETE, LOGICAL** ideas.

(CLOSE YOUR BOOK.)

1. They've been tearing down a lot of buildings here lately, haven't they?
2. What did Ed say he was going to do after class?
3. How do you say *Favor de poner mi asistencia* in English?
4. Are you often in a hurry?
5. What does your mother look like?
6. What time is it?
7. Can you remember people's names easily?
8. Are buses usually as crowded on Sundays as they are on week days?
9. Do you know what the teacher's address is?
10. Why won't Tony ever let anyone else drive his car?
11. Can you tell me whether the bell has rung yet?
12. Did you have to pay your telephone bill yesterday?
13. Are you taking a test?
14. Hasn't Mrs. Kent been losing weight lately?
15. Do you get tired easily?
16. Did Henry say he could meet us at school tomorrow?
17. Miss Fitch said she'd study harder next year, didn't she?
18. What's the largest country in North America?
19. Were many people waiting at the theater when you got there last night?
20. Is your father making as much money as he'd like to?
21. What was your favorite subject in high school?
22. Dr. Ott taught chemistry at the university for a long time, didn't he?
23. What's the weather like here in January?
24. How long did Dr. Rosen practice medicine in Detroit?
25. Have they always paid you a fixed salary?
26. Do you think you're going to get your certificate next year?
27. Isn't it harder to cross the street here now than it was 20 years ago?
28. Did your cousin stop studying French when he started studying English?
29. Does your boss forget things very often?

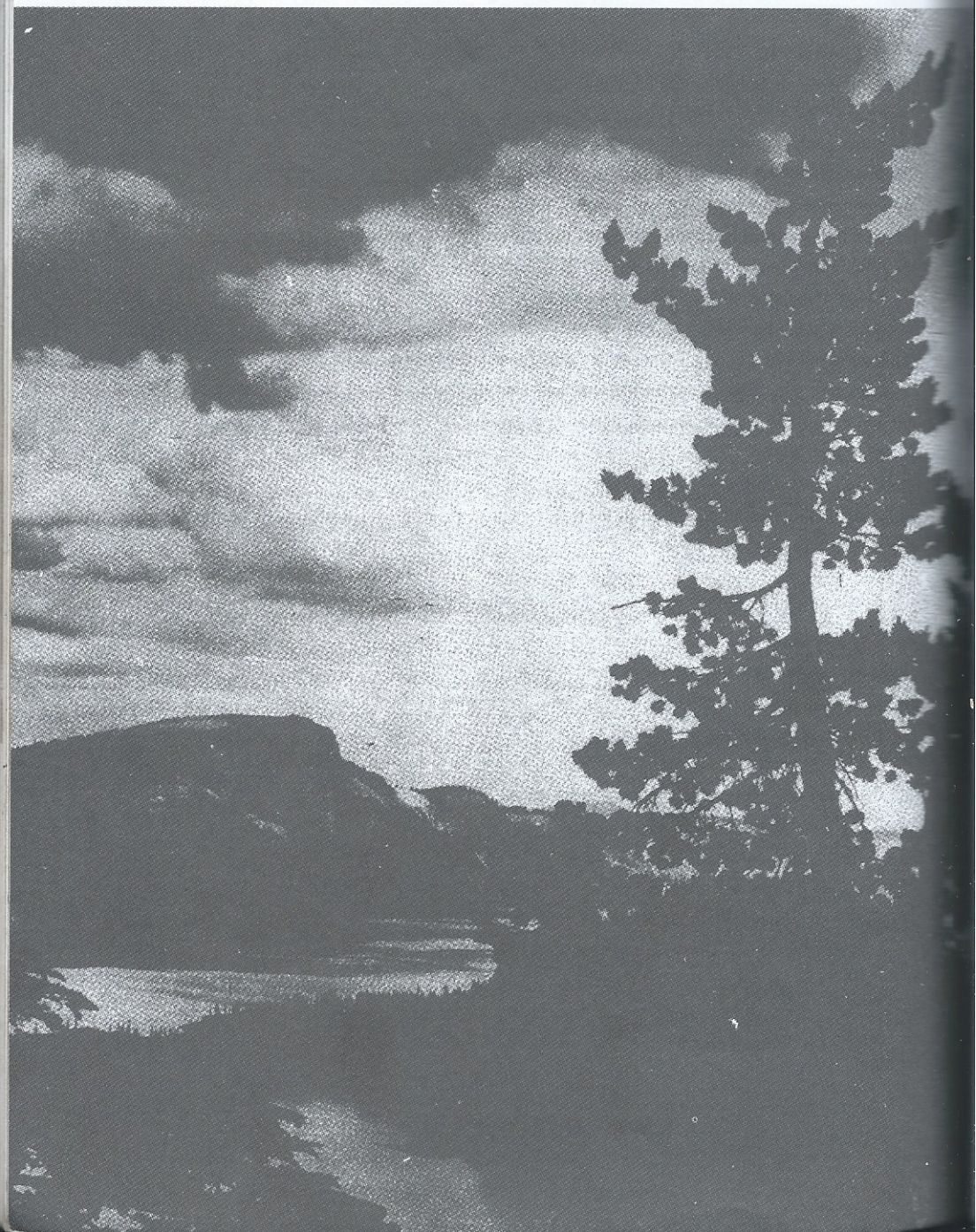
30. How far is it from here to San Francisco?
31. How long have the Kellys owned their house?
32. Have you ever broken your arm?
33. How much is $7 \times 6 \div 6 + 6 - 6$?
34. Did you say you might study German next year?
35. Will you be here early next time?
36. Are they charging much for men's suits these days?
37. How many of your classmates are wearing glasses?
38. How long has your favorite singer been singing on television?
39. Have you ever stayed at a hotel?
40. You understand why I don't usually let you look at your book when you're answering questions, don't you?
41. What color is your father's hair?
42. Are there more medical students than law students?
43. How long has it been since your aunt was operated on?
44. Do most people like to go to the dentist?
45. What are your working hours?
46. How many subjects is your sister going to take at the university next year?
47. Where did the Neills stay on their trip to Memphis, Tennessee?
48. Why do people often prefer to buy round-trip tickets?
49. It hasn't been very cold lately, has it?
50. What are they charging for sugar now?
51. How many languages do they speak in Canada?
52. Is there going to be a new art exhibit here next month?
53. How long has it been since you had the measles?
54. What's your first name?
55. Could you speak English when you first came here?
56. When is your cousin going to graduate from law school?
57. What's the best book you've ever read?
58. How old was Diego Rivera, the Mexican muralist, when he died?
59. Can anybody in your family play the piano?
60. I wonder how many people Mary and Paul are planning to invite to their wedding.
61. What's the capital of Peru?
62. Has it rained very much this year?
63. Would your parents let you stay up late when you were little?
64. When does Fred think he might finish his engineering studies?
65. Are you trying to memorize these questions?

66. Which country is bigger, Brazil or Argentina?
67. Do your parents like to read after supper, or do they prefer to watch television?
68. Does everybody in your family have brown eyes?
69. The paper said it was going to rain tonight, didn't it?
70. Has your niece learned how to take shorthand yet?
71. Are you going to get to class early next time?
72. When did Al get his degree in chemistry?
73. Is Helsinki in Poland?
74. Have you ever spent your vacation in the United States?
75. What kind of work would you like to be doing?
76. Sometimes it's very hard to get off a bus, isn't it?
77. Are the Campbells going to send their son to college?
78. Did Ralph quit his job, or did they fire him?
79. When does your father like to have a drink?
80. Was it raining when you got up yesterday?
81. You've never gotten 50 on an English test, have you?
82. How old are most students when they finish grade school in the United States?
83. Do you think you might be able to get your certificate next year?
84. Why wouldn't Rudy lend his brother his camera last Sunday?
85. How many states are there in the United States?
86. When will your boss be back from his business trip?
87. It's getting late, isn't it?
88. Did your parents get mad at you very often when you were a child?
89. What street were you living on when you finished primary school?
90. Why couldn't Yolanda register for English this year?
91. How much does a good floor lamp cost?
92. Is Henry going to sell his car to Mr. Collins?
93. Didn't Jack tell you what his telephone number was?
94. How do you say *diez mil seiscientos cuarenta y uno* in English?
95. Did you get sleepy at the concert last night?
96. What's the matter with Jim?
97. Is it correct to say *Please explain me this word*?
98. Isn't this nice weather?
99. Have you been studying hard for your final exam?
100. Did everybody in this class memorize the last dialog.
101. Have you ever had the hiccoughs?
102. Didn't you say you were going to have a lot to do at the office tomorrow?
103. Who was driving the Woods' car when they had the accident?

104. Is Ralph going to fly to New York next month?

105. Was your boss out of town very long on his last trip?

Crater Lake National Park, Oregon. Crater Lake, almost 2000 feet deep, is the deepest in North America.



GENERAL WORD LIST

(Units 1 - 21)

A

a high salary (9)
ankle (11)
another one (14)
anybody (7)
anybody else (4)
appendicitis (16)
appetite (16)
X's appetite is good. (16)
arm (11)
arthritis (16)
as — a(n) — as (5)
as — as (5)
as — as possible (5)
as — ly as (5)
as soon as (7)
as soon as I can (5)
ask (X) for — (17)
attentive (4)

B

back (11)
backache (16)
be back (from —) (12)
be operated on (16)
begin — ing (3)
best (4)
big city (9)
blond hair (11)
blonde (noun) (11)
blow (6)
boat trip (12)
break (16)
broke (16)
brother-in-law (4)

brunette (noun) (11)

C

cancer (16)
careful (4)
cheap (5)
cheek (11)
chest (11)
chicken pox (16)
chin (11)
class bell (17)
clearly (5)
cold (noun--ailment) (16)
cook (noun) (5)
cough (noun) (16)
cough (verb) (16)
could (13)
couldn't (13)
courteous (5)
curly hair (11)
cut (verb) (16)

D

dark (adjective) (11)
date (17)
decide (7)
decide to — (17)
diabetes (16)
different (14)
dizzy (16)
do well (in —) (4)
drink (noun) (12)
dysentery (16)

E

ear (11)

earache (16)
earthquake (6)
elbow (11)
else (4)
— enough (8)
— er than (4)

F

face (11)
fair (light in complexion) (11)
fall downstairs (16)
fast (adverb) (4)
fat (11)
father-in-law (3)
feel (health) (3)
feet (human) (11)
feet (measure) (11)
fell (16)
fever (16)
finger (11)
first (= the first time) (12)
flood (noun) (6)
Florence (city) (4)
flu (16)
fog (6)
foot (noun -- human) (11)
X's foot is asleep. (16)
for Christmas (16)
forehead (11)
forget — (9)

G

gallery (1)
gain — pounds (11)
gain weight (11)
get a — degree (7)
get a scholarship (3)
get seasick (12)
golden blond hair (11)
great grandfather (3)

H

hail (noun) (6)
hail (verb) (6)
hair (11)
hangover (16)
X has a dark complexion. (11)
X has a fair complexion. (11)
X has a light complexion. (11)
X has a nice figure. (11)
X has — eyes. (11)
X has — hair. (11)
have a — ache (16)
have a cold (5)
have a cough (16)
have a drink (12)
have a hangover (16)
have a heart attack (16)
have a pain in — (16)
have a sore throat (16)
have a stiff neck (16)
have an operation (16)
have an upset stomach (16)
have change for — (7)
have heart trouble (16)
have something in your eye (16)
have the hiccoughs (16)
head (11)
headache (5)
heart (16)
heart attack (16)
heart trouble (16)
he'd (he would) (12)
heel (11)
he'll (he will) (12)
hepatitis (16)
high (expensive) (14)
high (grade) (4)
high blood pressure (16)

hoarse (16)
How tall is X? (11)
how's (how has) (3)
How's X (been) feeling (lately)? (3)
how've (how have) (3)
hurt (transitive) (16)
hurt — self (16)

I

I'd (I would) (12)
if (15)
I'll (I will) (12)
in the middle of the afternoon (14)
inch (11)
indigestion (16)
X is at the door. (7)
X is bald. (11)
X is — feet (— (inches) tall). (11)
X is sunburned. (16)
X is wrong. (13)
It looks like rain. (6)
It takes X a long time to —. (1)
itch (16)
it'll (it will) (12)
It's a good idea to —. (9)
It's been — since —. (3)
It's cloudy. (6)
It's foggy. (6)
It's hailing. (6)
It's snowing. (6)
It's sunny. (6)
It's windy. (6)

J

just (nothing else) (7)

K

knee (11)

L

last (verb) (13)
last night's — (15)
Latin America (4)
leg (11)
life (5)
light (adjective--color) (11)
light brown (11)
lightning (6)
lip (11)
lose — pounds (11)
lose weight (11)
lovely (11)
— ly (4)

M

malaria (16)
measles (16)
medical degree (7)
might (auxiliary) (7)
millionaire (12)
mining company (1)
more — than (4)
more — ly than (4)
most (4)
mother-in-law (4)
motorcycle (8)
mouth (11)
much better (3)
mumps (16)

N

naturally (5)
nauseated (16)
neck (11)
nervous (9)
next hour (8)
next payday (7)
normal (16)
nose (11)

X's nose is stopped up. (16)

O

on the way home (1)

on (the) (his) way to — (17)

operation (surgical) (16)

outside of — (10)

P

pain (16)

payday (7)

Peking (5)

phone (noun) (17)

pneumonia (16)

police force (5)

polio (16)

practice (noun) (5)

pregnant (16)

present (current) (17)

pretty cold (10)

price (14)

produce (verb) (4)

Q

quickly (5)

R

rain (noun) (6)

rain hard (17)

raincoat (7)

rang (17)

rather (11)

redhead (11)

regularly (5)

rest (verb) (7)

rheumatism (16)

right across the street from — (15)

ring (verb--intransitive) (17)

S

St. X's Hospital (15)

scarlet fever (16)

scholarship (3)

she'd (she would) (12)

she'll (she will) (12)

shine (6)

shoulder (11)

show (noun) (7)

sinus trouble (16)

sister-in-law (4)

sit down (12)

skin (11)

small town (9)

snow (noun) (6)

snow (verb) (6)

somebody (9)

someone (7)

sometime next — (1)

sometime soon (10)

sore (16)

sprain (verb) (16)

stomach (16)

stomach ache (16)

stop (verb--*dejar de*) (17)

storm (6)

straight hair (11)

studious (4)

sun (6)

sure (be) (7)

T

take — (with you) (12)

take a test (17)

take a trip by — (12)

take place (10)

talk (verb) (17)

talk on the telephone (17)

temperature (16)

than (4)

the — est (4)

the most — (4)

the most — ly (4)
 the night before — (12)
 the one before (5)
 the other one (4)
 The sun is shining. (6)
 there'd (there would) (12)
 there'll (there will) (12)
 thesis (7)
 they'd (they would) (12)
 they'll (they will) (12)
 thin (4)
 this time of year (6)
 thought (verb--past) (7)
 throat (6)
 thumb (11)
 thunder (noun) (6)
 tobacco (5)
 toe (11)
 tonsillitis (16)
 toothache (5)
 tuberculosis (16)

Y

vegetable (12)

W

wait (verb) (7)
 wait for (X) (—) (3)
 was (were) going to — (12)
 weak (16)
 weather (6)
 we'd (we would) (12)
 week day (5)
 weigh (intransitive) (11)
 weight (11)
 we'll (we will) (12)
 what (= that which) (12)
 What color are X's eyes? (11)
 What color is X's hair? (11)

What day (of the week) is it? (17)
 What does (X) (—) look like? (11)
 What's the matter (with X)? (16)
 What's (was) — like? (6)
 when's (when is) (13)
 whether (15)
 which (5)
 whooping cough (16)
 will (auxiliary) (12)
 win (6)
 without (12)
 woke (17)
 wonder (7)
 won't (will not) (12)
 worse (5)
 worst (4)
 would (12)
 wouldn't (would not) (12)
 wrist (11)

Y

you'd (you would) (12)
 you'll (you will) (12)
 young (4)
 young people (5)

LIST OF DIALOGS

- I A. Hasn't your cousin been trying to find another job?
B. Yes, he has. He hasn't gotten a raise in two years. Are they hiring any people at your company?
A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)
- II A. Do you have as much time to study now as you did last year?
B. No, I don't, because I have to work longer hours now. But I still try to study as much as possible.
Do you have enough time to study?
A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)
- III A. Are you going out of town next weekend?
B. Well, I haven't decided yet. I might just stay home and rest.
What do you plan to do?
A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)
- IV A. How long do English classes usually last?
B. They usually last about 50 minutes. There are five classes a week.
How many weeks have you been here?
A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)
- V A. Do you know when you're going to have your next vacation?
B. No, I'm not sure, but my boss told me I could have one soon. Have you decided where you'd like to go on your next vacation?
A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)
- VI A. I couldn't understand what the teacher was saying when I came in. What was he (she) talking about?
B. He (She) was talking about students who always come to class late. He (She) says they don't usually pass. Why were you so late?
A. (ORIGINAL TWO-IDEA ANSWER)

PHONEMIC ALPHABET

The Vowel Sounds

English

Symbol	Standard alphabet	Phonemic transcription	Approximate Spanish equivalent
i	seat	[sit]	misa
ɪ	sit	[sɪt]	
e	say	[se]	reina
ɛ	set	[sɛt]	el
æ	sat	[sæt]	
u	rule	[rul]	mula
ʊ	good	[gud]	
o	go	[go]	
ɔ	saw	[so]	orden
ɑ	father	[fɑðə]	malo
ə	ago	[ə go]	
ɒ	other	[ɒðə]	

Diphthongs

aɪ	l	[aɪ]	hey
əʊ	now	[nəʊ]	pausa
ɔɪ	boy	[bɔɪ]	sois

The Consonant Sounds

Voiceless p t k f θ s ʃ tʃ h

Voiced { b d g v ð z ʒ dz
 m n ŋ l y r w hw

p	part	[part]	pelo
b	boat	[bot]	también
t	too	[tu]	tú
d	dark	[dark]	donde
k	car	[kar]	vaca
g	go	[go]	golpe
f	fine	[faɪn]	fino
v	very	[veri]	...
θ	thin	[θɪn]	cinco en
			el español de
			Madrid
ð	that	[ðæt]	...
s	so	[so]	sino
z	rose	[roz]	mismo
ʃ	ship	[ʃɪp]	...
ʒ	vision	[vɪʒən]	...
tʃ	children	[tʃɪldrən]	mucho
dʒ	age	[edʒ]	...
h	home	[hom]	gente
r	rest	[rest]	
w	went	[went]	huevo
	would	[wud]	
hw	when	[hwen]	Juan
m	man	[mæn]	mano
n	no	[no]	nombre
ŋ	ring	[rɪŋ]	mango
l	let	[let]	lado
y	yes	[yes]	hielo

APPENDIX GUIA GRAMATICAL

GRAY CHRYMMENT
VALLEY

UNIT ONE:

General Review (Part I)

General Questions

Questions with Interrogative Words

Verb Tenses

PAST TENSE and PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Dictation I

UNIT TWO:

General Review (Part II)

Verb Forms in Questions

LIKE, WOULD LIKE

WANT, ASK, TELL, ADVISE, INVITE, LET

USED TO

Free Conversation Period I

UNIT THREE: PRESENT PERFECT with -ING (How long have you been studying English?)

1. The PRESENT PERFECT with -ING is used to express continued action from past to present just as the PRESENT PERFECT TENSE does in one of its uses.

I HAVE STUDIED English	{	for two years.
I HAVE BEEN STUDYING English		since _____.
		lately.

2. To express continuing action from past to present, and perhaps into the future, most verbs can be used in either form.

I HAVE STUDIED English	{	for two years.
(I've)		since _____.
		every night lately.
		every night recently.

I HAVE BEEN STUDYING English	{	for two years.
(I've)		since _____.
		every night lately.
		every night recently.

I'VE HAD a lot of headaches lately.
recently.

I'VE BEEN HAVING a lot of headaches lately.
recently.

3. A few exceptions that can not be used in both forms are the following principal verbs:

- a. **BE** (not used in ING form) I HAVE BEEN a student here since ____.
for two years.
It HAS BEEN two years since I started to study here.
- b. **HAVE** (indicating ownership, not used in -ING form) Dr. Brown HAS HAD that car for three years.
since ____.
- c. **PAY** (indicating continuing custom or habit, not used in simple present perfect form with PAST PARTICIPLE of principal verb) We HAVE BEEN PAYING for our house for the last five years.
since ____.

UNIT FOUR: COMPARISONS

1. When two persons, objects or actions are compared, generally the ending -ER is added to adjectives and adverbs of one syllable and to some two syllable words (usually 2 syllable adjectives ending in y: *hungry, easy, pretty*, etc.). With most words of two syllables or more, "MORE" is inserted before the adjective or adverb instead of adding an ending. In both cases "THAN" is usually used after the adjective or adverb. The indefinite article (*a* or *an*) must be used in this structure when a singular count noun is used.

Mary is	PRETTIER	than	
	a PRETTIER girl	than	
Mary is	MORE BEAUTIFUL	than	her sister Ruth.
	a MORE BEAUTIFUL girl	than	
Mary types	FASTER	than	
	MORE RAPIDLY	than	

2. When three or more persons, objects or actions are compared, the ending -EST is generally added to adjectives and adverbs of one syllable and to some two-syllable words (usually two-syllable adjectives ending in y: *hungry, easy, pretty*, etc.). With words of two syllables or more "MOST" is inserted before the adjective or adverb instead of adding an ending. The definite article "THE" must be used before the superlative form with -EST or MOST and the structure is usually followed by a limiting prepositional phrase or adjective clause.

	THE-EST THE MOST	LIMITING PREPOSITIONAL PHRASE or ADJECTIVE CLAUSE
Mary is	<i>the PRETTIEST</i>	<i>in her family.</i>
	<i>the PRETTIEST girl</i>	<i>in her family.</i>
	<i>the PRETTIEST</i>	<i>of her sisters.</i>
	<i>the PRETTIEST</i>	<i>of all the girls in her office.</i>
	<i>the PRETTIEST girl</i>	<i>that I have ever seen.</i>
	<i>the MOST BEAUTIFUL</i>	<i>of her sisters.</i>
	<i>the MOST BEAUTIFUL girl</i>	<i>that I have ever seen.</i>
Mary types	<i>the FASTEST</i>	<i>of all the girls in her office.</i>
	<i>the MOST RAPIDLY</i>	<i>of all the girls in her office.</i>

UNIT FIVE: COMPARISONS

Comparisons of equality or inequality of two things, persons or actions are expressed in English by using AS at the beginning and AS at the end of the comparison. When a singular count noun is used in this structure, the indefinite article (*a, an*) must be used.

	AS	AS	
John is	AS tall	AS	his brother George.
John is	AS tall <i>a boy</i>	AS	his brother George.
John dances	AS well	AS	his brother George.
John isn't	AS careful <i>a driver</i>	AS	his father.
John doesn't dance	AS well	AS	his father.

UNIT SIX: WORD STUDY I - Expressions of WEATHER

Pronunciation Exercise I

Free Conversation Period II

Conversation I

Reading I

UNIT SEVEN: MIGHT

The auxiliary MIGHT is used with the simple form of the principal verb or with BE ABLE TO and HAVE TO to express uncertainty or indecision in the future time. The form MIGHT never changes.

The teacher

I

I

MIGHT GO

MIGHT NOT PASS

MIGHT HAVE TO REPEAT

to the next dance at the Institute
this course.
this course.

UNIT EIGHT:

Review

Review of Questions with Interrogative Words

Review of Comparisons

Answer these questions

Free Conversation Period III

UNIT NINE:

Mid Term Review (Part One)

Comparisons

MIGHT

PAST TENSE and PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Verb Forms in Questions

UNIT TEN:

Mid Term Review (Part Two)

Review of Word Studies

Verb Tenses

General Questions

UNIT ELEVEN:

Word Study II - Parts of the body

Pronunciation Exercise II

Free Conversation Period IV

Dictation IV

Conversation II

Reading II

UNIT TWELVE: WILL

WILL (WON'T) - the simple form of the principal verb expresses:

COURTESY

WILL you LET me use your book?

WON'T you COME in?

The doctor WILL SEE you now.

NEGATIVE HABIT or CUSTOM (habitual or customary refusal)

Pepe WON'T ever LET his friends drive his car.

Dogs WON'T usually EAT vegetables.

FUTURE

I'LL SEE you at the party tonight.

I think I'LL STAY home tonight.

Mother WON'T LET me go to the movies tonight.

DETERMINATION

Mr. Brown says he'LL never TAKE another trip by boat.

The full form WILL NOT is usually highly emphatic and is very seldom used. The contracted form is the one generally used: I WON'T, You WON'T, He WON'T, etc.

WOULD is a past form of WILL. It also is used with the simple form of the principal verb and is often in its contracted form 'D.

Bill said he'D GO tomorrow.

WOULDN'T is the contracted negative form and often expresses PAST REFUSAL.

My brother WOULDN'T LET me use his car yesterday.

The forms WOULD and WOULDN'T are used after verbs that indicate past time to keep the sequence of tenses.

Sara *says* she'LL GO.
she WON'T GO.

Sara *said* she'D GO.
she WOULDN'T GO.

The form WAS (WERE) GOING TO is also used to keep the sequence of tenses after verbs that indicate past time.

Bill *says* he'S GOING TO BUY a car.
Bill *said* he WAS GOING TO BUY a car.

UNIT THIRTEEN: COULD

1. COULD is a past form of CAN. It also is used with the simple form of the verb.
 - a. COULD in the affirmative or negative or interrogative form is used to express ability in the past.

COULD you speak English when you were a child?
I COULD speak English very well when I was a child.
I COULDN'T speak English very well when I was a child.

- b. COULD in the negative often indicates past impossibility.

My brother Al COULDN'T understand the French movie last night.
I COULDN'T go to the party last Friday.

- c. COULD is used after verbs in past time to keep the sequence of tenses.

Roy *says* he CAN
CAN'T come tonight.

Roy *said* he COULD
COULDN'T come tonight.

UNIT FOURTEEN:

- Review
- Review of Verb Tenses
- Review of Questions with Interrogative Words
- Review of Comparisons
- General Questions

UNIT FIFTEEN: Indirect Ideas

Indirect ideas or questions are questions that form a *part* of another sentence or question.

1. Sentences or questions containing indirect ideas usually begin with such expressions as DO YOU KNOW, I DON'T REMEMBER, I WONDER, DIDN'T I TELL YOU, etc.
2. The indirect idea or question which follows these expressions is generally introduced by ordinary interrogative words such as WHO, WHAT, WHERE, HOW MUCH, etc., or by the words IF or WHETHER.
3. The word order of indirect ideas or questions is the same as that in affirmative or negative statements: SUBJECT-VERB-COMPLEMENT.

Examples:

		SUBJECT	VERB	COMPLEMENT
Do you know	where	Mr. Smith	lives?	
Do you know	why	Miss Evans	doesn't come	to class more often?
I wonder	who	Mrs. Green	is going to invite	to her party.
I don't know	whether	Margaret	went	to the dance last Saturday
	(if)			
I don't know	why	Tom	couldn't go	on the last excursion.
Can you tell me	where	the Nelsons	would like to go	on their next vacation?
Didn't I tell you	what	you	had to review	for the exam?

NOTE: In the examples above it is evident that here the rule of sequence of tense does not always apply. The verb in the first part of the sentence may be present, past or future, and the verb in the indirect question that follows may be in any logical tense, depending upon the situation.

UNIT SIXTEEN:

- Word Study III Common Diseases and Ailments
- Pronunciation Exercise III
- Free Conversation Period VI
- Reading III
- Conversation III

UNIT SEVENTEEN: PAST with -ING (I WAS READING when the telephone rang.)

The PAST with -ING (PAST of WAS or WERE + ING form of the principal verb) is usually used to indicate an *interrupted* continuing past action - an action that was going on WHEN something else happened. When this structure is used, there must always be present (or understood) an adverbial time clause with WHEN containing a simple PAST TENSE indicating a completed past action.

INTERRUPTED ACTION

What	WERE you DOING	<i>when I called you up last night?</i>
I	WAS WASHING the dishes	<i>when you called me up.</i>
I	WAS WATCHING television.	(CLAUSE UNDERSTOOD)

From the above sentences we do not know whether the action "WAS WASHING dishes" or "WAS WATCHING television" was ever completed. However, the form "CALLED" indicates a completed past action.

UNIT EIGHTEEN:

Review

Review of Questions with Interrogative Words

Review of Verb Tenses

Review of Verb Forms in Questions

General Questions

UNIT NINETEEN:

Final Review (Part One)

Comparisons

MIGHT

PAST TENSE, PRESENT PERFECT TENSE, PRESENT PERFECT TENSE with -ING

UNIT TWENTY:

Final Review (Part Two)

CAN, COULD, WILL, WOULD, LIKE, WOULD LIKE, IS GOING TO, WAS GOING TO

INDIRECT IDEAS

PAST with -ING

Word Studies

UNIT TWENTY-ONE:

Final Review (Part Three)

General Questions

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Impresor: FOMENTO EDUCACIONAL, A.C.

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México 5, D.F.

Primera edición: Julio de 1957 - 5.000 ejemplares

Segunda edición revisada y modificada: Julio de 1959 - 10.000 ejemplares

1ª reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:

Octubre 28, 1976 - 20.000 ejemplares

18ª reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:

Septiembre 19, 1978 - 15.000 ejemplares

19ª reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:

Noviembre 26, 1979 - 10.000 ejemplares

20ª reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:

Agosto 10, 1980 - 10.000 ejemplares

21ª reimpresión de la segunda edición revisada y modificada:

Agosto 7, 1981 - 10.000 ejemplares

Impresor: Venezolana de Publicaciones, C.A.

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1ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Abril de 1988

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3ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Noviembre 25, 1981

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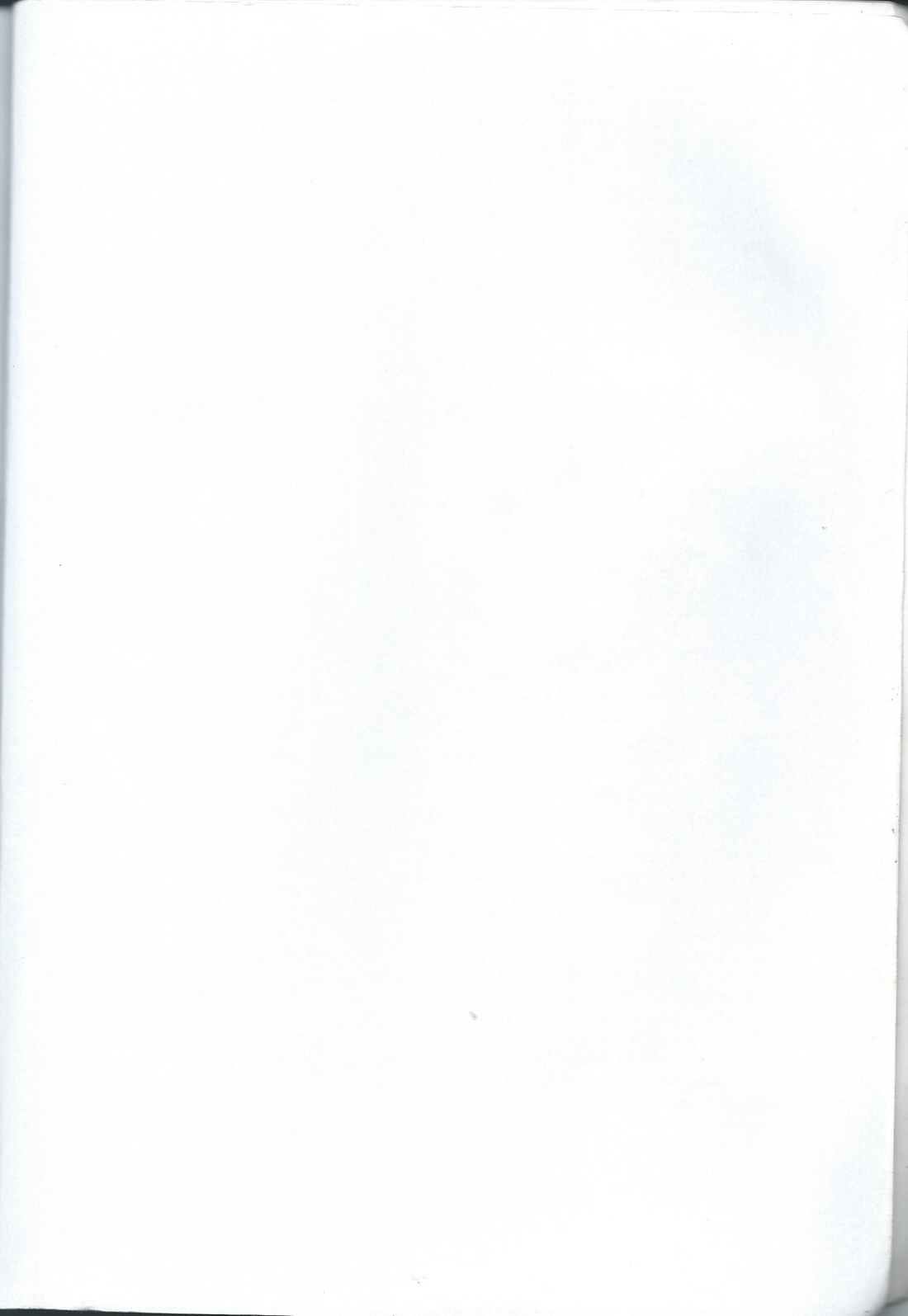
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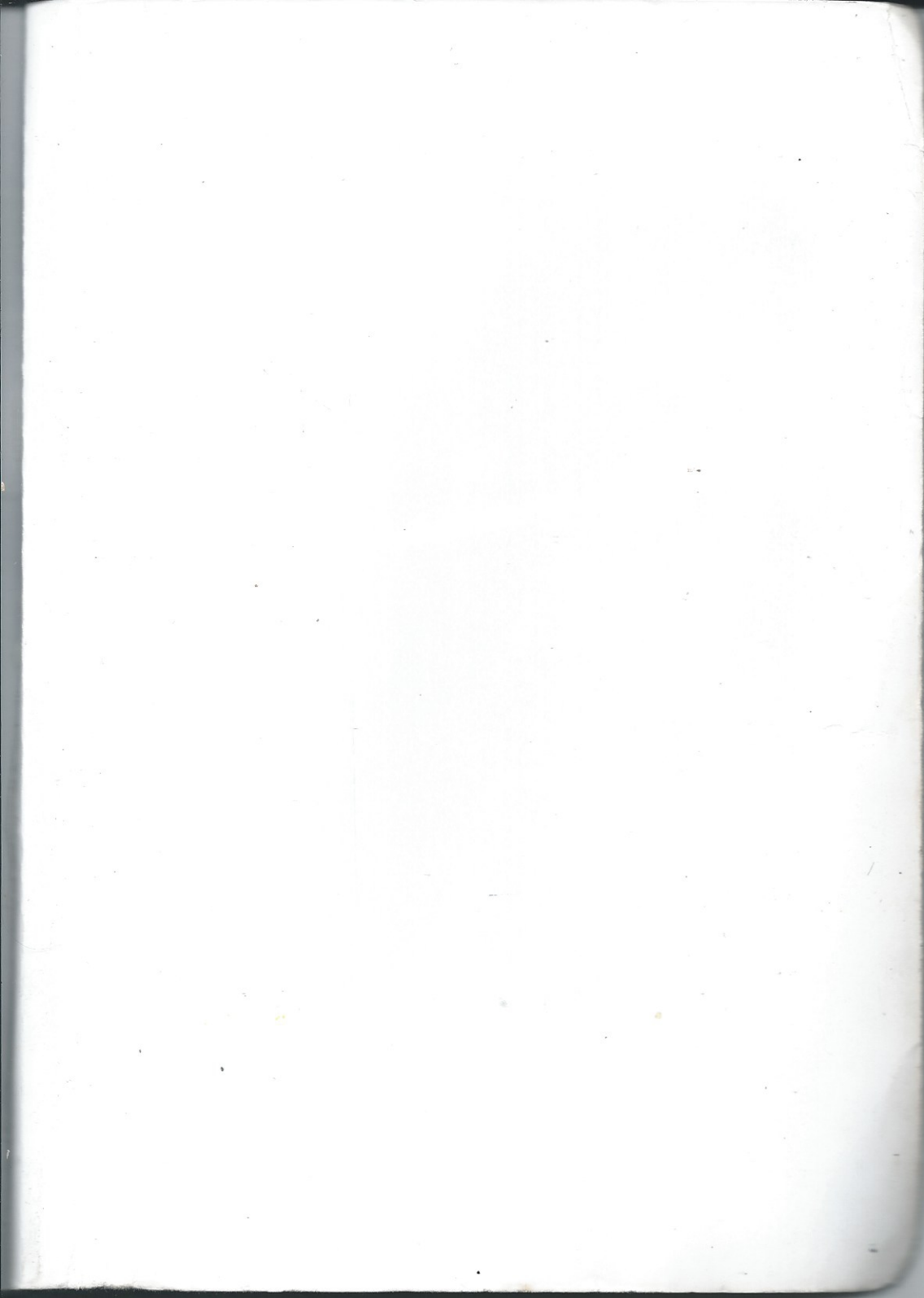
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Impresor: The Baby & King, C.A.
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Impresor: Impresiones Y Reproducciones Impre, C.A.
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Teléfax: 0241-867.26.95 Teléfono: 0414-349.49.22
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16ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Marzo, 2004
17ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Julio, 2004
18ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Diciembre, 2004
Impresor: Editorial Imprezzo, C.A.
Av. Universidad No. 190-354, Nagueanagua
Teléfax: 0241 - 867.26.95, Teléfono: 0414 - 349.49.22
Valencia - Estado Carabobo - Venezuela
19ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Abril, 2005
20ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Julio, 2005
21ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Mayo, 2006
Impresor: Clemente Editores, C.A.
Parque Industrial La Quizanda, Av Circunvalación Sur Oeste, Galpón 124
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22ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Julio, 2006
23ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Noviembre, 2006
Impresor: Editorial Imprezzo, C.A.
Av. Universidad No. 190-354, Nagueanagua
Teléfax: 0241 - 867.26.95, Teléfono: 0414 - 349.49.22
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Impresor: P.G.C. Producciones Gráficas Carabobo, C.A.
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Impresor: Clemente Editores, C.A.
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28ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Junio, 2008
29ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Febrero, 2009
30ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Agosto, 2009
31ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Marzo, 2010
Impresor: Industrias Gráficas Monseñat, C.A.
Calle 32 entre carreteras 24 y 25
Barquisimeto - Edo. Lara - Venezuela
32ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Julio, 2011
33ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Marzo, 2012
34ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Mayo, 2013
35ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Junio, 2014
36ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Septiembre, 2014
37ª reimpresión en Venezuela - Enero, 2015





Distribuido por
Instituto Mexicano Norteamericano
de Relaciones Culturales, A.C.
Hamburgo 115 Mexico 6, D.F.

Distribuidor Autorizado para Venezuela:
Fundación Universidad de Carabobo,
Prolongación Av. Feo La Cruz Antigua Área de Postgrado
Universidad de Carabobo. Sector Mañongo. Naguanagua.



FUNDAUC
FUNDACIÓN UNIVERSIDAD DE CARABOBO

VALENCIA, MARACAY
PUERTO CABELLO, BARQUISIMETO
SAN FELIPE, PORLAMAR,
PTO. ORDAZ.